

2023 年黑龙江省哈尔滨市五常市中考英语一模试卷

1. In the following words, which underlined letter has a different sound from the others? ()
A. cheaP B. touch C. school
2. Which pair of the words with the underlined letters has the same sound? ()
A. break w eak B. half almost C. must brush
3. Which word of the following doesn't have the same stress as the others ()
A. Angry. B. Inside. C. Control.
4. Dear kids, work hard and you're sure to have _____ exciting result in your exam. And even in your whole life. ()
A. a B. an C. /
5. —When you're learning English, use it, _____ you'll lose it.
—Well. Thank you. ()
A. and B. or C. but
6. —Li Tiangang, an _____ boy,
sells newspaper and magazines to help his sister through college.
—We should learn from him ()
A. 18 years old B. 18-year-old C. 18-years-old
7. —Why did the car hit the boy?
—Because the driver _____ on the phone at that time. ()
A. talk B. was talking C. has walked
8. -I think it's necessary to learn how to work in groups.
-I quite agree. Sometimes it's even _____ than grades. ()
A. less important B. more important
C. the most important
9. —Hurry up, Jack. We need to _____ your uncle at the airport in two hours.
—OK, dad. I'm ready. Let's go. ()
A. pick up B. give up C. set up
10. —What did Kate go late _____ school this Monday morning for?
—Because she had to stay up studying. ()
A. on B. to C. with
11. - Have you read the book Jane Eyre?
- Yes. It's a famous book and really worth _____. ()
A. read B. reading C. to read

12. ---What a great thing to have a robot at home!
 ---Robots are really useful. One day they will help people do almost _____. ()
 A. something B. nothing C. everything
13. —Have you ever seen Bill these days?
 —_____. He has been abroad for further study. ()
 A. Never B. Usually C. Sometimes
14. -- Many roads _____ in Luoyang now.
 --Yes, it's becoming more and more beautiful. ()
 A. are built B. are building C. are build
15. -Mum, could you tell me _____?
 -In two weeks. ()
 A. how soon will dad come back B. how soon dad will come back
 C. how long dad will come back
16. It was raining heavily. Little Mary felt cold, so she stood _____ to her mother. ()
 A. close B. closed C. closely
17. —I'd like to read some Chinese classics. Any suggestion?
 —Journey to the West. It's a book _____ is about Monkey King. ()
 A. what B. who C. that
18. Christmas Day comes on December 25th ,
 and the people in _____ enjoy a green and warm day because it is summer in December. ()
 A. America B. England C. Australia
19.
 It's very important to get along with teachers in school because it helps you to live a happy life,
 you're supposed to _____ if you want to get along well with teachers. ()
 ①try to help teachers do what you can as often as possible
 ②fight with teachers if they point out your mistakes
 ③try to understand and say "thanks" to them for what they have done for you
 ④argue with teachers if you can't agree with them
 ⑤be always polite to teachers when you ask for a favor
 A. ①③④ B. ①③⑤ C. ②④⑤
20. People choose different ways to watch sports games. According to the table,
 people watching TV at home are _____ more than those watching by mobile phone. ()

Watch TV at home	Watch at site (现场)	Watch by mobile phone	Watch online
53%	9%	17%	21%

A. 720 B. 360 C. 320

If there is one person who has left a deep impression on me It's Rose, my classmate.

I still remember the (1) ___ day when I reached my college.I met a special classmate, a little old lady with a warm smile.She said" Hi, young man!I'm Rose.I'm 87 years old.(2) ___ I give you a hug?"

I said (3) ___ , " of course!You can."

" (4) ___ are you college at such an age? "I asked.

She joked, "I'm here to meet a rich husband, get married, have children, and then travel around the world."

"No, take it seriously."I said.

"I'm always (5) ___ for having a college education.Now I'm getting one!" she told me proudly.

After a year, Rose became popular.She could easily (6) ___ well with others wherever she went.She loved to dress up and she enjoyed the attention from others.

(7) ___ the end of the term we invited Rose to speak at our party.I can still remember what she said.

" We do not stop (8) ___ because we are old, we grow old because we stop playing.Here are the secrets of staying young.You have to laugh and find (9) ___ every day."

" What's more, it's never too late to learn. (10) ___ you have a dream, it's never too late to make it come true."

Finally, we graduated from the college with Rose.I'll never forget what she taught us.

