

河南省名校联考 2023-2024 学年高二下学期 4 月月考

英语试题

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

【答案】是 C。

1. Who is the woman?

A. Rose's sister. B. Rose's mother. C. Rose.

2. Why will the man leave his job?

A. He doesn't get on well with workmates.

B. He finds his work very boring.

C. He has got a better position.

3. What can we say about the woman?

A. She's hard-working. B. She's forgetful. C. She's talkative.

4. What does the woman advise the man to do?

A. Enjoy the spring time. B. Do indoor activities. C. Study hard for exams.

5. Where is the woman from?

A. Germany. B. England. C. France.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What was wrong with the woman's computer?

A. It was out of date. B. It had too many files. C. It was infected.

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7. What should the woman do according to the man?

- A. Buy a new computer. B. Update the anti-virus (杀毒的) software. C. Run a virus scan (扫描).

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is Lily going to do Next Monday?

- A. Celebrate her birthday. B. Become a photographer. C. Postpone the celebration.

9. Who will most likely help the woman?

- A. Anna. B. Mary. C. Cathy.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the problem with the woman's watch?

- A. It needs a new battery. B. It is harmed by water. C. It needs cleaning.

11. What does the store offer if one changes a battery there?

- A. A one-year guarantee. B. Free cleaning service. C. An extra battery.

12. Why does the woman fail to get her watch back right away?

- A. She hasn't got enough money. B. The man is very busy now. C. The store will close soon.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What will the woman do on the weekend?

- A. Mark the papers. B. Go to the concert. C. Rest in her room.

14. Why did the woman offer to help Mathers?

- A. To earn money for further education.
B. To get money for concert tickets.
C. To prove herself to be responsible.

15. When will the man tell the woman about the concert?

- A. This Saturday. B. Next Monday. C. Next Tuesday.

16. What might the woman be?

- A. A musician. B. A student. C. A teacher.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker mainly talking about?

- A. The US students and their future jobs.

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B. The life of students in the US.

C. Higher education in the US.

18. What jobs do American graduate students hope to find?

A. Those that are interesting and well-paid.

B. Those that are very challenging.

C. Those that are quite special.

19. What is the graduate students' life like in America?

A. Interesting. B. Free. C. Tough.

20. What do most American graduate students think of spending time on their studies?

A. It is unnecessary. B. It is not rewarding. C. It will pay off.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Here are some books that are carefully picked for your kids.

Corduroy

It's about a little bear, Corduroy, in a toy shop. He has lost one of his buttons. This makes him very sad because he wants to be taken home by a kid. So he decides to find a new button.

Corduroy contains some hard words. So you'd better use a dictionary while reading it.

Price: \$18; a 10% discount on Sunday

Curious George

Curious George, a monkey, is a little too interested in everything, which causes humans to bring him from the forest to a big city. However, there he calls the fire department, is sent to prison, escapes from prison and is carried into the sky by balloons. Though the book uses a lot of short and simple sentences, some of its words are not simple.

Price: \$20; a 20% discount on Sunday

The Story of Ferdinand

Ferdinand, a bull, loves to smell the flowers in the grasslands. One day people come to pick a male cow for bullfights. Ferdinand doesn't want to be chosen, but a bee stings (蜇) him. It causes him to jump around crazily, so he's picked. In Ferdinand's first fight, he lies down to smell the

flowers instead of fighting. So he is sent back to the grassland. The book has many similar stories that bring laughter. And it has everything that makes a children's book great for English learners—simple and hard words.

Price: \$16; a 10% discount on Sunday

Green Eggs and Ham

In this book, a cat named Sam really likes green eggs and meat. So he offers them to a friend. Read the book to see if his friend likes the meal or not. This book is a poem. Despite the simple vocabulary, the words are used in a way that feels smart.

Price: \$15; a 5% discount on Sunday

1. Which book is about a small toy bear?

- A. Curious George. B. Corduroy.
C. Green Eggs and Ham. D. The Story of Ferdinand.

2. Why is Ferdinand sent back to the grassland?

- A. He lies to the audience. B. He jumps around crazily.
C. He refuses to fight. D. A bee stings him.

