

吉林省白山三校 2023-2024 学年九年级上学期期末英语试卷

一、根据首字提示补全单词，使句子完整、通顺、正确，每空一词。

1. (1分) The s _____ of the fastest train in China is over 450 kilometers per hour.
2. (1分) My sister became i _____ in painting and dreamed of being a painter.
3. (1分) We should v _____ the time we spend with our grandparents. They're getting older day by day.
4. (1分) When I got to the airport, the plane to Beijing had already taken o _____.
5. (1分) Tom's parents are persons that you can trust because they can keep something to t _____.

二、从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确的答案。

6. (1分) - There was _____ one - hour interview with the super football star on CCTV 5 last night.
- Yes. He shared a lot of his experience during _____ interview. ()
A. the; the B. a; the C. an; the
7. (1分) - Which would you like, tea or coffee?
- _____ is OK. I don't care. ()
A. Either B. Every C. Neither
8. (1分) You _____ run with the train when it is coming. It's dangerous. ()
A. may not B. mustn't C. needn't
9. (1分) - It's said that _____ people died from car accidents last year.
- How terrible! ()
A. 10 thousands B. 10 thousands of
C. thousands of
10. (1分) I'm a singer is a program _____ is enjoyed by people of different ages. ()
A. who B. what C. that
11. (1分) Mr. Wang is _____ to see his friends because they haven't seen each other for a long time. ()
A. natural B. pleased C. hopeless
12. (1分) - You can't park your car here. Can't you see the sign "No parking"?
- Sorry, I _____ it. I'll drive my car away at once. ()
A. haven't seen B. didn't see
C. don't see
13. (1分) - Mum, can I play computer games for a while?
- _____. You must finish your homework first. ()

A. No way

B. Of course

C. I agree with you

14. (1分) - Mr. Lee said he ___ teaching English because he loved children.

- Yes. And his love for children and teaching makes him a great teacher. ()

A. turned up

B. gave up

C. took up

15. (1分) - - - Could you tell me _____?

- - - Certainly. In 20 minutes. ()

A. when will the train to Beijing leave

B. when the train to Beijing would leave

C. When the train to Beijing will leave

三、从方框中选择正确选项 (方框中有一个选项与对话内容无关)。

16. (5分) A: Hi, Jane. Could I ask you a few questions?

B: Certainly.

A: We all know that you're working for an organization that protects the environment. (1) _____

B: Well, my main job is to help spread the message about protecting the environment. For example, the three R's

- reduce, reuse and recycle. (2) _____

A: So what can we do at home to protect the environment?

B: (3) _____ For example, we should use both sides of paper and reuse plastic bags.

A: What can students do at school?

B: (4) _____ So we encourage students to collect waste paper and soft drink cans. Then we sort them so that they can be recycled.

A: (5) _____ Thank you!

B: It's a pleasure.

A. Wonderful ideas!

B. All of them are important.

C. We should reduce the waste we produce.

D. Can you tell us what you are doing there?

E. What should people do to protect the environment?

F. Recycling can protect the environment and save money.

四、根据所给对话，填写适当的内容，使其完整、正确（每空词数不限）。

17.（5分）根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: You look pale. (1) _____?

B: It's difficult for me to breathe. And I have sore eyes.

A: (2) _____?

B: I've been like this since three days ago.

A: Since three days ago? That sounds terrible!

B: (3) _____?

A: Yes, I do. I have too much homework to do every day, so I have to stay up. (4) _____?

B: No, it's nothing serious. You had better go to bed early and have a good rest.

A: (5) _____. Thank you.

B: You're welcome.

五、根据短文内容，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或用括号内单词的正确形式填空，每空一词。

18.（5分）Dear Editor,

My parents are very strict with me, and there are many rules in my family. For example, I can't play computer games, even in my free time on (1) _____ (weekend). I hope I could be allowed to play computer games sometimes. It will make me feel (2) _____ (relax). I have to do much homework. After finishing the homework, I have to do some work my mother (3) _____ (give) me. I can't watch TV on school nights. And I can't buy my own clothes. But I can buy school things. I enjoy doing homework with my classmates. (4) _____ my parents don't allow me to do that because they think we will talk instead of studying. I disagree. In fact, we learn a lot (5) _____ each other.