21. A. one B. first C. once
22. A. Can B. Must C. Should
23. A. angrily B. happily C. sadly
24. A. What B. When C. Why
25. A. good B. famous C. thirsty
26. A. get on B. get in C. get to
27. A. In B. By C. At
28. A. thinking B. playing C. learning
29. A. disease B. humor C. stress
30. A. If B. Unless C. Though

V

Dear Li Hua,

My name is Cynthia,
but my friends call me Cindy. I'm so glad you're coming to my home. I live at No. 188 Dongfeng Road in Harbin. My house is big. I've lived with my parents, a sister, Ann and two brothers, Jack and Mike. I have lived here for five years. Ann likes Chinese literature. Jack likes cartoon movies and Mike likes playing Chinese chess. They all like making friends with their classmates.

My favorite TV play is Journey to the West. Have you heard of Monkey King? He's my favorite character. If you like this TV play, I'd like to enjoy it with you. I also like fashion show. Some models often perform on stage. They are all very professional. I'll take you to enjoy their performance.

I can't wait to meet you. I look forward to showing you around in Guangzhou.

Cindy

31. There are ___ people in Cindy's family.
- A. three
B. five
C. six (2) ___ likes cartoon movies. A. Jack B. Mike C. Ann
32. Jack and Mike are ___ .
- A. workers B. students C. teachers
33. Cindy is interested in ___ .
- A. TV play and fashion show B. music and film
C. sports and art
34. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage? ___
- A. Cindy is going to stay with Li Hua's family in Harbin.
B. Li Hua comes to Harbin to watch fashion show.
C. Li Hua is coming to Harbin.

A villager made his living by selling seeds (种子) in the market. He had ten bags with him, which he would carry to another village to buy seeds. Of the ten bags, one was broken. Although it was in poor

condition, the villager would carry it with all the other bags to get the seeds from another village.

One day, the broken bag thought, "I am just a broken bag with many holes, why does my owner take me along to bring seeds? "It then asked the villager, "Why don't you throw me away? You know I am useless.I drop all the seeds you put in me."

The villager smiled, "I will tell you what good you have done to me and others."Saying this, the villager took the broken bag outside and said, "Do you see all these trees? These trees are all along the way from this village to the next, from where I buy seeds.These trees have grown from the seeds you have been dropping along the way."

The villager continued, "These trees give cool shade to tired people on hot sunny days.They also give oxygen (氧气) to humans and animals.Can't you see you've done the world a great service? "

The broken bag was happy to learn all this.It realized that everyone has something good to offer to the world!

根据短文内容判断正误。（注意：考生将答题卡相应位置涂黑。正确的涂"A"，错误的涂"B"。）

35. The villager made his living by selling seeds in the village. ____

36. The villager took the bags to another village to sell seeds. ____

37. The broken bag thought he was useless at first. ____

38. The broken bag feel happy after it knew everything. ____

39.

The villager didn't throw away the broken bag because it had done something good to others. ____

X

Global warming (全球变暖)

is a big problem we are facing now.It's very hot outside.Do you want to be cooler

It's a good idea to enjoy the air conditioner (空调) in the room.But do you want to take an air conditioner with you If your answer is yes, you can try Sony's mini air conditioner.

The name of the mini air conditioner is Reon Pocket.It is not as big as the air conditioner in your room.It is very small, so it is easy to carry.In fact,

it is as small as a business card.You can put it in the pocket of a special T-shirt.

It is very useful.It makes the air around you cooler.It takes around two hours to charge(充电)the battery (电池)

and you can use it for about 90 minutes each time.It's easy to use Reon Pocket.You need to download an app on your mobile phone.Then, you can use the app to set the temperature you want.Lots of people can't wait to buy it.

40. The underlined word " download " in the passage means " ____ " in Chinese.

A. 下载 B. 上传 C. 研发

41. It's ____ to use Reon Pocket.
A. difficult B. expensive C. easy
42. You can use Reon Pocket ____ after charging.
A. less than one hour B. about one hour and a half
C. more than two hours
43. Reon Pocket is ____ .
A. just like a business card
B. the same size as the air conditioner
C. bigger than the air conditioner
44. What's the best title for this passage ____
A. A Mobile Phone. B. A Mini Air Conditioner.
C. A Useful App.
45. Life is filled with regrets. (1) ____ As we get older, we look back and wish that we had made better choices. What can we do to avoid future regrets?
(2) ____ If you start to do something, you need to make a plan before doing it. You will know what comes first and what comes last. You'll also know what you should do and what you shouldn't do. If changes happen, you can have more time to deal with them.
Live a more active life. You can go around more often. (3) ____ You need to be kind, learn to say sorry and not be angry with others.
(4) ____ A friend may make your life and he or she can break your life as well. So you need to think twice when you choose a friend. Good friends will always better your ideas.
Never fear failure. Everybody fails. Even the greatest person failed. We should not fear failure, because failure is not the end of the road. (5) ____
Life is good. We don't have to live in our past, but we do hope that we can plan better, live better, and work better when we have the chance to do so.