3. What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To help. B. To advertise. C. To comment. D. To educate.

【答案】1. B 2. C 3. B

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四本为孩子们精心挑选的书。

【1 题详析】

细节理解题。根据 **Corduroy** 中“*It's about a little bear, Corduroy, in a toy shop.* (这本书是关于玩具店里的一只小熊 Corduroy 的故事。)”可知, Corduroy 这本书是关于玩具熊的。故选 B 项。

【2 题详析】

细节理解题。根据 **The Story of Ferdinand** 中“*In Ferdinand's first fight, he lies down to smell the flowers instead of fighting. So he is sent back to the grassland.* (在费迪南的第一场比赛中, 他躺下来闻花香, 而不是战斗。所以他被送回草原。)”可知, Ferdinand 之所以被送回到草地, 是因为他拒绝参加战斗(头牛)。故选 C 项。

【3 题详析】

推理判断题。根据第一段“Here are some books that are carefully picked for your kids. (

这里有一些书是为你的孩子精心挑选的。)”以及每本书下的价格和折扣的〔提示〕可知，这篇文章的写作目的是为了吸引读者来购买这些图书，也就是做广告。故选 B 项。

B

After the first half-day of kindergarten, Abe had something on his mind. His mum, Ricki Weisberg, had made him a sandwich for lunch but Abe wasn't having it. It was not a good sandwich. So after he stepped off the school bus, he said, "Mommy. Terrible sandwich by the way. Really terrible."

The honest exchange between Abe and his mum was recorded on video by Weisberg. Weisberg shared it online and it became a hit and brought a lot of laughter to so many people. "It makes me happy because of the gaiety it probably brought to people," said Weisberg. "For me, I just love that piece of that. Life is hard. So giving people laughter makes me happy."

But most people just wanted to know one thing: What was the sandwich?

Well, the "terrible" sandwich was a hurried, thrown-together butter and jelly sandwich, said Weisberg. On Abe's first day, Weisberg reread the school communication and realized she would need to pack him food. At first, Weisberg thought she could make him a peanut butter and jelly sandwich. But because of food allergy (过敏) considerations at the school, peanut butter was out of the question. So she made him a butter and jelly sandwich.

Weisberg said, "I thought I made a good sandwich and I was being a good mum, so I was just expecting him to be happy. I was quite surprised when he hit me with that sandwich review."

The butter, Weisberg would later find out, had gone bad. The sandwich tasted really terrible. "It's really hard being a mum. You never really know if you're doing it right. I just want to encourage parents to build that level of trust with your kids so they can be honest with you," said Weisberg.

4. What does the underlined word "gaiety" mean in Paragraph 2?

A. Confusion. B. Challenge. C. Awkwardness. D. Joy.

5. Why didn't Weisberg make a peanut butter and jelly sandwich that day?

A. Peanut butter wasn't allowed in kindergarten. B. She wanted to make something different.

C. Her son didn't like peanut butter. D. Her son had an allergy to peanut.

6. What made Weisberg surprised?

A. Abe's first day in the kindergarten went smoothly.

B. Abe thought the sandwich was awful.

C. Abe learned honesty in kindergarten.

D. Abe tried her creative sandwich.

7. What does Weisberg think of her relationship with Abe?

A. Interesting. B. Strange. C. Close. D. Hard.

【答案】4. D 5. A 6. B 7. C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。刚上幼儿园的小男孩 Abe 对妈妈 Weisberg 做的三明治作出直言不讳评价的视频给人们带来了快乐。

【4 题详析】

词义猜测题。根据画线词上文“*Weisberg shared it online and it became a hit and brought a lot of laughter to so many people.*(Weisberg 在网上分享了这张照片，它成为了一个热门，给很多人带来了许多笑声)”可知，这个视频为人们带来了许多欢乐。故 *gaiety* 意为“欢乐”。故选 D。

【5 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第四段“*At first, Weisberg thought she could make him a peanut butter and jelly sandwich. But because of food allergy (过敏) considerations at the school, peanut butter was out of the question. So she made him a butter and jelly sandwich.*(起初，Weisberg 以为她可以给他做一个花生酱和果冻三明治。但由于学校考虑到食物过敏，花生酱是不可能的。所以她给他做了一个黄油果冻三明治)”可知，Weisberg 没有做花生酱和果冻三明治是因为学校不允许，因为有的孩子可能对这种食物过敏。故选 A。

【6 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第五段中“*I thought I made a good sandwich and I was being a good mum, so I was just expecting him to be happy. I was quite surprised when he hit me with that sandwich review.*(我觉得我做了一个好吃的三明治，我想做一个好妈妈，所以我只是希望他开心。当他那样评价我的三明治时，我很惊讶)”可知，孩子觉得她做的三明治十分难吃，这让 Weisberg 感到惊讶。故选 B。