Yours, Mar

六、根据短文内容，从每题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确选项。

19.（5分）Some parents may have trouble getting their kids away from video games and playing outside. But for one Virginian family, that wasn't the (1) _____.

Jash and Cassie Sutton just hiked the Appalachian Trail (步道) (AT) in 209 days with their 5 year old son, Harvey. The AT is one of the (2) _____ trails in the world. The 3,500 - kilometer - long trail passes through 14 states in eastern US.

Harvey was 4 years old when he and his parents began their walk in January last year. He turned 5 before they (3) _____ the trip on August 9.

Harvey's dad said meeting and talking with other hikers along the way (4) _____ boredom, and hiking made Harvey (5) _____ and he may be able to smile through life.

- (1) A.point B.reason C.case
(2) A.longest B.shortest C.smallest
(3) A.started B.considered C.completed
(4) A.prevented B.seemed C.showed
(5) A.understanding B.strong C.serious

七、从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文（方框中有两个选项是多余的）。

20. (10分)

A.while B.difficulties C.including D.attended E.supposed F.with G.used to H.deeply I.no longer J.challenge
K.gotten L.become

If you play basketball, you must have heard of his name.

If you watch NBA games, you cannot look down upon what he did in every match.

If you really like basketball, you cannot remain different to him.What you're (1) _____ to do is to love him or hate him.

He is Kobe Bryant from America, one of the greatest basketball players in the history.

In November 1999, 21 - year - old Bryant met 17 - year - old Vanessa Laine (2) _____ she was working as a background dancer on a music video.They married on April 18, 2001 in Dana Point, California.There were only about 12 guests at the wedding.Neither Bryant's parents, his two sisters, nor Bryant's Laker teammates (3) _____.

There were many great achievements in Kobe's life: He (4) _____ score 81 points in a game, in NBA history, only second to Wilt Chamberlain, who had ever scored 100 points; He has (5) _____ the fifth championship ring, and was fighting for the sixth one; He was named the MVP of the NBA All - star Game four times, the MVP of the NBA season once and the MVP of the NBA Finals twice.

Kobe was a great player.He always tried his best to win every match even if the All Star Game.And he never gave up any (6) _____.All of us should learn something from him.When we meet (7) _____, we should face it.As long as we are brave enough, we're able to achieve everything.

Kobe liked basketball.At the same time he also loved his family.He was also an amazing dad who loved his family (8) _____ and took great pride in his daughter's love for the game of basketball.

However, Kobe Bryant was on a helicopter (直升机) that crashed in Southern California, Sunday around 10:00 a.m. He was fixed on January 26. Nine people died in the accident, (9) _____ his second daughter. Everyone was shocked by his death. The fact that Kobe is (10) _____ with us is sad. But the work he has done will keep encouraging us years after his death.

八、阅读理解，根据所给材料，完成下列各题。

21. (5分)

<p>Red Star Theatre</p> <p>The famous singer Jay Chou will give a concert.</p> <p>Time: 7.00 pm~9.00 pm on June 1</p> <p>Price: ¥ 60~¥ 200</p>
<p>Mengxin Shopping Centre</p> <p>Come and buy cheap clothes at Mengxin Shopping Centre.</p> <p>Time: 8.00 am~9.00 pm from October 1 to October 7</p>
<p>Blue Sky Cinema</p> <p>3 D movie: Transformers 3</p> <p>Director: Michael Bay</p> <p>Actors/Actresses: Shia LaBeouf, Rosie Huntington - Whiteley, Josh Duhamel, etc.</p> <p>Time: 7.30 pm~9.30 pm from July 28 to August 5</p> <p>Price: ¥ 80</p>
<p>International Picnic</p> <p>Come to enjoy the delicious food from all over the world.</p> <p>Place: the People's Park</p> <p>Time: 12.00 noon~5.00 pm this Saturday, September 10</p> <p>Price: ¥ 100</p>

(1) Hao Shuai, who wants to relax with 80 yuan on July 29, can _____.

- A. buy clothes on sale
- B. watch the 3 D movie
- C. enjoy the concert
- D. have the international picnic

(2) We can buy _____ clothes in Mengxin Shopping Centre from October 1 to October 7.

- A. old
- B. popular
- C. expensive
- D. cheap

(3) If you are a fan of Jay Chou, you can go to his concert in _____.

