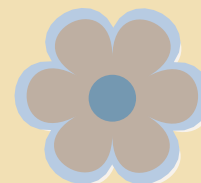
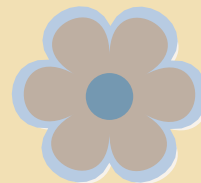
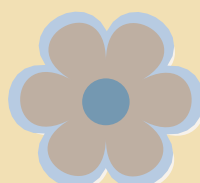
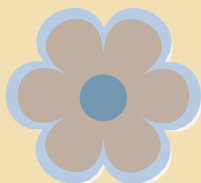
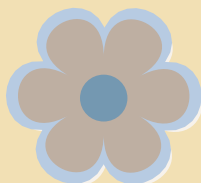
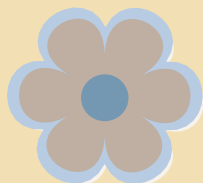




# UNIT 3 DIVERSE CULTURES

必修第三册



# Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

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● Part 2 基础达标检测  
双写培优练



01

# 佳作抢鲜背

精彩范文

学习借鉴



## 学写作思路，背精彩范文(人与自我——关爱同学)

作者的儿子Evan邀请来自三个不同大洲的交换生来家里过感恩节，喜欢烹饪的作者计划为他们分别做一道家乡菜。在得知Evan的朋友们喜欢一种叫作 *foufou* 的食物时，他准备做这道菜……



## 精彩范文

As I was talking with Eldrick, I smelt a smell of burning in the air. I suddenly remembered that the fougou was still on the stove! I immediately rushed into the kitchen, only to find the burning fougou. I felt so sorry. Just then, Evan and Eldrick entered the kitchen after me. I regretfully apologized to Eldrick, but he comforted me in return and offered to cook fougou for us. So that day we had the real fougou and other delicious dishes.



## 学习借鉴

### 1. 富有表现力的副词

suddenly, immediately, regretfully

### 2. 精彩的动词词组

apologized to, offered to

### 3. 提分高级句式

不定式作结果状语:

only to find the burning fougou







# Part 1 核心要 点突破

**热考词汇**

**经典句式**



## 热考词汇

1. fortune *n.* 机会; 运气 → fortunate *adj.* 幸运的; 侥幸的 → fortunately *adv.* 幸运地

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① He was \_\_\_\_\_ fortunately \_\_\_\_\_ to get the help of the mayor and successfully started his own business \_\_\_\_\_. (fortune)

② In China, children are given money in a red envelope \_\_\_\_\_ to bring good fortune \_\_\_\_\_ in the new year. (节日介绍)

I'm fortunate enough to have you

在中国, 孩子们会收到红包, 希望在新的一年里带来好运。

③ \_\_\_\_\_ by my side. Whenever I'm in trouble, you are always the first to show up. (感谢信)





## 用法归纳

▪ seek/try one's fortune 寻找成功致富之路；闯世界

make a fortune 发财；赚钱

have the good fortune to do sth 有幸做某事

▪ be fortunate to do sth 有幸做某事

佳句背诵 During the festival, children go out at night carrying red lanterns symbolizing good fortune and guess riddles written on lanterns. (节日介绍)

在节日期间，孩子们晚上拿着象征着好运的红灯笼出去玩，并猜写在灯笼上的谜语。



2. admit *vi.* & *vt.* 承认 (confess) *vt.* 准许进入 (或加入); 接纳 → admission

*n.* 准许进入; 承认; 入场费; 门票费

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① One day I got word that he was admitted (admit) to hospital for a serious disease. (2022 · 浙江1月卷)

② Besides, there will be an admission (admit) charge of 50 *yuan* for each person.

③ Learning that you have been admitted into/to Peking University,

I am writing to offer sincere congratulations to you. (祝贺信)

得知你已被北京大学录取, 我写信真诚地祝贺你。



## 用法归纳

· admit (to) doing/having done... 承认做/做过……

admit that... 承认……

It is admitted that... 人们公认……

· be admitted to/into 被录取到；被允许进入；接收(入院)

be admitted as... 作为……被接受

佳句背诵 Admitting having lied to his mother, the boy bowed his head in shame and tears of regret poured down his face. (情绪描写)

男孩承认对母亲撒了谎，羞愧地低下头，悔恨的泪水从脸上流了下来。



3. occur *vi.* (occurred, occurred, occurring) 发生; 出现

以练促学 · 单句语法填空/补全句子

① With an idea occurring (occur) to me, I stepped to my brother and asked him to open his coat.