【7 题详析】

推理判断题。根据文章的全文内容可知，Abe 对自己的妈妈非常诚实，对妈妈做的三明治做出了诚实的评价，结合最后一段“*It’s really hard being a mum. You never really know if you’re doing it right. I just want to encourage parents to build that level of trust with your kids so they can be honest with you.*(当妈妈真的很难。你永远不知道自己做得对不对。我只是想鼓励父母与孩子建立这种程度的信任，这样他们就可以对你诚实)”

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可知，妈妈也没有因孩子对三明治的评价而责备他；由此推知，他们母子的关系很亲密。故选 C。

C

Peru is a South American country and it has 1.2 million square kilometres, 32 million people. Peru has a variety of climates, cultures, customs, a splendid history, etc. It is divided into 25 regions. Some regions still continue to suffer poverty because of mismanagement of the country's resources by the government.

However, in urban areas the job opportunities are very rich. The economic growth and private investments have risen over the years: it has created more jobs and a better lifestyle for Peruvian people. In some regions of Peru, tourism is the first source of income. There are many opportunities for those who want to work by doing handicrafts, painting, traditional jewelry and other art jobs.

Peru has very friendly, warm and attentive people. You will find plenty of touristic attractions throughout the country as well as diverse climates. The Peruvian food is known for its good taste and variety. Peru is an old and traditional country. Throughout the year Peruvians celebrate many festivals like the Corpus Christy, Easter, Fest of San Juan and many others.

To move in, you should hire a moving company. Remember, Peruvian moving companies know what to do; your belongings will arrive in good conditions. They usually use trucks and the moving costs vary according to the number of workers, and the amount of fuel and boxes used. So you need to provide information to the movers about the number, size and fragility of your belongings. Talk with the moving company. Ask them about the packing process. Also, ask them if they offer some type of insurance in case an object is damaged during the trip.

Moving to Peru can be a great experience. Once you have finished the whole moving process, you can plan to visit each region of this country where you can find many different touristic attractions.

8. Which is supposed to be the chief cause for poverty in some regions?

- A. The government's mismanagement. B. The places' having no travellers.
C. The local people's laziness. D. The areas' lack of resources.

9. What is Paragraph 2 mainly about?

- A. The tourism industry in Peru. B. The traditional art in Peru.

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C. The economic growth in Peru.

D. The job opportunities in Peru.

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10. Why do you need to provide information of your belongings?

- A. To get the rate of insurance. B. To work out the moving costs.
C. To prevent them from being stolen. D. To make them arrive in time.

11. Who is the text intended for?

- A. Students in Peru. B. Peruvian citizens.
C. Foreigners living in Peru. D. Those moving to Peru.

【答案】8. A 9. D 10. B 11. D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了南美洲国家秘鲁经济、就业、旅游、民众等基本情况，并欢迎迁居到秘鲁。

【8题详析】

细节理解题。根据第一段“Some regions still continue to suffer poverty because of mismanagement of the country’s resources by the government.(由于政府对国家资源管理不善，一些地区仍然继续遭受贫困)”可知，作者认为造成部分地区依然贫困的原因是政府对于国家资源管理不当。故选 A。

【9题详析】

主旨大意题。根据第二段“However, in urban areas the job opportunities are very rich. The economic growth and private investments have risen over the years: it has created more jobs and a better lifestyle for Peruvian people. In some regions of Peru, tourism is the first source of income. There are many opportunities for those who want to work by doing handicrafts, painting, traditional jewelry and other art jobs.(然而，在城市地区的工作机会非常丰富。多年来，经济增长和私人投资不断增加，为秘鲁人民创造了更多的就业机会和更好的生活方式。在秘鲁的一些地区，旅游业是第一收入来源。对于那些想从事手工艺品、绘画、传统珠宝和其他艺术工作的人来说，有很多机会)”可知，该段主要讲述的是秘鲁的工作机会。故选 D。

【10题详析】

细节理解题。根据第四段“They usually use trucks and the moving costs vary according to the number of workers, and the amount of fuel and boxes used. So you need to provide information to the movers about the number, size and fragility of your belongings.(他们通常使用的卡车，运输费用根据工人的数量，以及使用的燃料和箱子的数量而变化。所以你需要向搬运工提供关于你的物品的数量、大小和易损性的信息)”可知，你需要向搬运工提供你物品的数量、大小和易碎性等信息，以便计算搬运费用。故选 B。

【11 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据倒数第二段“To move in, you should hire a moving company.(要搬进来, 你应该雇一家搬家公司)”以及最后一段“Moving to Peru can be a great experience. Once you have finished the whole moving process, you can plan to visit each region of this country where you can find many different touristic attractions.(搬到秘鲁可能是一次很棒的经历。一旦你完成了整个搬家过程, 你可以计划参观这个国家的每个地区, 在那里你可以找到许多不同的旅游景点)”可推知, 本文是为那些想移居秘鲁的人士而写的。故选 D。

D

Capentes is a waste picker. She collects bags of separated garbage, placing food waste in one container. This material will be turned into compost (堆肥) at the local recycling facility. The rest of the waste goes into separate containers. The recyclable materials are later sold.