- A. Red Star Theatre
- B. Mengxin Shopping Centre
- C. Blue Sky Cinema
- D. the People's Park

(4) Who directed the movie Transformers 3? _____

- A. Michael Bay.
- B. Josh Duhamel.
- C. Shia LaBeouf.
- D. Rosie Huntington - Whiteley.

(5) You can enjoy delicious food from all over the world at _____.

- A. 8.00 am on Sunday
- B. 9.00 am on Saturday
- C. 4.00 pm on Saturday
- D. 5.00 pm on Sunday.

阅读理解

22. (5分) Tomatoes taste great. With a lot of vitamins, they are good for you, too! People all over the world enjoy this amazing fruit.

Not all tomatoes are red. They can be yellow, orange, pink, or white. All tomatoes are green before they are ready to be picked. Then the tomatoes turn their true color. That's when they're ready to eat!

Tomatoes first grew in the Americas. The Incas grew them over 1,000 years ago. They were introduced to Europe by the Spanish in the early 16th century. The Spanish and Italians seem to have been the first Europeans to accept them as food. In France, people grew tomatoes in the garden just to enjoy their beauty. Many people there thought tomatoes would make them sick. It was years before some of them would eat tomatoes.

Tomatoes are fruits. They grow from seeds. They won't grow in cold weather. But with water, sunlight and warmth,

tomatoes grow fast.They can grow in pots or in the ground.As the plant grows taller, people may tie it to a stick.Next is the blooming stage.Flowers appear.The flowers turn into fruit.

Some kinds of tomatoes can be picked in about six more weeks.Some tomatoes are large.One kind of tomato can weigh as much as two pounds.

You can eat raw tomatoes.First, wash them.Then, cut them up for salads or sandwiches.Tomatoes can be cooked, too.They can be grilled, boiled, or even fried.Do you use ketchup? It is made from tomatoes.Tomatoes don't have a smell.But they taste great in foods around the world.Many dishes from India use tomatoes.Italians use them to make spaghetti sauce and pizza, too.Raw tomatoes are in Mexican salsa.

(1) From the passage, we know that tomatoes _____.

- A. come in different colors
- B. grew in Europe first
- C. can grow in all weathers
- D. have a special smell

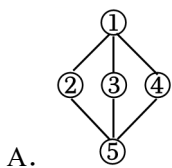
(2) The underlined phrase some of them in Paragraph 3 refers to _____.

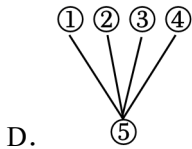
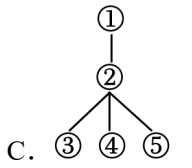
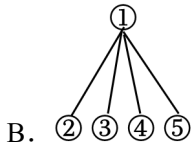
- A. some people in Inca
- B. some people in Italy
- C. some people in France
- D. some people in Spain

(3) To know how to grow tomatoes, you can read _____.

- A. Paragraph2
- B. Paragraph3
- C. Paragraph4
- D. Paragraph5

(4) Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage ? _____





(5) Which of the following is the best title for the passage ? _____

- A. Value of Tomatoes
- B. All About Tomatoes
- C. Incas and Tomatoes
- D. Growing Great Tomatoes

23. (5分) 根据短文内容, 判断句子正(T)误(F)。

A famous study was done in a school by a professor (教授) from a university. At the start of the school year, the teachers were given the names of five children. They were told that these five were the most excellent students in the class. But the fact was that these students were only average (普通的), and they were not the best students at all. Well, guess what? At the end of the year, all the five average students scored among the highest in the class.

What made these average students change so much to become top students? The only difference was the change in their teachers' attitude (态度). Because the teachers believed that these five kids were the top students, they expected more from them. And so these five average students began to believe and expect more from themselves. So they worked harder to do as well as they could.

Do you know why? If you expect the best from people, they'll usually want to give you their best. A great leader said, "Treat a person just how he appears to be on the outside, and you'll make him even worse. But treat a person like he's already a success, and you'll help make him the best he can be."

Like the true story of 7-year-old Johnny, his teacher got so angry with him that one day she said, "Johnny, you're the naughtiest (淘气的) boy in this class. I'm sure you'll never change." The next year Johnny had a new teacher. And on the first day of class, she met with Johnny after school and said, "Johnny, I've heard a lot about you! But do you know that I don't believe a word of it." And every day after that, this new teacher treated Johnny as if he was one of the smartest students even when Johnny did naughty things. Later on, Johnny became a school

leader. Because that's the power of our belief (信仰) and attitude toward children.

