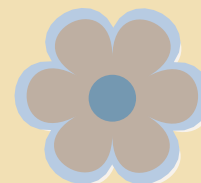
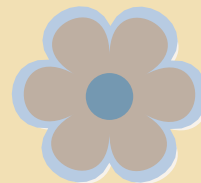
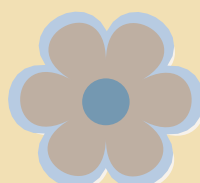
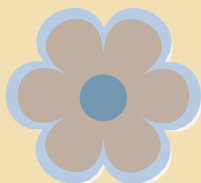
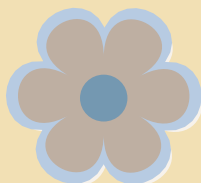
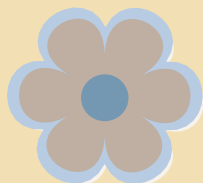




UNIT 4 BODY LANGUAGE

选择性必修第一册



Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

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引

● Part 2 基础达标检测
双写培优练



01

佳作抢鲜背



精彩范文

迁移运用



学写作思路，背精彩范文(短文投稿——介绍肢体语言)

肢体语言在日常交流中起着重要作用，请根据下面提示写一篇英语短文介绍肢体语言，并给校英语报投稿。内容包括：1. 肢体语言的作用(如传递信息等)；2. 在不同文化中了解肢体语言的重要性。



精彩范文

Body Language

Body language is one of the most powerful means of communication, even more powerful than spoken language. People usually use body language to send messages to one another. It plays a great role because it can help make you easily understood. When talking with others, you're not just using words, but using expressions and body movements.



Different countries have different body language. When you use a foreign language, it is important to know the meaning of gestures and movements in the foreign country. Using body language in a correct way will help communicate with people and make the stay in a foreign country easy and comfortable.

In a word, I think it necessary to learn and use body language in our daily life.

迁移运用

每日句型练透：it作形式主语(二)

It is/was + *n.* + (for sb) to do sth

1. It is an honor for me to share with you my opinions

on what to learn in senior high school.

能和大家分享在高中应该学什么的想法，我感到非常荣幸。

2. It is a good way to relieve the pain

by turning to our trusted people for comfort, watching a funny movie, listening to music or visiting a beautiful place.

向我们信任的人寻求安慰，看一部有趣的电影，听音乐或参观一个美丽的地方都是很好的减轻痛苦的方法。



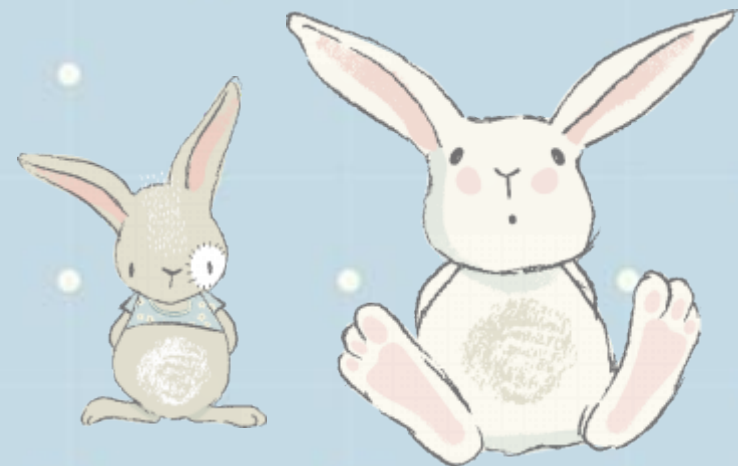


02

Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式



热考词汇

1. vary *vi.* (根据情况)变化; 改变 → varied *adj.* 各种各样的; 多变的
→ various *adj.* 不同的; 各种各样的 → variety *n.* 变化; 多样性; 种类

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子/一句多译

① As an interview program, we often invite special guests to share opinions on _____ (vary) topics. (邀请信, 2022·新高考I卷)

② The _____ Literature Society
_____ of/various good books

_____, encouraging us to get pleasure out of reading.



③我有许多爱好，从打篮球到弹钢琴。

→ I have a number of hobbies, which vary from playing basketball to playing the piano.

→ I have a number of hobbies, varying from playing basketball to playing the piano. (定语从句)

→ I have a number of hobbies, playing the piano. (非谓语动词)



用法归纳

· vary from... to... 在……到……之间变化；从……到……不等

vary in sth 在某方面不同

vary with... 随……而变化

· a variety of=varieties of=various 多种多样的

佳句背诵 Our Spoken English Club regularly organizes a variety of/varieties of/various meaningful activities, encouraging us to speak English as well as get pleasure. Besides, these activities vary with seasons. (2022·天津3月卷)

我们的英语口语俱乐部经常组织各种各样的有意义的活动，鼓励我们获得乐趣的同时说英语。而且，这些活动随季节而变化。



2. approve *vi.* 赞成; 同意 *vt.* 批准; 通过 → disapprove *vi.* 不赞成; 反对 *vt.* 不批准; 不同意 → approval *n.* 赞成; 通过; 同意; 批准 → approving *adj.* 赞许的; 许可的

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① If the plans approved (approve), everything will go smoothly. approval

② She was approving eager to win her father's approval, and he gave her an approving nod. (approve)

③ 如果您能批准我们的提议, 我们将不胜感激。(建议信)

→ We would be grateful if you could give approval to our proposal. (approve)



用法归纳

▪ approve sth 通过/批准某事

approve of (sb/sb' s) doing sth 赞成/同意(某人)做某事

▪ win one' s approval 得到某人的批准/同意

give (one' s) approval to 同意; 批准

佳句背诵 Now that you have approved of my idea, I will introduce it to you in detail.