The Mother Earth Foundation in the Philippines is a member of the Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives, called GAIA. The organization wants to prevent food waste from going to landfills (垃圾填埋场). Food waste gives off methane (甲烷) gas as it breaks down. Methane is a powerful greenhouse gas. Methane traps more heat than carbon dioxide. But it does not stay in the atmosphere nearly as long—around 12 years compared with hundreds of years.

GAIA says preventing organic waste from going to landfills or being burned is a proven and cost-effective climate solution. The environmental organization supports its members, including waste pickers, around the world. GAIA is working with governments to set up systems to separate and collect organic waste and establish facilities to compost it.

At a materials recycling facility in Malabon, organic waste collected from households is turned into compost. This material then goes into a community garden to grow vegetables. Some of the food waste is broken down into biogas. This biogas is then used to cook vegetables for waste workers to eat. It is a complete cycle, said Froilan Grate, chief of GAIA Asia Pacific, based in Manila.

Grate said there are challenges in establishing these systems in new places. It costs money to set up a facility for composting. People, including local officials, have to be educated on the importance of separating waste. Containers have to be provided to households that cannot buy more than one. And sometimes separating organic waste is not thought to be important. Also, unlike recyclables and metals, there is not a large market for organic materials. Therefore, waste

workers must be paid for the system to work.

But Grate believes these problems can be solved. More people are making the connection between reducing methane and fighting climate change. The world needs better systems for dealing with waste because the current methods are adding to warming. The treatment of organic matter is an important way to reduce methane gas.

12. What is GAIA currently committed to?

- A. Getting rid of food waste by burying it.
- B. Reducing the impact of organic waste on the climate.
- C. Economizing on food.
- D. Reducing the harm of carbon dioxide.

13. What is the main idea of Paragraph 4?

- A. The method to collect waste. B. The process to treat organic waste.
- C. How to use a recycling facility. D. The wide use of organic waste.

14. Which statement supports the challenge Grate mentioned?

- A. Collecting organic waste does not require significant investment.
- B. Every household needs to constantly replace the latest trash cans.
- C. Organic waste holds a large share in the garbage market.
- D. Families need to develop the habit of garbage sorting.

15. What can be the best title for the text?

- A. Methane: an Important Greenhouse Gas B. The New Systems to Reduce Greenhouse Gas
- C. The New Uses of Organic Waste D. Waste Pickers Help Fight Climate Change

【答案】12. B 13. B 14. D 15. D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了菲律宾的地球母亲基金会采取新的方式分解有机垃圾，防止甲烷对环境的影响。

【12题详析】

推理判断题。根据第二段中“The organization wants to prevent food waste from going to landfills (垃圾填埋场).(该组织希望防止食物垃圾进入垃圾填埋场)”以及“Methane is a powerful greenhouse gas. Methane traps more heat than carbon dioxide.(甲烷是一种强大的温室气体。甲烷比二氧化碳吸收更多的热量)”可知，GAIA目前致力于减少有机废物对气候的影响。故选B。

【13 题详 析】

主旨大意题。根据第四段“*At a materials recycling facility in Malabon, organic waste collected from households is turned into compost. This material then goes into a community garden to grow vegetables. Some of the food waste is broken down into biogas. This biogas is then used to cook vegetables for waste workers to eat. It is a complete cycle, said Froilan Grate, chief of GAIA Asia Pacific, based in Manila.*(在马拉邦的一个材料回收设施，从家庭收集的有机废物被转化为堆肥。然后将这些材料放入社区花园种植蔬菜。一些食物垃圾被分解成沼气。然后，这些沼气被用来烹饪蔬菜，供垃圾处理工人食用。这是一个完整的周期，总部位于马尼拉的 GAIA 亚太区负责人弗罗伊兰·格瑞特说)”可知，第四段主要介绍了处理有机垃圾的流程。故选 B。

【14 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中“*And sometimes separating organic waste is not thought to be important.*(有时人们认为分离有机废物并不重要)”可知，家庭需要养成垃圾分类的习惯属于提到的挑战。故选 D。

