

宁夏回族自治区 2024 年初中学业水平考试（中考）

英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷满分 100 分，考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上规定位置，认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号，并将条形码粘贴在指定位置上。
3. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

选择题（共 55 分）

一、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My mother is a tailor (裁缝). She makes 1 for people. She always tries to make people's clothes 2. She can make all different kinds of clothes.

I would like to tell you how my mother learned to make clothes. At first, she didn't know 3 to make clothes at all! But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to 4 us. She started trying to make our clothes. That is how she learned. Day by day, she was getting 5. When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes they asked my mother to make clothes for 6, too.

But they were not paying my mother because she was not a real tailor then. So my grandfather told my mother, "If I buy you a sewing machine (缝纫机), you can tell people 'I will make clothes for you, but you should pay me. You can pay me whatever you want. I will not tell you how much to pay.'" The people 7 to pay my mother. Some paid her 8, but others didn't pay her very much. But my mother didn't care because she was so happy. "If you want your hopes to come true, you need to work hard." my mother often says. This is what I learned from my mother. Mother works so hard for us, 9 she wants us to be happy. I'm very proud 10 her and I love her a lot. Thanks to her. I can go to school and achieve my dreams.

1. A. toys B. cakes C. clothes D. umbrellas
2. A. beautiful B. strange C. special D. comfortable
3. A. why B. how C. where D. when
4. A. wait for B. listen to C. depend on D. look after
5. A. busier B. thinner C. better D. luckier
6. A. them B. us C. him D. her
7. A. hoped B. agreed C. refused D. continued
8. A. slowly B. angrily C. quietly D. fairly
9. A. if B. because C. though D. until
10. A. for B. on C. of D. at

二、阅读理解（共两节，20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 16 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 32 分）

阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Trees are good for the planet. They make clean air for us to take in. They give us the shade (阴凉) we need on hot days. Planting trees makes the world a healthier place. They are not just good for people. Birds and other animals need trees too. Would you like to plant a tree next Earth Day? These four steps will show you how.



Step 1
Dig a deep hole.



Step 2
Place the tree
in the hole.



Step 3
Place soil (土壤)
around the tree.



Step 4
Water the tree.

Be sure to plant a kind of tree that grows naturally in your area. It is better for other plants and animals. Ask your parents or teachers to help you.

11. What does the writer think of planting trees?
A. Safe. B. Great. C. Free. D. Common.
12. What is the second step to plant a tree?
A. Water the tree. B. Dig a deep hole.
C. Place the tree in the hole. D. Place soil around the tree.
13. What is the purpose of the passage?
A. To teach how to plant a tree. B. To share an interesting story.
C. To show how to protect animals. D. To ask parents or teachers for help.
14. In which part of a website can you probably read this passage?
A. Travel. B. Culture. C. History. D. Science.

B

The Qingming Festival is a traditional Chinese festival. It is believed to have a history of about 2,500 years. Over the centuries, Chinese people have developed colorful traditions, including flying kites, eating cold food and going on spring outings. The most important tradition of the festival is sweeping tombs (扫墓).

The Qingming Festival usually falls on April 4 or 5. It falls on April 4 this year. On April 3, a middle school in Guyuan, Ningxia held a special activity for students—a 54-kilometer hike to Renshanhe Martyr Cemetery (任山河烈士陵园). At 4:30 in the morning, more than 2,000 teachers and students set off from the starting point. They hiked for 27 kilometers until they reached Renshanhe Martyr Cemetery. When they arrived there, they swept tombs and offered flowers to pay respects to the revolutionary martyrs (革命烈士). Then they returned 27 kilometers to where they started at 7:30 p. m.

Starting in 1995, the 54-kilometer hike is a traditional ideological and political class (思政课) of the school. “We hope students can not only learn about the revolutionary martyrs from books, but also experience and touch history on the spot (实地),” the school's headmaster said.

“Although it has been a difficult trip, I would like to say that what I did is very meaningful.” said Zhao Mingyu, a student from Grade 8. “I deeply realized that we can't live a happy life today without the revolutionary martyrs.”

15. Which of the following is the most important tradition of the Qingming Festival?
A. Flying kites. B. Eating cold food.
C. Sweeping tombs. D. Going on spring outings.
16. How does the writer describe the special activity in Paragraph 2?
A. By listing numbers. B. By telling reasons.
C. By asking questions. D. By comparing differences.
17. Why did the school start the 54-kilometer hike?
A. To help students live a happy life.
B. To help students develop colorful traditions.

- C. To help students experience and touch history on the spot.
 D. To help students learn about the revolutionary martyrs from books.
18. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?
 A. The Qingming Festival falls on April 5 this year.
 B. The 54-kilometer hike started in 2000.
 C. It took the students 3 hours to finish the 54-kilometer hike.
 D. Zhao Mingyu thought the hike was difficult but meaningful.

C



Recycling is good for the environment. It can also do good to a community in surprising ways. Brian, a 15-year-old boy, knows this well. In 2020, he started a community recycling program to offer help to football clubs in his hometown, Wyre. **It** now has 3,000 participants (参与者).