- (1) The professor started his research by telling the teachers that the five students were the best in the class. ____
- (2) The five average students became top students because of the teachers' hard work. _____
- (3) In our life, if we want a person to be better, we have to hit him often. _____
- (4) The writer told us the story of 7 - year - old Johnny to show the importance of encouragement. _____
- (5) The passage mainly tells us attitude and belief can change a person. _____

九、根据短文内容，将下面方框内的句子还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺（每个选项只能用一次），其中有一项是多余的。

24. (5分) Is there connection between music and language? According to recent studies, the answer is yes: (1). Here, we look at two examples.

A recent study by researcher Kraus shows that playing a musical instrument can improve a person's hearing ability. (2) _____ The people in the first group were musicians, while those in the second group had no musical training. The musicians were able to hear the talking person more clearly.

(3) _____ Think about violinists in an orchestra (管弦乐团). When the violinists play with the group, they hear their own instrument and many others, too. But the violinists must listen closely to what they are playing, and pay no attention to the other sounds. In this way, musicians are able to focus on certain sounds, even in a room with lots of noise.

Schlaug, a doctor at Harvard Medical School, works with stroke (中风) patients. Because of their illness, these people cannot say their names, addresses, or other information normally. However, they can still sing. (4) Why does this work? Schlaug isn't sure. Music seems to make different parts of the brain work, including the damaged (损坏的) parts. This might help patients to use that part of the brain again.

Music improves concentration, memory, listening skills, and our overall language abilities. (5) _____ Playing an instrument or singing can help us do better in school and keep our brain sharp. (敏锐的) as we get older. Music is not only enjoyable, it's also good for us in many other ways.

- A. It can even help sick people get better.
- B. Music improves certain language abilities in the brain.
- C. Musicians hear better because they learn to pay attention to certain sounds.
- D. Schlaug was surprised to find that singing words helped his patients to speak.

E.In his study two groups of people listened to a person talking in a noisy room.

十、任务型阅读。

25. (10分) (1) _____ It is a big part of most people's lives. There are social apps and sites like WeChat and Sina Weibo, as well as video apps like Douyin and Kuaishou. How do you behave when you use these apps? Recently researchers at the University of Sussex, UK, studied media (媒体) users from 10 to 15 years old. They found there are four personality types (类型).

(2) _____ They don't have enough knowledge to keep themselves safe online. Their personal information can be made public and cause problems for them. To avoid this, you should check your personal settings on social media. "Friends only" is a good choice. Don't share your personal information.

(3) _____ They are active social media users, but they find it much more difficult to deal with the life in the real world. Most of them are boys who like playing computer games and making music and videos. They often post creative works online, using unreal names. In fact, they should avoid spending too much time on the Internet.

(4) _____ They like sharing as well, but they are much more visible (看得见的) than Geeks. They might become well-known for their singing or dancing. But many of them, especially teenagers, share almost every side of their lives in order to own more fans. Being a teenage Internet celebrity can sometimes cause problems in the real world.

(5) _____ Most teenagers probably fall into the type, or people who are neither too active nor visible. This group prefers WeChat over Sina Weibo, as WeChat has private groups. They can't express themselves well, but at least they make sure to protect their privacy (隐私).

(a) 根据短文内容, 从方框中选出每段的主旨大意, 其中有一项是多余的。

- A. Internet celebrities (网红)
- B. Lurkers (潜伏者)
- C. Social media
- D. Victims (受害者)
- E. Geeks (极客)
- F. Reporter

(b) 根据短文内容, 完成信息卡 (每空不超过两个词)。

The title: Four Popular Online (6) _____

● They can't (7) _____ online.

- They easily make their personal information public.
- The users are active on social media, and they feel difficult to deal with the life in the real world.
- They should try to (8) _____ becoming addicted (上瘾的) to the Internet.
- They might be famous for singing or dancing.
- They like to share (9) _____ to have more fans.
- They are neither too active nor visible. They prefer WeChat because it has private groups.
- They have difficulty in (10) _____.