② It suddenly struck/hit/occurred to me that I could win the first place by forcing my head inside the pumpkin. (2021 · 浙江1月卷)

我突然想到我可以通过把我的头塞进南瓜赢得第一名。



## 用法归纳

sth occurs to sb 某人突然想起某事

It occurs to/strikes/hits sb that... 某人突然想起……

佳句背诵 Memories with the hummingbird occurred to me when I walked to the blackberry-lined path. (2023·浙江1月卷)

当我走到长满黑莓的小路上时，我想起了与蜂鸟的往事。



4. seek *vt.* & *vi.* (sought, sought) 寻找; 寻求; 争取; (向人) 请求

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① We yelled at the bear and hit glass bottles, ~~frighten~~ <sup>seeking</sup>  
\_\_\_\_\_ (frighten) the bear away. (2020 · 浙江7月卷)

② I sought (seek) advice from your teacher when I got into trouble in school.

③ From the data we can conclude that the majority of students seek light-hearted ways to learn English. (2022 · 全国乙卷)

)

从数据中我们可以得出结论, 大多数学生寻求轻松的方法学习英语。





## 用法归纳

seek jobs/advice/assistance 寻找工作/征求建议/寻求帮助

seek out 找出；找到

seek for... 寻找……

seek to do sth 试图做某事

佳句背诵 In my opinion, when in trouble, we should seek help from those we trust most.

在我看来，当遇到困难时，我们应该向我们最信任的人寻求帮助。



5. escape *vi.* & *vt.* 逃走; 逃脱; 避开 *vt.* 被忘掉 *n.* 逃跑; 逃脱; 解脱

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Only a minority of students want to escape taking (take) responsibility for their own behavior.

② It was claimed that a prisoner had ~~escaped~~ \_\_\_\_\_ the prison, which shocked the public.

③ At last, we \_\_\_\_\_ had a narrow escape \_\_\_\_\_, fortunately escaping being hurt \_\_\_\_\_ by the hungry polar bear. (2020 · 浙江7月卷)

最后，我们九死一生，很幸运没有被那头饥饿的北极熊伤害到。



## 用法归纳

▪ escape from 从……逃脱，从……逃跑

escape (doing) sth 避开(做)某事

escape being done 逃避被……

▪ have a narrow escape 死里逃生

佳句背诵 To their relief, the trapped students narrowly escaped from the burning building with the assistance of the firefighters.

使他们感到宽慰的是，在消防队员的帮助下，被困的学生从着火的大楼中逃了出来。



6. settle *vt. & vi.* 定居; 结束(争论); 解决(纠纷) → settlement *n.* 定居点; 协议; 解决 → settler *n.* 移居者; 殖民者

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① It's been an honor to watch the panda programme develop and to see the pandas settle <sup>into</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ their new home. (2023 · 新高考 II 卷)

settled

② If you watch long enough, you will see many problems \_\_\_\_\_ (settle) in this way. settled down to learning

③ Bernard \_\_\_\_\_ how to make popcorn after selling out the first basket of popcorn. (2020 · 新高考 I 卷)



## 用法归纳

**settle down** (使)安定; 安居; 平静下来; 舒适地坐下/躺下

**settle/get down to (doing) sth** 开始认真做某事

**settle in/into** 安顿下来; 习惯于; 适应

## 佳句背诵

**As far as I'm concerned, the problems can be settled in no time if you double your efforts. (建议信)**

**在我看来, 如果你加倍努力, 问题可以很快解决。**



7. contain *vt.* 包含; 含有; 容纳; 克制; 控制 → container *n.* 容器; 集装箱; 货柜

以练促学 猜测词义/单句语法填空/补全句子

① Our school stadium is large enough <sup>vt. 容纳</sup> to contain 3, 000 people, where a wide variety of sports events can be held himself.

② He was so excited that he could hardly <sup>tried to contain</sup> contain her excitement (he).

③ At the sight of the present, their mom \_\_\_\_\_, but the glittering tears failed her. (2021 · 新高考 I 卷)

看到这个礼物, 他们的妈妈试图抑制自己的激动, 却激动得落泪了。





## 用法归纳

contain oneself 克制自己

contain one's excitement/anger 抑制自己的激动/愤怒

佳句背诵 Seconds later, he tried to contain his anger and awkwardly walked up to greet his father, ignoring his mother's existence. (心理+动作描写)

几秒钟后，他试图抑制自己的愤怒，尴尬地走上前去迎接父亲，全然不顾母亲的存在。



## 8. bring about 导致；引起

以练促学 用bring的相关短语填空/补全句子

① It's only a matter of time before they bring out their new book about the people struggling for independence.

② Born into a family with three brothers, David was brought up to value the sense of sharing.

③ The government has taken measures to bring down the prices of meat to keep the market stable.

④ The kindness of the family brought back my faith in humanity and I would try to bring warmth to others in the future. (主旨升华)

这家人的善意让我重拾了对人性的信心，将来我会努力给别人带来温暖。



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