When Brian was 11, he played football with Fleetwood Town F. C. The club was new and needed money to travel to Premier League (英超联赛). Brian came up with a plan. “There were bottles always thrown around the road,” he said. “In Wyre, these can be collected for money.” With his father's help, Brian started a bottle drive. Since then, Brian's recycling effort has raised £35,000 and helped at least 20 local youth groups. It has also stopped more than 200,000 bottles from littering the roadside and polluting Wyre's lakes and rivers. “It's kept our community a lot cleaner,” he says.

In 2023, Brian won The Duke of Edinburgh's Prize for young heroes. The prize goes to kids and teenagers working to help others and protecting Planet Earth. “I'm happy to know that all these clubs and kids around the community are benefiting (受益)”, Brian says, when asked about all he's finished with his cleanup effort.

Brian believes everyone can—and should—be of service. “Just do a little bit to help make the world a little bit of a better place,” he says. “Be creative, he adds. “Have an idea and build on it.”

19. What does the underlined word “**It**” in Paragraph I refer to (指)?

- A. The environment. B. Brian's hometown.
 C. The football club. D. The recycling program.

20. Which is the right order of the following facts?

- ① Brian came up with a plan to raise money.
 ② Brian started a bottle drive with his father's help.
 ③ Brian played football with Fleetwood Town F. C.
 ④ Brian won The Duke of Edinburgh's Prize for young heroes.

- A. ①③②④ B. ①④③② C. ③①②④ D. ③①④②

21. What is Brian like according to the passage?

- A. Quiet and polite. B. Helpful and creative.
 C. Careful and friendly. D. Honest and hard-working.

22. What can be the best title for the passage?

- A. A Young Hero B. A Clean Community
 C. A Tour of Premier League D. A Prize for Kids and Teenagers

D

①AI is shaking up the world now. It has been widely used in many different fields.

②**AI in Communication**



Chatbots (聊天机器人), a kind of AI-driven tool, have become a necessary part of modern communication. They can understand and reply to users at once. Whether it's on websites or mobile apps, chatbots can offer support in real time. Besides, AI users can control smart home tools through voice orders. AI is reshaping (重塑) the way we communicate in our daily lives.

③AI in Transportation

AI makes a big difference to traffic. For example, some ride-sharing platforms (拼车平台) depend heavily on AI. They use AI to match passengers with drivers and provide better transportation services. And self-driving cars are a main example of AI's use in transportation, too. With the help of AI, they can reduce accidents and help those unable to drive.

④AI in Education

AI provides a smart way to education. It changes the way teachers teach and students learn. AI in classrooms can make teaching and learning more interesting, which helps students focus more on their studies. AI can also offer students support outside classrooms. For example, it can help with homework, answer questions, and provide explanations. By analyzing (分析) students' advantages, weaknesses and learning needs, AI can make suitable study plans for them. This can help students achieve their learning goals easier.

⑤All in all. AI is shaping and will continue to shape our everyday experiences.

23. What does Paragraph 3 mainly talk about?

- A. Researches on AI in transportation. B. Suggestions on AI in transportation.
C. Problems of AI in transportation. D. Advantages of AI in transportation.

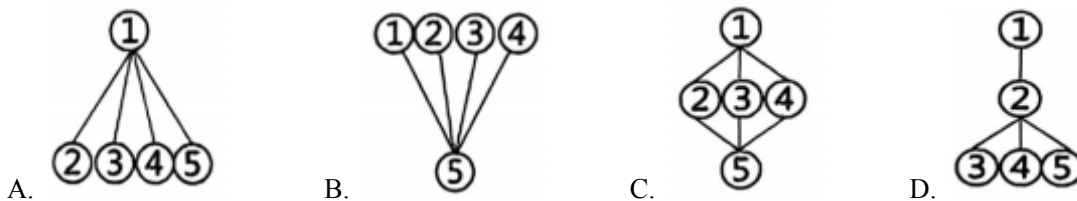
24. What does the underlined word “**suitable**” in Paragraph 4 mean?

- A. New. B. Proper. C. Simple . D. Different.

25. What can we probably infer (推断) from the passage?

- A. It takes a long time for chatbots to reply to users.
B. Ride-sharing platforms hardly depend on AI.
C. AI can only offer help inside classrooms.
D. AI will continue to influence our daily lives.

26. Which of the following shows the structure (结构) of the passage?



第二节 (共 4 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 8 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 从方框内的五个选项中选择四个还原到文中, 使短文意思通顺、结构完整。一空一句。

Spoken English is an important part of English learning. If you are weak in it, the following advice may help you.

27 Lots of reading improves your vocabulary and helps you keep in touch with English. Consider reading aloud to improve your pronunciation of words. If you come across new words, make sure you search for their meanings. Try to remember these words and use them in your speech.

Second, listen more. 28 You can also write down the words of the songs and say them just as you hear them. Or you can turn to an online voice and accent software (语音软件) for help. Listening to English news on the radio is also helpful.