【15 题详 析】

主旨大意题。根据第一段“*Capentes is a waste picker. She collects bags of separated garbage, placing food waste in one container. This material will be turned into compost (堆肥) at the local recycling facility. The rest of the waste goes into separate containers. The recyclable materials are later sold.*(卡彭特斯是一个拾荒者。她收集袋装分类垃圾，把食物垃圾放在一个容器里。这些材料将在当地的回收设施中变成堆肥。其余的废物被放入不同的容器中。这些可回收材料随后被出售)”并结合文章主要说明了菲律宾的地球母亲基金会采取新的方式分解有机垃圾，防止甲烷对环境的影响。可知，D 选项“拾荒者帮助应对气候变化”符合文章标题。故选 D。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Travel Sustainably in Puerto Rico

From small, farm-sourced restaurant menus to guesthouse stays, community tours and Puerto Rican cultural workshops, Puerto Rico is strengthening its sustainable tourism scene. 16

Food trip in Old San Juan.

Sign up for a three-hour walk with Spoon Food Tours and get to know locals' favourites for coffee, snacks and meals served at family-run businesses. The morning kicks off at Don Ruiz

Coffee Shop. Try the mallorca, a kind of sweet pastry (油酥糕点), and wash it down with a cup of single origin coffee harvested from the 19th-century Ruiz plantation. 17

Learn Afro-Puerto Rican culture in Loíza.

The seaside town of Loíza in the Pinones region, a 20-minute drive east of San Juan, is known as the heart of Afro-Puerto Rican culture. Its outdoor drawings feature Afro-boricua women in colourful headwraps and loose dresses, while the interior shines with an open stage for dancing.

18 At the back, a boardwalk attracts hikers and bikers.

Join Local Guest's community experiences.

19 Founders Carmen Portela and Monica Perez's aim is to direct visitors towards culture and nature-rich communities, in turn providing the areas with a sustainable income. Unique experiences include caving, taking a pottery workshop or kayaking Puerto Rico's longest river. Local Guest also runs a non-profit programme, which matches small volunteer groups with a variety of established community-based ongoing restoration projects for long-term impact.

20

An encouraging start from larger hotels, the new Puerto Rican owned Finca Victoria is a two-and-a-half-acre botanical farm guesthouse lying in the hills at the heart of the island. A 10-minute drive to Vieques' beaches, this eco-conscious property provides relaxation, from its natural wooden house to its organic local farm-sourced vegetarian (素食者) breakfasts.

- A. Explore the farm-to-table dining scene.
- B. Stay at an organic farm on Vieques.
- C. Here's a guide to travelling Puerto Rico sustainably.
- D. It isn't just a typical dance but a heritage.
- E. In-season fruit juices and desserts are also part of this food trip.
- F. A women-led tour company, Local Guest offers special experiences.
- G. You could not find a restaurant serving deep-fried pies filled with meat.

【答案】 16. C 17. E 18. D 19. F 20. B

【语篇解读】 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何在波多黎各可持续地旅行。

【16题详析】

根据上文“From small, farm-sourced restaurant menus to guesthouse stays, community tours and Puerto Rican cultural workshops, Puerto Rico is strengthening its sustainable tourism scene.(

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从小型农场餐厅菜单到宾馆住宿，社区旅游和波多黎各文化研讨会，波多黎各正在加强其可持续旅游场景”可知，上文“sustainable”和选项 C 中的“sustainably”相呼应，同时引出后文旅行指南的内容。故 C 选项“这是一份可持续旅游波多黎各的指南”符合语境，故选 C。

【17 题详 析】

根据上文“Sign up for a three-hour walk with Spoon Food Tours and get to know locals’ favourites for coffee, snacks and meals served at family-run businesses. The morning kicks off at Don Ruiz Coffee Shop. Try the mallorca, a kind of sweet pastry (油酥糕点), and wash it down with a cup of single origin coffee harvested from the 19th-century Ruiz plantation.(报名参加为期三小时的 Spoon Food Tours 徒步旅行，了解当地人最喜欢的咖啡、小吃和家族企业提供的饭菜。早晨从 Don Ruiz 咖啡店开始。尝尝马略卡甜点，配上一杯 19 世纪鲁伊斯种植园出产的单一产地咖啡)”可知，上文介绍了食物之旅中可品尝的东西，和选项中的“In-season fruit juices and desserts”是并列说明小标题“food trip”的内容。故 E 选项“应季果汁和甜点也是这次美食之旅的一部分”符合语境，故选 E。

