

第二讲 Unit 5
词汇、重难点复习
——八（9）、八（10）

1. 词汇

- 请写出本单元所学全部表示人情感或性格形容词，比如 **happy**:

excited, worried, angry, sad, afraid,
active, funny, silly, kind, smart, cruel,
upset, proud, lonely, lively, lovely, cute,
mad, glad, disappointed, nice, frightened,
shy, strict, brave, helpful, careful,
nervous, calm, bored, surprised...

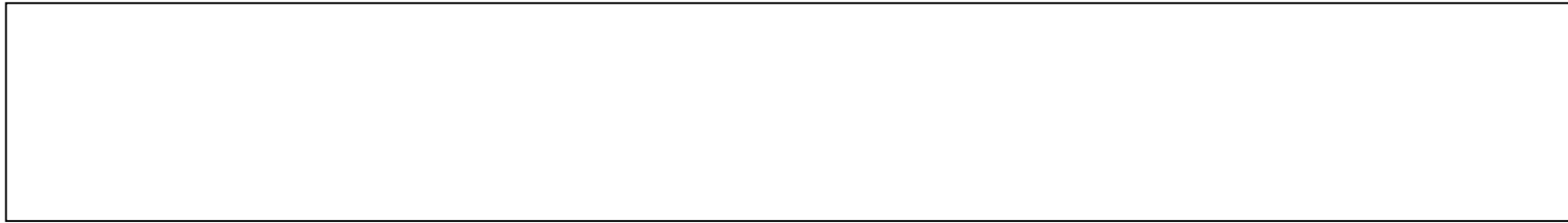


2. 系表结构

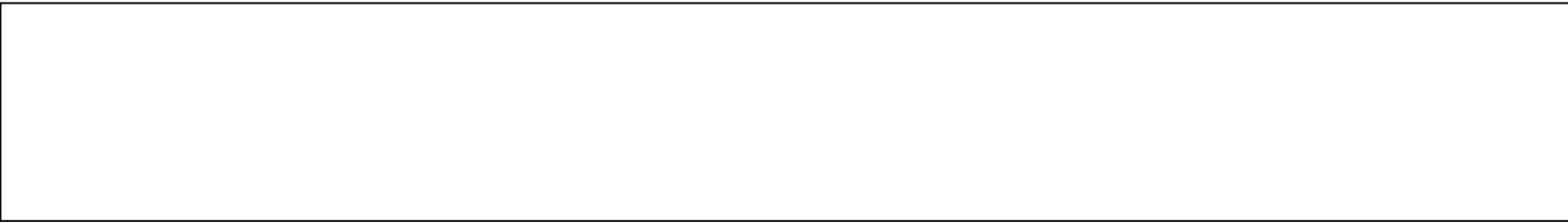
- 定义：系动词是表示主语“是什么”或“怎么样”词。本身有词义，但不能单独做谓语，须后接表语组成“系表结构”来说明主语情况、性质、特征。
- 常见系动词有：
- **be, become, get, turn, grow, look, feel, seem, sound, taste, smell, appear**等。

系动词分五类：

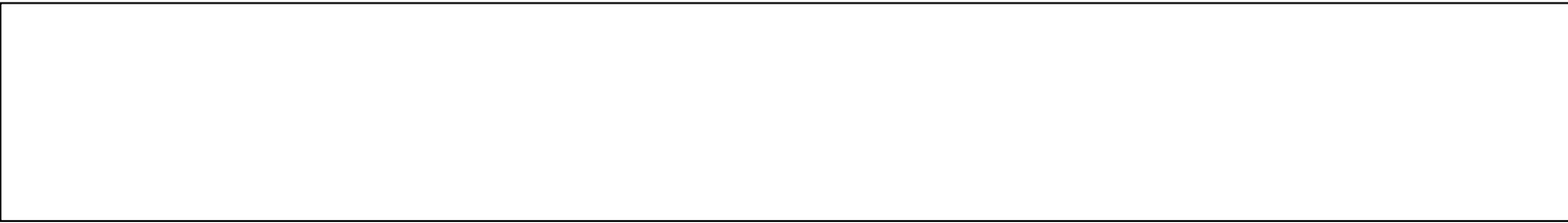
- (1)表示“是”**be**，用来表示主语特征、状态或性质。
- e.g. **He is a doctor.** 他是位医生。
- **We are in the classroom.** 我们在教室里。
- **Michael is very happy.** 迈克尔很高兴。



