

Unit 1

Section III Using Language, Assessing
Your Progress & Video Time

英语





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随堂练习



走进新课 一起读文

[词汇新知]

一、单词英汉互译

1. blurred /blɜːd/ *adj.* 模糊不清的;难以区分的
2. superior /suːˈpɪəriə(r)/ *adj.* 更好的;占优势的;(在级别或重要性上)更高的
3. labour /leɪbə(r)/ *n.* 劳动(者);体力劳动 *vi.* 奋斗;努力工作
4. backwards /bækwədz/ *adv.* 向后;倒着;往回
5. grip /rɪp/ *vt. & vi.* 紧握;抓紧
6. hazy /heɪzi/ *adj.* 模糊的;朦胧的;困惑的

7. fetch /fetʃ/ vt. (去)拿来;(去)请来

8. handkerchief /ˈhæŋkətʃɪf/ n. 手帕;纸巾

9. pace /peɪs/ n. 速度;步伐;节奏 vt. & vi. 确定速度;调整节奏

10. division /dɪˈvɪʒn/ n. 分开;分隔;差异;除(法)

11. urge /ɜːdʒ/ n. 强烈的欲望;冲动

vt. 催促;力劝;大力推荐

12. random /ˈrændəm/ adj. 随机的;不可思议的

13. maximum /mæksɪməm/ *adj.* 最大极限的

n. 最大量;最大限度

14. explode /ɪk'spləʊd/ *vi. & vt.* 爆炸;爆破

15. jolt /dʒəʊlt/ *n.* 震动;摇晃;颠簸

vt. & vi. (使)震动;摇晃

16. flip /flɪp/ *vt. & vi.* (使)快速翻转 (用手指)轻抛

17. stun /stʌn/ *vt.* 使震惊;使昏迷

18. overstatement /əʊvə'steɪtmənt/ *n.* 夸大;夸张

二、短语英汉互译

1. pros and cons 事物的利与弊;支持与反对
2. superior to 比.....更好;更胜一筹
3. take over 占上风;取而代之;接管;接手
4. conflict with 与.....冲突或抵触
5. turn out 关掉;熄灭;在场;使朝外;结果是
6. fall away (逐渐)减少;消失
7. have an urge to 有强烈的欲望做某事
8. in the open air 在户外

[阅读理解]

一、阅读课文“THE TIME MACHINE”,判断正(T)误(F)

- 1.I didn' t give the Time Machine a check before it began its career.(**F**)
- 2.Looking around,I found my laboratory changed.(**F**)
- 3.My niece came in to fetch something,but she didn' t see me.(**T**)
- 4.Around me I saw some trees that wouldn' t disappear forever.(**F**)
- 5.It was not dangerous for me to stop the Time Machine.(**F**)

二、阅读课文“THE TIME MACHINE”,选择正确答案

1.The sentence “It probably took her a minute,but to me she moved like a rocket!”showed that _____.

A.she didn’ t notice me

B.I didn’ t notice her

C.the Time Machine travelled very fast

D.she walked too slowly

答案:C

2. Which of the following statements is TRUE?

A. I found it hard to describe the feeling of time travelling.

B. The Time Machine was so fast that I couldn't stop it.

C. My pace was so fast that I could see everything clearly.

D. I had never considered the risk of stopping the Time Machine.

答案:A

3. When I stopped the Time Machine, I _____.

A. exploded like a bomb

B. was thrown through the air

C. became more and more patient

D. saw the whole surface of the earth being changed

答案: B



阅读鉴赏 一起思考

1.In sci-fi stories,robots often become superior and take over.(Page 6)

在科幻故事中,机器人经常变得很高级,并且占上风。

★(1)**superior** adj.更好的;占优势的

Your computer is far **superior** to mine.

你的电脑比我的强多了。

【合作探究】

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词性、词组和含义

①He is younger than me, but he is **superior** to me in the company.

词性 _____

含义 _____

词组 _____

含义 _____

②He is modest and is very kind to those who are **junior** to him.

词性 _____

含义 _____

词组 _____

含义 _____

说一说·勤归纳

superior *adj.* 更好的; 占优势的;(在级别或重要性上)更高的

be superior to 比.....级别高

junior *adj.* 地位低下的

be junior to 比.....级别低

★(2)**take over**占上风;取而代之;接管;接手

It has been suggested that mammals **took over** from dinosaurs 65 million years ago.

有人提出哺乳动物是在6500万年前取代恐龙的。

The man will **take over** the job as manager.

这个人将接管经理一职。

【合作探究】

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词组和含义

①I was given some pills to **take** away the pain.

词组 _____

含义 _____

②I' m sorry.I **take** back what I said.

词组 _____

含义 _____

③ Don't be **taken** in by his charm—he is not reliable.

词组 _____

含义 _____

④ The new magazine has really **taken** off.

词组 _____

含义 _____

⑤ She **took** up the story where Tim had left off.