既然您赞成我的主意，我就详细地向您介绍一下。



3. witness *vt.* 当场看到; 目击; 见证 *n.* 目击者; 证人

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

①The neighborhood witnessed a poorly-dressed boy selling

(sell) popcorn from door to door. (场景描写, 2020·新高考I卷)

②The past 30 years has witnessed (witness) great improvement

in people's life thanks to the reform and opening-up policy.

③Your success in the competition is a witness to your hard work. (祝

贺信)

你在比赛中的成功是你努力的见证。



用法归纳

· be (a) witness to sth 目击/看见某事发生

bear/give witness to... 为……作证

· witness sth 目击/目睹某事

witness...doing sth 目睹……做某事

· 时间/地点名词+witness sth ……目睹/见证了某事

佳句背诵 Last Sunday witnessed my participating in a meaningful activity named “Getting to Know the Plants Around Us”. (报道, 2023·浙江1月卷)

上周日, 我参加了一项名为“认识我们身边的植物”的有意义的活动。



4. favour *vt.* 较喜欢; 选择; 有利于 *n.* 帮助; 恩惠; 赞同 → favourable *adj.*
赞成的; 有利的

以练促学 词汇升级/补全句子

① I was wondering if you could help me by guiding us to revise a short play. (求助信, 2020·全国III卷)

→ I was wondering if you could do me a favour by guiding us to revise a short play.

② He boiled with anger when hearing that most of them weren't in favour of his opinion. (情绪描写)

当听到他们大多数人赞成他的意见时, 他勃然大怒。



③Undoubtedly, opportunities tend to favour those success

who are ready. (主旨升华)

毋庸置疑，机遇和成功往往青睐那些有准备的人。



用法归纳

·ask sb a favour }
ask a favour of sb } 请某人帮忙

do sb a favour }
do a favour for sb } 帮某人忙

·in favour of 同意；支持；赞成

in one's favour 有利于某人

佳句背诵 It turns out that students **favour** the entertaining ways over the traditional ones when it comes to English learning.(短文投稿, 2022·全国乙卷)

事实证明, 在涉及英语学习方面, 学生们更喜欢娱乐的方式而不是传统的方式。

5. occupy *vt.* 占据; 占用; 占领; 使忙碌 → occupied *adj.* 使用中; 忙于; 被占领的 → occupation *n.* 占领; 工作; 职业

以练促学 单句语法填空/句式升级

① The twins soon found themselves occupied (occupy) in cleaning up the kitchen while their father was occupying himself with the breakfast. (2021 · 新高考 I 卷)

② Ultimately, you must state your full name, age and occupation (occupy) in your application form.



③Because they were occupied in making and selling popcorn, they spared no time to play around. (2020·新高考I卷)

→ Occupying themselves in making and selling popcorn,
they spared no time to play around. (现在分词短语作状语)

→ Occupied in making and selling popcorn,
they spared no time to play around. (过去分词短语作状语)



用法归纳

▪ occupy oneself with sth/in doing sth 忙于(做)某事; 专心于(做)某事

▪ be occupied (in) doing sth 忙于做某事

be occupied with sth 忙于某事

keep sb/oneself occupied 使某人/自己忙碌



佳句背诵

I would have attended your party, but I was occupied in preparing for the final exam. (道歉信)

我本应参加你的聚会的，但是我那时忙于期末备考。

Occupied in preparing for the final exam, I have no alternative but to decline your invitation. (道歉信)

因为忙于准备期末考试，我只能谢绝你的邀请。



6. ashamed *adj.* 羞愧; 惭愧 → shame *n.* 羞耻; 羞愧; 让人遗憾的事 → shameful *adj.* 可耻的; 不道德的 → shameless *adj.* 无耻的; 没廉耻的

以练促学 单句语法填空/句式升级

① We are often ashamed _____ of _____ our shortcomings, our mistakes and our failures.

② It is shameful (shame) to break school rules, to be selfish or to make little effort to achieve progress.

③ I was so ashamed that I felt as if a knife were piercing my heart, tears clouding my eyes.

→ _____ So ashamed was I that

I felt as if a knife were piercing my heart, tears clouding my eyes. (倒装)



用法归纳

· be/feel ashamed of... 为……而感到羞耻

be ashamed to do sth 羞于/耻于做某事

· It's a shame that... ……真让人遗憾。

What a shame/pity! 真遗憾!

佳句背诵 Anxious and ashamed, I said nothing, wondering if he would fire me right away. (心理描写)

我又焦虑又羞愧，什么也没说，心里想着他会不会马上解雇我。



7. adjust *vt.* 调整; 调节 *vi. & vt.* 适应; (使)习惯 → adjustment *n.* 调整; 调节; 适应 → adjustable *adj.* 可调节的; 可调整的

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① Knowing that you have some difficulties adjusting (adjust) yourself to the new school life, I'm writing to give you some tips. (建议信)

② 由于我没有及时调整相关的信息, 这给您带来极大的不便, 我写信向您道歉。 (道歉信)

→ I am writing to apologize to you for my not making adjustments to the

relevant information in time. (adjust; 分词短语作状

语) which caused great inconvenience to you

→ I am writing to apologize to you for



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