【18 题详 析】

根据上文“The seaside town of Loiza in the Pinones region, a 20-minute drive east of San Juan, is known as the heart of Afro-Puerto Rican culture. Its outdoor drawings feature Afro-boricua women in colourful headwraps and loose dresses, while the interior shines with an open stage for dancing.(皮诺内斯地区的海滨小镇 Loíza 位于圣胡安以东 20 分钟车程处，被称为非裔波多黎各文化的中心。它的户外绘画以非洲博里库亚妇女为特色，她们戴着五颜六色的头巾，穿着宽松的衣服，而内部则有一个开放的跳舞舞台)”可知，本句承接上文，指出户外绘画的意义，D 选项中的“it”指代上文的“dancing”。故 D 选项“它不仅是一种典型的舞蹈，而且是一种遗产”符合语境，故选 D。

【19 题详 析】

根据后文“Founders Carmen Portela and Monica Perez’s aim is to direct visitors towards culture and nature-rich communities, in turn providing the areas with a sustainable income. Unique experiences include caving, taking a pottery workshop or kayaking Puerto Rico’s longest river. Local Guest also runs a non-profit programme, which matches small volunteer groups with a variety of established community-based ongoing restoration projects for long-term impact.(创始人 Carmen Portela 和 Monica Perez

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的目标是引导游客前往文化和自然丰富的社区，从而为该地区提供可持续的收入。独特的体验包括洞穴探险、参加陶艺工作坊或在波多黎各最长的河流上划皮艇。Local Guest 还运营着一个非营利性项目，该项目将小型志愿者团体与各种已建立的社区正在进行的长期影响修复项目相匹配”可知，本句主要提及 Local Guest 这家公司，后文对这家公司加以介绍。故 F 选项“Local Guest 是一家由女性领导的旅游公司，提供特别的体验”符合语境，故选 F。

【20 题详析】

根据本段内容“A 10-minute drive to Vieques’ beaches, this eco-conscious property provides relaxation, from its natural wooden house to its organic local farm-sourced vegetarian (素食者) breakfasts.(这家环保酒店距离别克斯岛的海滩有 10 分钟车程，从天然木屋到当地农场采购的有机素食早餐，为您提供放松身心的服务)”可知，待在有机农场享受放松，故 B 选项“住在别克斯岛的有机农场”符合语境，故选 B。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A pet Doberman sniffed (嗅) out a “perfect” kidney donor for its 44-year-old dying owner.

44-year-old Lucy was told she had 5 years to 21 by doctors. They said the 22 of her finding a donor was 1 in 20 million. Lucy spent years on the 23 until she found her saviour by total coincidence on a Welsh beach.

She and her partner, Cenydd, had taken their dogs Jake and Indie to Barry Island Beach and Indie kept running off to a 24 about 100 yards away and would not leave her alone. Indie went over like three times, back and forward to her. Cenydd thought it was not 25 of their dog to 26 a woman they didn’t know. 27, Cenydd went over to apologize, and 28 her over to their barbecue.

The three started chatting and eating. The stranger Indie was bothering 29 to be Katie, 40, from Barry. When Lucy mentioned she couldn’t drink alcohol as she was on dialysis, Katie said she had recently joined the kidney donation register to make a(n) 30 donation. They 31 telephone numbers, and to be honest Lucy didn’t think anything else would come of it. After blood 32 and scans, the result came back: Katie was a perfect 33. Lucy was so 34 that she couldn’t believe it. The transplant 35 in October 2022 and it was a total success. Katie, Lucy and Cenydd have remained friends since the donation and

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have a group chat which they've called "the Kidney Gang".

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21. A. act B. stay C. leave D. live
22. A. way B. choice C. chance D. ability
23. A. shopping list B. waiting list C. reading list D. mailing list
24. A. stranger B. friend C. worker D. helper
25. A. frank B. special C. polite D. contradictory
26. A. bother B. recognize C. call D. tolerate
27. A. Secretly B. Eventually C. Indirectly D. Obviously
28. A. advised B. invested C. allowed D. invited
29. A. came out B. turned out C. looked out D. made out
30. A. different B. available C. shiny D. selfless
31. A. charged B. changed C. exchanged D. showed
32. A. tests B. texts C. loss D. treatment
33. A. assistant B. match C. result D. player
34. A. surprised B. amused C. lucky D. scared
35. A. speeded up B. took off C. took place D. broke out

【答案】21. D 22. C 23. B 24. A 25. C 26. A 27. B 28. D 29. B 30. D 31. C 32. A 33. B 34. A 35. C

【语篇解读】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲的是一位等待肾源的女士，被医生告知获得完美肾源的几率微乎其微，然而，因为她的狗，她却在沙滩上偶遇了自己的完美肾源提供者。