十一、根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

26. (10分) Wu Yishu, a 16-year-old student from Shanghai, won a Chinese poetry (诗) competition in the second season of the Chinese Poetry Conference on Feb 7th, 2017. She beat other competitors because of her learning about Chinese culture and works. "I get feelings from ancient poetry that modern people cannot give me. I pay little attention to the competition result, but I love poetry, and it is enough as long as I enjoy the happiness brought by the poetry," Wu said.

In the final, Wu performed strongly in many parts, such as competitors recalling poems by looking at sand paintings and reciting (背诵) poems about the Chinese character "Jiu" as many as possible.

As early as Feb 1st, when Wu recited an ancient Chinese poem about the months of the year, someone said that Wu must have remembered at least more than 2,000 Chinese poetry. Wu's strong performance in the Chinese ancient rhythm works earned (赢得) her many fans and inspired (鼓舞) others to learn ancient works. The 1.8-meter tall Wu said that she kept only one ancient poetry book on the bookshelf at her dormitory room instead of other books such as math, physics and chemistry books that her classmates have kept on their bookshelves.

She is known among her classmates and teachers as she loves reading poetry and wearing ancient Chinese clothes.

Wu's excellent performance pushed more and more people to learn Chinese poetry.

(1) How do people know Wu Yishu?

(2) Did Wu care much about the competition result?

(3) From which side can we see that Wu loves poetry?

(4) Is Wu famous among her classmates and teachers? Why?

(5) What is Wu's influence in China?

十二、写作。

27. (15分) 父母的鼓励有利于孩子健康成长。鼓励可以是赞许的话语，也可以是一份礼物。请根据表格描述李江的父母曾经对他鼓励的方式，对此做出你的评价并表达你希望你的父母如何鼓励你。

人物	成长的点滴	鼓励的方式
李江	学习进步	买礼物，如：文具 (stationery)、手机 (mobile phone) 等
	竞赛获奖	去饭店庆祝
	分担家务	多给零花钱
你的评价与希望		

要求：

- (1) 所写内容必须包括提供的所有信息，可适当发挥。
- (2) 文章不少于 90 词，开头已给出，不计入总词数。
- (3) 语句通顺，意思连贯，语法正确，条理清楚，字迹工整。
- (4) 文中不得出现真实的姓名、校名及地名。

Parents' encouragement is good for their children's growth. It's a nice way for parents to speak highly of their children when they make progress. _____

参考答案与试题解析

一、根据首字提示补全单词，使句子完整、通顺、正确，每空一词。

1. (1分) The s peed of the fastest train in China is over 450 kilometers per hour.

【分析】中国最快的火车速度超过 450 公里每小时。

【解答】根据“中国最快的火车……超过 450 公里每小时。”及首字母提示可知，应该是“速度”，填不可数名词 speed。

故答案为：speed。

【点评】充分理解句意，积累一些词汇，再根据提示，运用适当形式，正确写出答案。

2. (1分) My sister became i nterested in painting and dreamed of being a painter.

【分析】我姐姐开始对绘画感兴趣，并梦想成为一名画家。

【解答】interested 感兴趣的，是形容词；根据句意和首字母 i 可知，要填"感兴趣的"，在系动词 became 后面用形容词作表语。

故答案为：interested。

【点评】根据句意和首字母填空要充分理解句意，再根据首字母提示完成句子，注意时态，单复数，词性变化等。

3. (1分) We should v alue the time we spend with our grandparents.They're getting older day by day.

【分析】我们应该珍惜与祖父母在一起的时间。他们一天比一天老。

【解答】句子中 should 是情态动词，后面跟动词原形，value the time 表示珍惜时间。

故填：value。

【点评】熟悉情态动词的用法，根据语法解答即可。

4. (1分) When I got to the airport, the plane to Beijing had already taken o ff.

【分析】当我到达机场时，去北京的飞机已经起飞了。

【解答】根据题干，句意为：当我到达机场时，去北京的飞机已经起飞了。take off 表示"起飞"，固定搭配。

故答案为：off。

【点评】掌握一些固定搭配是解题关键。

5. (1分) Tom's parents are persons that you can trust because they can keep something to t hemselves.