根据短文内容，将下面方框内的句子还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺（每个选项只能用一次）。

- A. More outdoor activities can keep you relaxed and active.
- B. We must take failure as a chance to learn and improve ourselves.
- C. Anyone around you will have no difficulty in telling his regrets.
- D. Find the right friend.
- E. Make better plans.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

46. A: Hi, Wang Meng! How's it going?

B: Not good.

A: (1) ____

B: You know the final exam is coming. I feel nervous, so I can't sleep well.

A: (2) ____ You should learn to relax yourself.

B: My mother always tells me to study hard and get good grades. I'm afraid I can't.

A: Every mother wants her kids to get good results. You just try your best. I think your mother will understand you.

B: That's true. (3) ____

A: You can listen to some soft music before going to bed. It is good for sleeping.

B: (4) ____ Do you have any proper music to listen to?

A: Yes, I can send you some.

B: (5) ____

A: You are welcome.

A. Good idea!

B. Thank you very much.

C. Why don't you talk to your father?

D. What happened?

E. You should finish your homework first.

F. That's too bad!

G. But I don't know how to relax myself.

- (1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)

47. A: Look! Those young children are playing table tennis so well.

B: Yes, table tennis is (1) ___ with people of ages in our country.

A: Was table tennis first played in China.

B: No. (2) ___ said that it was first played in England in the 1800s.

A: Wow, it really has a (3) ___ history. Where are the best teams from today?

B: China, Japan, Germany and Russia. But almost all of the world's best players are (4) ___ .

A: That's right! Players in China are really excellent.

B: Let's play table tennis together in our spare time.

A: Good idea! I know you're good at it, (5) ___ will you be free this week?

B: How about the Sunday afternoon?

A: OK. See you then.

- (1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)
48.

interest breathe useful thank practice fast run do my best

I started to love running at a young age. I couldn't wait to get older so that I could run in the Olympics and win lots of medals.

One day my mother saw an ad for a race in a newspaper. "Would you be

(1) ___ in taking part in this race?" she asked me, pointing to the advertisement.

"Yes, of course," I answered. I spent the next few days (2) ___ for my big race.

On the day of the race, just before the race, my father said to me, "Don't (3) ___ up all your energy at the beginning of the race. You need to have enough energy so you can run much

(4) ___ at the end."

The race began. Following Dad's words, I didn't run as fast as I could. Then other

(5) ___ started passing me, which made me feel nervous. I began to feel tired,

and I started slowing down. Just at that moment I heard, "Come on, Kelly!" "You can do it!" I saw Dad running beside me around the outside of the track (跑道).

I took a deep (6) ___ and went on running. I didn't win the race. I came fifth, but I felt like a winner. I (7) ___, and I didn't give up.

Later, as I thought about the race, I felt (8) ___ that my dad never left my side. He always encourages me when I feel like giving up. I'll remember my dad's words forever, "Never give up, even if you lose."

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

49. Zheng He (郑和), the Columbus (哥伦布) of the East, was an amazing man.

He was born in 1371 and, 11 years later, was caught by the army of a rich young man called Zhu Di and made to work for him. Over time the rich man saw that Zheng He was very clever and strong and they became close friends. In 1403 Zhu Di was made the King of China and he asked Zheng He to join his new government.

The King wanted to learn more about the world and show other countries his power. He ordered many new ships to be built and made Zheng He their leader. Between 1405 and 1433, Zheng He led seven sea trips to different parts of the world.

On these trips he brought with him many Chinese goods like silk and medicine. He returned from each trip with boats filled with expensive things such as gold, foreign guests and strange animals like a giraffe.

任务 1: 阅读短文 (B), 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

(1) s ___ : to let sb. see sth.

(2) r ___ : having much money

任务 2: 阅读短文 (B), 同义句转换, 每空一词。

The King wanted to learn more about the world and show other countries his power.

The King wanted to not (3) ___ learn more about the world (4) ___ also show other countries his power.