词组 _____

含义 _____

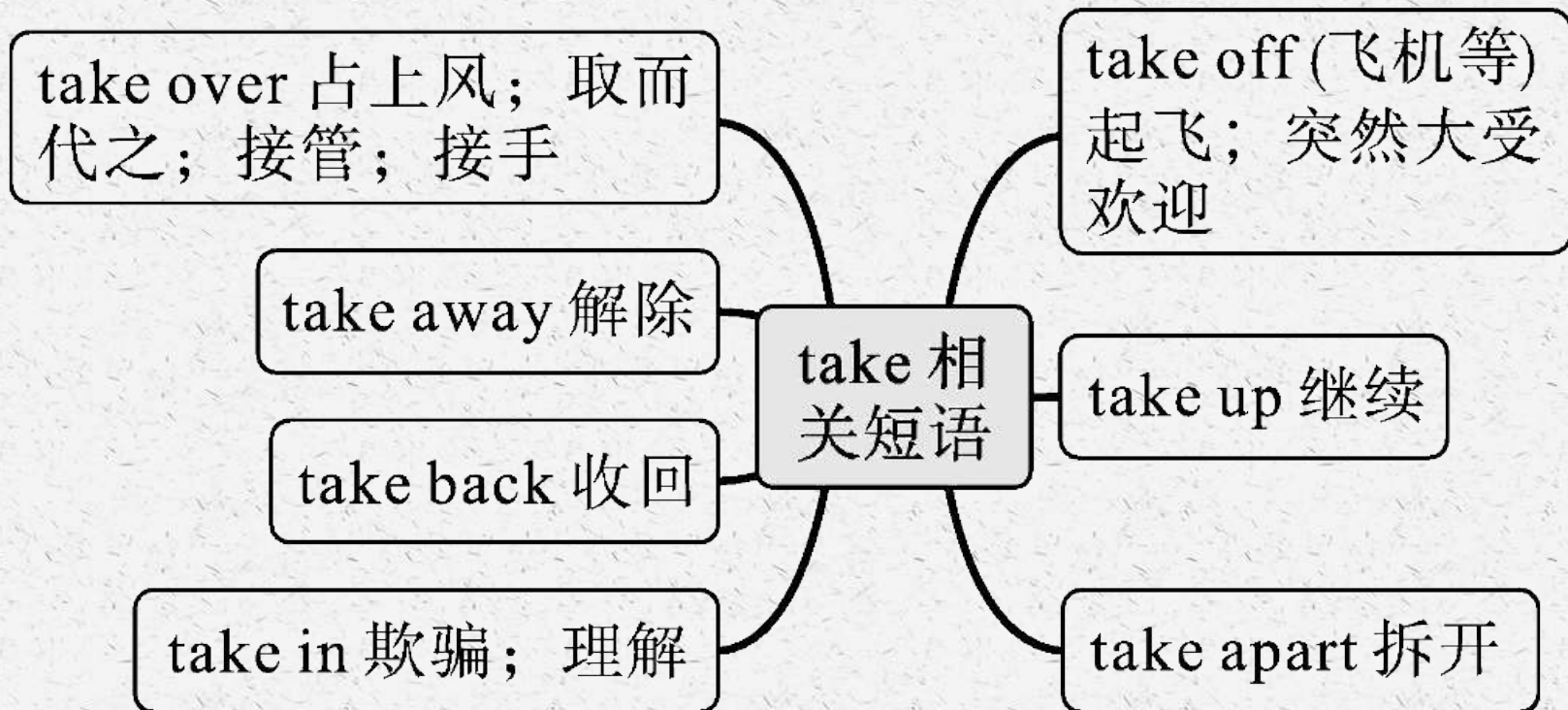
⑥ We **took** the computer apart to see what was wrong.

词组 _____ 含义 _____

⑦ It was several minutes before I could **take** in what he was saying.

词组 _____ 含义 _____

说一说·勤归纳



【即学即用】

单句语法填空

① At the meeting, experts stated that this method was superior to others.

② They listened to my lecture, but I wondered how much they took in.

③ The young man took over the company after his father had retired.

④ Please be seated! The plane is taking off.

完成句子

⑤ 尽量别受消极的想法左右。

Try not to let negative thoughts take over.

2.A robot must protect its own existence as long as such protection does not conflict with the first or second law.(Page 7)

机器人必须保护自己的存在,只要这种保护不与第一条或第二条定律有冲突。

★**conflict** vi.冲突;抵触

His opinions **conflict** with mine,so we will have a face-to-face talk.

他的观点和我的不一致,所以我们要面谈一次。

【合作探究】

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词性、词组和含义

①The **conflict** between Green and Troy lasted two days.

词性 _____

含义 _____

②She found herself in **conflict** with her parents over her future career.

词组 _____

含义 _____

③ The young man came into **conflict** with his parents the other day.

词组 _____

含义 _____

④ These results **conflict** with earlier findings.

词组 _____

含义 _____

说一说·勤归纳

conflict *n.* 矛盾;冲突 *vi.* 冲突;抵触

in conflict with 与.....有矛盾

come into conflict with 与.....产生矛盾

conflict with 与.....冲突或抵触

【即学即用】

单句语法填空

① John is so aggressive that he often conflicts with his colleagues in the factory.

完成句子

② 我会尽量解决妈妈和姐姐之间的矛盾。

I will try my best to solve the conflict between my mother and my sister.

③ 这两个国家处于矛盾中已经两年了。

The two countries have been in conflict with each other for two years.

3.Looking around,I saw my laboratory exactly as before.(Page 8)

环顾四周,我看到实验室与以前一模一样。

★**look around** 向四周看;四处寻找;游览

I looked around, but saw nothing.

我向四周看了看,但是什么也没看到。

He is looking around for a place to live in at the moment.

现在他正在找住的地方。

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词组和含义

①The time has come when we should **look** ahead to the future.

词组 _____

含义 _____

②Don' t **look** away from the person who' s talking to you.

词组 _____

含义 _____

③He **looked** back and saw a policeman running after him.

词组 _____

含义 _____

④ Never **look** down on people who are not superior to you.

词组 _____

含义 _____

⑤ The police are **looking** into the disappearance of two children.

词组 _____ 含义 _____

⑥ Each year, an inspector arrived to **look** over the power station.

词组 _____

含义 _____

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