【分析】汤姆的父母是你可以信任的人，因为他们会保守秘密。

【解答】根据 Tom's parents are persons that you can trust (汤姆的父母是你可以信任的人)，结合首字母提示，可知是因为他们会保守秘密，所以你可以信任他们，keep sth to oneself 保守秘密，因此这里应用反身代词 themselves。

故填：themselves。

【点评】根据句意，结合首字母提示，填写正确答案。

二、从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确的答案。

6. (1分) - There was an one - hour interview with the super football star on CCTV 5 last night.

- Yes. He shared a lot of his experience during the interview. ()

A. the; the

B. a; the

C. an; the

【分析】- - - 昨晚中央电视 5 台对这位超级足球明星进行了一个小时的采访。

- - - 是的。在这次采访中，他分享了很多自己的经历。

【解答】a, an 是不定冠词，放在单数可数名词前面，表示某类人或事物中的"一个，一名"，表泛指，a

用于以辅音音素开头单词前，an 用于以元音音素开头的单词前。the 是定冠词，表特指，为"这、那"，放在可数名词和不可数名词前。由题干"昨晚中央电视台 5 台对这位超级足球明星进行了一个小时的采访。"可知，"进行了一个小时的采访"此处表示泛指，"one - hour"是以辅音音素开头的单词，声音用 a；第二句中 interview 是第二次提到，所以用 the 修饰限定，所以答案为 a；the。

故选：B。

【点评】 本题考查冠词的用法，在熟知句意的基础上，利用所给单词的意思与句子的语境相结合，从而判断出正确答案。

7. (1 分) —Which would you like, tea or coffee?

—_____ is OK. I don't care. ()

A. Either B. Every C. Neither

【分析】 一茶和咖啡，你想要哪个？

—哪个都可以。我不在意。

【解答】 A 两者中任意一个；B 三者或以上中的每一个；C 两者都不。根据 I don't care. (我不在意。) 可知本句是肯定句，排除 C。根据 tea or coffee (茶和咖啡) 可知此处是两者中的任意一个。

故选：A。

【点评】 本题考查句子结构，需要分析句中各个成分，根据句子，选出正确答案。

8. (1 分) You _____ run with the train when it is coming. It's dangerous. ()

A. may not B. mustn't C. needn't

【分析】 火车来的时候，你禁止跟着跑。是很危险的。

【解答】 may not 或许不是；mustn't 禁止；needn't 不需要。根据 "It's dangerous. 是很危险的" 可知火车来的时候，你禁止跟着跑。

故选：B。

【点评】 掌握情态动词的含义及用法，结合语境选择合适的选项。

9. (1 分) —It's said that _____ people died from car accidents last year.

—How terrible! ()

A. 10 thousands B. 10 thousands of
C. thousands of

【分析】 - 据说去年数千人死于车祸。

- 太可怕了。

【解答】 thousand 的用法：基数词+thousand+名词复数形式表示"几千..."表确数；thousands of+名词复数表

故选：B。

【点评】对时态的考查，要求牢记各种时态的构成形式，结合时间状语和上下文的关系，找出正确答案。

13. (1分) - Mum, can I play computer games for a while?

- _____ . You must finish your homework first. ()

A. No way

B. Of course

C. I agree with you

【分析】妈妈，我可以玩一会儿电脑游戏吗？ - 不行。你必须先完成作业。

【解答】A. No way 不行； B. Of course 当然； C. I agree with you 我同意你的观点；根据 You must finish your homework first. 可知应说不行。

故选：A.

【点评】首先迅速地浏览一遍对话，根据对话的情境， You must finish your homework first. 结合选项作答。

14. (1分) - Mr. Lee said he ___ teaching English because he loved children.

- Yes. And his love for children and teaching makes him a great teacher. ()

A. turned up

B. gave up

C. took up

【分析】 - 李先生说他从事英语教学是因为他爱孩子。

- 是的。他对孩子和教学的热爱使他成为一个伟大的老师。

【解答】考查动词短语。句意： - 李先生说他从事英语教学是因为他爱孩子。 - 是的。他对孩子和教学的热爱使他成为一个伟大的老师。结合选项， A. 调大 B. 放弃 C. 从事。选项 C 符合题意。

故选：C.

【点评】熟悉动词短语的用法，结合题意，给出答案。

15. (1分) - - - Could you tell me _____ ?