任务 3: 根据短文 (B) 内容回答问题。

- (5) Who asked Zheng He to join the new government? ____ .
- (6) How long did it take Zheng He to lead seven sea trips to different parts of the world? ____ .
- (7) What did Zheng He bring with him on these trips? ____ .

50. Do you know Zhangjiajie (张家界)? If you don't know about it, I will introduce it to you.

Zhangjiajie lies in Hunan Province, about 300 kilometers away from Changsha, capital of Hunan. Changsha is to the southeast of Zhangjiajie. Zhangjiajie, which covers a total area of 9,563 square kilometers, is a tourist city for its unique (独一无二的) natural scenery. People can see beautiful mountains here. There are some little rivers there. The water of the rivers are clear and clean. In Zhangjiajie people can see a lot of trees and plants. There are also monkeys, lions, birds, elephants and so on. Zhangjiajie is very special. It is full of the shapes of the tall rocks, and the rocks are strange. The sights there are very beautiful. Zhangjiajie was awarded the title of World Geological (地质) Park in 2004.

Since it was discovered in the 1980s, tourism industry has become the leading industry in Zhangjiajie. When you go there, you can fully enjoy its wonderful natural scenery, local customs and other amazing tourist activities.

Zhangjiajie—World Geological Park	
Where it lies	To the (1) ____ of Changsha
How large it is	9, 563 (2) ____ kilometers
What people can see	Mountains, rivers, trees, plants and many (3) ____ such as monkeys, lions, birds, elephants and so on.
What is special	Being (4) ____ with strange shapes of the tall rocks.
What people can enjoy	Wonderful natural scenery, local customs as (5) ____ as other amazing tourist activities.

51. 假如你是九年一班的班长李明，回到英国的交换生 Peter 想了解你班上周举办的英语讲演的情况，请你用以下的信息写一份回信，并希望他能提升自我，实现梦想。

写作要点：

- (1) 演讲的主题：中学生如何实现梦想
- (2) 演讲的内容：

①张娜：要有正确的态度

②赵强：制定合理的（reasonable）计划

③我：要有适合的方法

（3）说一说中学生怎样才能做到自我提升（self-improvement），实现梦想。

写作要求：

（1）不得使用真实的姓名和学校名。

（2）可适当加入细节，使内容充实，行文连贯。

（3）字迹工整，语言精练，表达准确，条理清晰。

（4）至少 80 词。

Dear Peter,

How are you doing _____

Best wishes!

Yours, Li Ming

答案和解析

1. 【答案】 C

【解析】 cheap 中划线部分字母组合 th 的发音是 /tʃ/； touch 中划线部分字母组合 th 的发音是 /tʃ/； school 中划线部分字母组合 th 的发音是 /k/； 由此可知，选项 C 划线部分字母的发音与其它选项不同。

故选： C。

在下面的单词中，哪个下划线字母的发音与其他的不同？

cheap 便宜的； touch 触摸； school 学校。

掌握单词划线部分字母的发音是解答此类题的关键。

2. 【答案】 C

【解析】 break 中划线部分字母 ea 的发音是 /eɪ/； weak 中划线部分字母 ea 的发音是 /i:/； half 中划线部分字母 al 的发音是 /ɑ:/； almost 中划线部分字母 al 的发音是 /ɔ:/； must 中划线部分字母 u 的发音是 /ʌ/； brush 中划线部分字母 u 的发音是 /ʌ/； 此可知，选项 C 中单词划线部分字母的发音相同。

故选： C。

哪对带下划线的单词发音相同？

break 打破； weak 虚弱的； half 一半； almost 几乎； must 必须； brush 刷子。

掌握单词划线部分字母的发音是解答此类题的关键。

3. 【答案】 A

【解析】 A.Angry ['æŋɡri]； B.Inside [ɪn'saɪd]； C.Control [kən'trəʊl]。选项 A 重音不与其他单词的重音相同。

故选： A。

下面哪个单词的重音不与其他单词的重音相同。

A.Angry 生气的。 B.Inside 在里面。 C.Control 控制。

学习中注意掌握单词的重音。

4. 【答案】 B

【解析】 a/an 一个，不定冠词，表泛指，表示数量， a 用在以辅音音素开头的单词前； an 用在以元音音素开头的单词前； / 表示不填，零冠词。分析句子可知，此处泛指一个令人兴奋的成绩，且 exciting 是以元音音素开头的单词，其前应使用不定冠词 an 修饰。

故选： B。

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