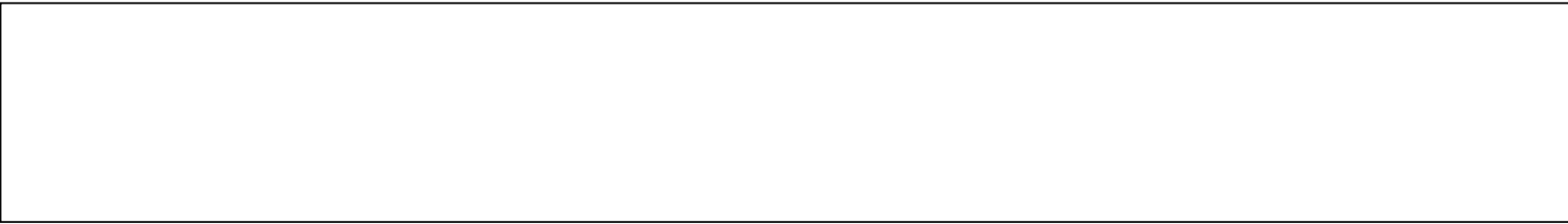
- (2) 表示保持一个状态或态度系动词，如 **keep, stay, remain**等。
- e.g. **Lily keeps still when we take pictures of her.** 我们给莉莉摄影时候她静止不动。
- **The shop often stays open till twelve at night.** 这家商店经常营业到晚上十二点。



- (3) 表示从一个状态转变为另一个状态系动词，如**become, turn, get, grow, turn, go**等。
- e.g. **I will become a teacher when I grow up.** 当我长大了，我会成为一名教师。
- **The weather gets warmer and warmer.** 天气变得越来越暖和了。
- **The trees turn green in spring.** 春天树木变绿了。



- (4) 表示“看起来”系动词，如look, seem, appear。
- e.g. She looks very happy today.今天她看起来很高兴。
- Her father seems a serious man. 她父亲似乎是个严厉人。
- Everybody appears well prepared. 大家看上去都做了充分准备。



- (5) 表示其它感官感觉到系动词，如**feel**（感觉起来；摸起来），**smell**（闻起来），**taste**（尝起来），**sound**（听起来）等。
- e.g. **Silk feels soft.** 丝绸摸起来很柔软。
- **She feels unhappy.** 她感觉不开心。
- **The flowers smell very sweet.** 这些花闻起来很香。

Memory challenge(记忆大挑战)

- 1. 系动词定义
- 2. 常见系动词
- 3. 系动词分类

Exercise

- 1. 依据汉语提醒填空。
- 1. Mike feels very lonely (孤独) .
- 2. The students looked tired (疲惫) because they did too much homework.
- 3. The little girl is always shy (害羞) .
- 4. My parents are very strict (严格) in my study.
- 5. He feels disappointed (失望) because he failed in the exam.

3. -ed形容词与-ing形容词区分

	词义	主语	• 句中成份
-ed	• “感到……”	sb.	表语/定语
-ing	• “令人……”	sth.	表语/定语

(1) **excited; exciting**

I'm excited at hearing the news.

They wait for something exciting to happen.

(2) **surprised; surprising**

I was surprised at how quickly she agreed.

It's surprising that they lost in the game.

Exercise

- II. 用括号中适当词填空。
- 1. **excited; exciting**
- Do you know the Same Song to Dabieshan? It's so exciting and moving.
- I'm very excited to see a football match this evening.
- 2. **interested; interesting**
- She was interested in reading books when she was eight years old.
- This story sounds interesting

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