【21 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：44 岁的露西被医生告知她只能再活 5 年。A. act 行动；B. stay 停留；C. leave 离开；D. live 活着。根据下文“her finding a donor was 1 in 20 million”可知，她找到捐献者的几率特别小，所以只有五年可活了。故选 D。

【22 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他们说，她找到捐赠者的几率是 2000 万分之一。A. way 方法；B. choice 选择；C. chance 机会，可能性；D. ability 能力。根据下文“was 1 in 20 million”可知，两千万分之一是她找到捐献者的几率，也就是一种可能性。故选 C。

【23 题详 析】

考查名词短语辨析。句意：露西在等待名单上等了好几年，直到她在威尔士的一个海滩上偶然发现了她的救世主。A. shopping list 购物清单；B. waiting list 等候名单；C. reading list

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阅读清单；D. mailing list 邮寄清单。根据上文“finding a donor”可知，她找到捐献者的几率特别小，所以在等待名单上等了好几年。故选 B。

【24 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她和她的伴侣 Cenydd 带着他们的狗狗 Jake 和 Indie 去了巴厘岛海滩，Indie 一直跑向大约 100 码外的一个陌生人，不让她一个人呆着。A. stranger 陌生人；B. friend 朋友；C. worker 工人；D. helper 助手。故选 A。

【25 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：Cenydd 认为他们的狗去打扰一个他们不认识的女人是不礼貌的。A. frank 坦白的；B. special 特别的；C. polite 礼貌地；D. contradictory 矛盾的。根据下文“a woman they didn't know”可知，他们不认识那个女人，所以那个女人对他们来说是陌生人。故选 C。

【26 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Cenydd 认为他们的狗去打扰一个他们不认识的女人是不礼貌的。A. bother 打扰；B. recognize 认出；C. call 打电话；D. tolerate 忍受。根据上文“Indie kept running off to a ____ about 100 yards away and would not leave her alone. Indie went over like three times, back and forward to her”可知，他们的狗不停地去打扰一个陌生人，这是不礼貌的。故选 A。

【27 题详 析】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：最后，Cenydd 走过去道歉，并邀请她去参加他们的烧烤。A. Secretly 秘密地；B. Eventually 最后；C. Indirectly 间接地；D. Obviously 显然。根据下文“Cenydd went over to apologize”可知，Cenydd 是最后去道歉。故选 B。

【28 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：最后，Cenydd 走过去道歉，并邀请她去参加他们的烧烤。A. advised 建议；B. invested 投资；C. allowed 允许；D. invited 邀请。根据下文“to their barbecue”可知，Cenydd 道完歉以后邀请她去参加他们的烧烤。故选 D。

【29 题详 析】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：原来，Indie 骚扰的陌生人是来自 Barry 的 40 岁的 Katie。A. came out 出版；B. turned out 结果是；C. looked out 小心；D. made out 理解。根据下文“to be Katie, 40, from Barry”可知，那个陌生人原来是来自 Barry 的 40 岁的 Katie，turn out to be 意为“原来是”。故选 B。

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【30 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当露西提到她在做透析时不能喝酒时，凯蒂说她最近加入了肾脏捐赠登记，以进行无私的捐赠。A. different 不同的；B. available 可获得的；C. shiny 发亮的；D. selfless 无私的。根据上文“joined the kidney donation register”可知，她最近加入了肾脏捐赠登记，打算进行无私的捐赠。故选 D。

【31 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他们交换了电话号码，老实说，露西认为这件事不会有别的结果。A. charged 收费；B. changed 改变；C. exchanged 交换；D. showed 展示。根据下文“telephone numbers”可知，她们是交换电话号码以便联系。故选 C。

【32 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在验血和扫描之后，结果出来了：凯蒂是一个完美的匹配。A. tests 测试，化验；B. texts 文章；C. loss 损失；D. treatment 治疗。根据下文“the result came back”可知，在验血和扫描之后才会出来结果，空格处意为“化验”。故选 A。

【33 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在验血和扫描之后，结果出来了：凯蒂是一个完美的匹配。A. assistant 助手；B. match 比赛，匹配；C. result 结果；D. player 选手。根据上文“A pet Doberman sniffed (嗅) out a “perfect” kidney donor for its 44-year-old dying owner.(一只宠物杜宾犬为其 44 岁的垂死主人嗅出了一个“完美”的肾脏捐献者)”和下文“The transplant”可知，她们进行了移植，所以凯蒂是一个完美的匹配者。故选 B。

