

Unit 3 The world online

语法感悟

语法精讲

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语法感悟

请认真阅读下列句子,感悟体会句中的v.-ing形式

- 1.JustDance is a website belonging to all dance lovers.
- 2. You can have food delivered to you using food delivery apps and sites.
- 3. Fiona had the idea after she watched her daughter dancing two years ago.
- 4. Having achieved such success, Fiona hopes to attract more users through other forms of new media.
- 5. She always found dance relaxing after a long day at school.
- 6. The website welcomes inspiring stories from dance lovers...

自主发现

- 1.动词-ing形式作定语的句子有1、6。
- 2. 动词-ing形式作状语的句子有 $_2$ 、 $_4$ 。
- 3.动词-ing形式作宾语补足语的句子有 3、5。
- 5.比较句_2_和句_4_可以看出,句_2_中动词-ing形式为_一般_式,表示该动作与谓语动词所表示的动作同时发生;句_4 中动词-ing形式为_完成工,表示该动作发生在谓语动词所表示的动作之前。

语法 精讲

一、动词-ing形式作定语

- 1.单个的动词-ing形式可以作前置定语,一般有两种含义。
- (1)说明被修饰的名词的用途和性能
- a reading room=a room which is used for reading阅览室
- running shoes = shoes for running跑鞋
- (2)表示所修饰的人或物的动作或状态
- developing countries=countries that are developing发展中国家
- an ordinary-looking house=a house that looks ordinary—所看起来很普

通的房子

2.动词-ing形式短语作定语,常置于被修饰的名词之后。

The students running along the street are from No.3 Middle School.

那些正沿着街跑步的学生来自第三中学。

Tell the boys playing over there not to make any noise.

告诉那些在那儿玩的男孩别制造噪声。

3.现在分词、过去分词和不定式作定语的一般区别。

现在分词表示正在进行或习惯性的动作;过去分词表示被动或完成意义;不定式表示动作尚未发生。

You should adapt to the changing situation.

你应该适应不断变化的形势。

The ground is covered with fallen leaves.

地上满是落叶。

I' m looking for a house to live in.

我正在找房子住。

二、动词-ing形式作状语

- (一)动词-ing形式作状语的类型
- 1.作时间状语(相当于一个时间状语从句)
- Walking in the park, she saw an old friend.
- =When/While (she was) walking in the park, she saw an old friend.
- 当她在公园里散步时,她看到了一个老朋友。
- 注意: 当表示正在进行的动作时,可直接在分词前面加上when/while,
- 此时也可理解为状语从句的省略。

2.作原因状语(一般可转换成由as或because引导的原因状语从句)

Being ill, he couldn't go to school.

=As he was ill, he couldn't go to school.

因为生病了,他无法去上学。

3.作条件状语(一般放在句首,可转换成由if,unless引导的条件状语从句)

Working hard, you'll make great progress.

=If you work hard, you'll make great progress.

如果你努力工作, 你将取得很大进步。

4.作结果状语

动词-ing形式作结果状语时,通常放在句末,中间用逗号隔开,表示一种顺其自然、意料之中的结果。

The hospital has recently obtained new medical equipment, allowing more patients to be treated.

这家医院最近得到一批新的医疗设备,这使更多的病人能得到治疗。

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