- - - Certainly. In 20 minutes. ()

A. when will the train to Beijing leave

B. when the train to Beijing would leave

C. When the train to Beijing will leave

【分析】 - - - 你能告诉我去北京的火车什么时候离开吗？

- - - 当然。20分钟后。

【解答】根据题干 "Could you tell me _____ ?" 和选项可知，此题考查宾语从句，宾语从句三要素：

语序，时态 引导词，宾语从句要用陈述句语序，选项 A 为疑问句语序，排除。由答句中回答 "In 20 minutes" "20

分钟后", 可推出宾语从句的时态为一般将来时态, 排除 B 项。

故选: C。

【点评】 宾语从句三要素: 语序, 时态, 引导词, 可作为解题时的技巧。做题时一般先观察是否使用陈述语序, 结合语境可确定句子的时态; 最后根据答句来确定最终答案。

三、从方框中选择正确选项 (方框中有一个选项与对话内容无关)。

16. (5 分) A: Hi, Jane. Could I ask you a few questions?

B: Certainly.

A: We all know that you're working for an organization that protects the environment. (1) D

B: Well, my main job is to help spread the message about protecting the environment. For example, the three R's - reduce, reuse and recycle. (2) B

A: So what can we do at home to protect the environment?

B: (3) C For example, we should use both sides of paper and reuse plastic bags.

A: What can students do at school?

B: (4) F So we encourage students to collect waste paper and soft drink cans. Then we sort them so that they can be recycled.

A: (5) A Thank you!

B: It's a pleasure.

- A. Wonderful ideas!
- B. All of them are important.
- C. We should reduce the waste we produce.
- D. Can you tell us what you are doing there?
- E. What should people do to protect the environment?
- F. Recycling can protect the environment and save money.

【分析】 A: 你好, 简. 我能问你一些问题吗?

B: 当然.

A: 我们都知道你在一家保护环境的社团工作. 你能告诉我们你都在做什么吗?

B: 我主要的工作是宣传有关环境保护的文章. 比如三个 R 的 - 减少、重复利用、回收. 它们都非常重要.

A: 那么我们在家能做什么以保护环境?

B: 我们应该减少产生的浪费。例如, 我们应该用纸张的双面和重复使用塑料袋。

A: 学生在学校能怎么做呢?

B: 回收能保护环境并省钱。因此我们鼓励学生收集废纸和易拉罐。然后我们分类以便回收。

A: 好主意。谢谢你。

B: 不客气。

【解答】 细节理解题

(1) D 下文的回答是 my main job is to help spread the message about protecting the environment 谈论主要的工作内容, 因此问题应该是有关工作内容的, 故选 D。

(2) B 前面提到了 the three R's - reduce, reuse and recycle 三个 R 开头的字母, 与之紧密相连的该是对这三者的具体介绍或者进一步说明, B 中提到的 them 与前面的 reduce, reuse and recycle 相互呼应, 故选 B。

(3) C 上面的问题 what can we do at home to protect the environment? 询问在家如何保护环境, 对上文特殊疑问句的回答应是具体措施, 又兼后文提及 we should use both sides of paper and reuse plastic bags 正是对 C 选项中 reduce the waste we produce 的举例说明。故选 C。

(4) F 下文提到 So we encourage students to collect waste paper and soft drink cans. 与前面互为因果关系, 因此上面一句该是下一句的原因。兼后文又提到 Then we sort them so that they can be recycled. 是有关回收利用的, 该和 F 中的 Recycling 相呼应。故选 F。

(5) A 前文提到 Then we sort them so that they can be recycled 回收利用并且省钱, 与好主意这样的夸赞相呼应; 另外运用排除法, E 文中并未提及, 故选 A。

【点评】 紧密联系上下文 抓住部分关键词, 前后呼应

四、根据所给对话, 填写适当的内容, 使其完整、正确 (每空词数不限)。

17. (5分) 根据下面的对话情景, 在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子, 使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: You look pale. (1) What's wrong/What's the matter/ What's the trouble (with you) ? ?

B: It's difficult for me to breathe. And I have sore eyes.

A: (2) How long have you been like this? ?

B: I've been like this since three days ago.

A: Since three days ago? That sounds terrible!

B: (3) Do you often stay up late these days? ?

A: Yes, I do. I have too much homework to do every day, so I have to stay up. (4) Is it serious? ?

B: No, it's nothing serious. You had better go to bed early and have a good rest.

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