【34 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：露西惊讶得简直不敢相信。A. surprised 惊讶的；B. amused 有趣的；C. lucky 幸运的；D. scared 害怕的。根据上文“Katie was a perfect ____”和下文“she couldn't believe it”可知，Katie 是完美的匹配者，露西惊讶得简直不敢相信。故选 A。

【35 题详 析】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：移植手术于 2022 年 10 月进行，手术非常成功。A. speeded up 加速；B. took off 起飞；C. took place 发生；D. broke out 爆发。根据下文“in October 2022 and it was a total success”可知，移植手术在 2022 年 10 月进行，空格处意为“发生”。故选 C。

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Acupuncture (针灸) is a traditional Chinese medical practice of treating various physical and

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mental conditions. It 36 (win) respect and interest in the United States after *New York Times* reporter James Reston visited China with President Nixon and needed 37 operation.

Chinese doctors used acupuncture on James after surgery to reduce his pain, and his recovery was quick. Curious about this, James was allowed to watch surgery on patients 38 received acupuncture for anesthesia (麻醉). Patients talked with their doctors during the operation and then walked back to their rooms 39 their own.

Acupuncture left James such a deep 40 (impress) that he wrote a front-page article in *New York Times* about his operation upon 41 (return) to the United States. "A leading medical expert 42 (send) by Premier Zhou Enlai removed my appendix (阑尾). I was 43 (wake) in the whole process."

The National Institutes of Health began to organize some of their top doctors to visit China 44 (study) acupuncture and its possible functions in western medicine. With years going by, acupuncture 45 (be) popular across the world with magical effect so far.

【答案】36. won 37. an 38. who##that 39. on 40. impression 41. returning
42. sent 43. awake 44. to study 45. has been

【语篇解读】文章是一篇说明文。文章介绍了针灸在世界上的影响和推广。

【36题详析】

考查时态。句意：在《纽约时报》记者詹姆斯·莱斯顿随尼克松总统访问中国并需要手术后，它在美国赢得了尊重和关注。根据时间状语 after New York Times reporter James Reston visited China with President Nixon and needed operation. 可知发生在过去，为一般过去时。故填 won。

【37题详析】

考查冠词。句意：在《纽约时报》记者詹姆斯·莱斯顿随尼克松总统访问中国并需要手术后，它在美国赢得了尊重和关注。此处 operation 为泛指且是发音以元音音素开头的单词。故填 an。

【38题详析】

考查定语从句。句意：出于好奇，詹姆斯被允许观看接受针灸麻醉的病人的手术。定语从句修饰先行词 patients，在从句中作主语，指人。故填 who/that。

【39题详析】

考查介词。句意：患者在手术过程中与医生交谈，然后自己走向自己的房间。短语 on one's own

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意为“独自地； 独立地； 凭自己力量”。故填 on。

【40 题详 析】

考查名词。句意：针灸给詹姆斯留下了如此深刻的印象，以至于他回到美国后在《纽约时报》的头版上写了一篇关于他的手术的文章。根据空前 a deep 可知应填单数名词 impression。故填 impression。

【41 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：针灸给詹姆斯留下了如此深刻的印象，以至于他回到美国后在《纽约时报》的头版上写了一篇关于他的手术的文章。根据空前介词 upon 可知应填动名词，短语 upon/on doing 意为“一……就……”。故填 returning。

【42 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：周恩来总理派来的一流医学专家切除了我的阑尾。此处为过去分词短语作后置定语。分析句子结构可知 A leading medical expert 与 send 之间为被动关系，故用过去分词作定语。故填 sent。

【43 题详 析】

考查形容词。句意：整个过程中我都是清醒的。作表语，应用形容词 awake 意为“醒着(尤指人睡前或刚醒时)”。故填 awake。

【44 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：美国国立卫生研究院开始组织一些顶级医生访问中国，研究针灸及其在西医中可能发挥的作用。此处为动词不定式作目的状语。故填 to study。

【45 题详 析】

考查动词时态。句意：随着时间的流逝，针灸已经在世界各地流行起来，并产生了神奇的效果。根据 so far 可知用现在完成时，主语为 acupuncture，助动词用 has。故填 has been。

第四部分 写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是李华，今年暑假去澳大利亚悉尼(Sydney)玩了两个星期，你的朋友 David 热情招待了你，请给他写一封信表示感谢，内容包括：

1. 表达谢意；
2. 回顾 David 对你的款待；
3. 邀请他来邯郸旅游。

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