Third, just speak. Find a native (本土的) speaker and communicate with the person without worrying about making mistakes. 29 Making use of every chance to speak English will help improve your pronunciation.

Finally, be active. 30 Through the interaction (互动) with your teacher and classmates, you will get the skills required to communicate naturally. You won't become a good speaker by passive (被动的) listening. As long as you follow these suggestions, you will be sure to improve your spoken English.

- A. First of all, read widely.
- B. It is a great place to practice your spoken English.
- C. Consider listening to English songs and try following them.
- D. If you need more practice, be active in your English class.
- E. A native speaker will help point out your mistakes and correct you.

三、补全对话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

阅读下面对话, 根据对话内容, 从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 使对话通顺、合理, 意思完整。一空一句。



- A: Hi, Amy. Where did you go on vacation?
B: Oh, hi, Lily. 31
A: Wow, which do you like best?
B: Well, I think Ningxia Museum is the best. There are many rock paintings there. 32
A: Were there many people in it?
B: Yes. There were many students there, but they were quiet.
A: Cool! 33
B: No, I won't. Next year, I plan to visit Chengdu.
A: Nice plan. By the way, I'll have a party at home this Sunday. 34
B: Sure, I'd love to! What do you think I should wear?
A: 35
B: Wonderful! See you on Sunday!
A: See you!

- A. You can wear a nice dress.
- B. Would you like to come?
- C. You know, I like rock paintings very much.
- D. I went to Ningxia and visited some museums there
- E. Will you go there next year?

非选择题 (共 45 分)

四、语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入恰当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式 (每空一词)。

More Than Just A Noodle Shop

Guo Zhanglong, a Chinese young man, has lived in France (36) _____ 12 years. In 2022, he (37)

_____ (begin) selling traditional Shanxi sliced noodles in France. Sliced noodles are also (38) _____ (call) Daoxioomian in Chinese. Guo shared some videos of his noodle shop online, and the shop (39) _____ (quick) became popular. So far, he has already had (40) _____ (million) of fans all over the world.

At first, Guo was (41) _____ (worry) about whether his noodles would be popular with French customers. (42) _____, he found the French customers not only could eat it, but also accepted it with gusto (津津有味). "Many French friends have added (43) _____ (we) noodles to their daily diet now," Guo said. "Food knows no borders (国界)."

Since the noodle shop opened, Guo has hosted (招待) many French people (44) _____ are interested in China. Over dinner, Guo often shares his knowledge of China with them. "I want more and more (45) _____ (foreigner) to learn about Chinese food and Chinese culture, so that they can better understand China," he said.

五、综合填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 从方框中选择恰当的词或短语并用其正确形式填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一个词或短语, 每个词或短语限填一次。

up, forget, laugh, get out of, and, thing, sad, everyone, a lot of, always

Having close friends is one of the best (46) _____ in our life. In fact, (47) _____ should have some close friends.

One reason to have close friends is that you (48) _____ have someone to work together with. For example, my friends (49) _____ I often write songs together. We have written (50) _____ wonderful songs by helping each other.

Another reason for having close friends is that they can cheer you (51) _____. They try to do this whenever you are (52) _____. For example, when I got a disappointing grade on my math test last week, my friends told jokes to make me (53) _____.

Life is better with close friends. They help us enjoy life sometimes and help us to (54) _____ difficult situations. The best time your friends do something nice for you, don't (55) _____ to say, "Nothing beats having close friends."

六、任务型阅读 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面图文, 根据图文内容, 在图文后的短文空格处填入恰当的词语, 使短文内容完整、通顺 (每空词数不限)。

Qian Xuesen-the Father of China's Missiles (导弹)

Name: Qian Xuesen

Title (称号): The Father of China's Missiles

Date of birth: December 11, 1911

Personal experiences: 1934: traveled to the United States for further study

1938: worked as a teacher as well as a researcher

1955: returned to China

1956: set up the first research institute (研究所) of

rockets and missiles

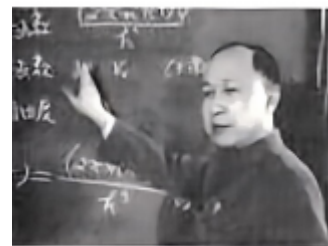
Contribution (贡献): made important contributions to China's missile, rocket and space programs

Why I admire (钦佩) him: spent all his life on the research and development of missile, rocket and space programs in China

I think Qian Xuesen, a pioneer of China's missiles and rockets, is among the greatest people that have ever lived.

He was born on (56) _____. In 1934, he traveled across the Pacific Ocean to the United States for further study. There he received his Ph. D. degrees. In 1938, he became a (57) _____ as well as a researcher studying rockets and missiles.

When he (58) _____ in 1955, the country's space research was almost a blank (空白). In 1956, he set up the first research institute of rockets and missiles. From then on, he led his team to develop China's missile



and rocket research programs and made important contributions. Because of his achievements, he got the title (59) “_____”.

Qian Xuesen spent all his life on the research and development of missile, rocket and space programs in China. His great love of his country was expressed in his saying, “My career (事业) is in China, my success is in China and my home is in China!” His spirit encourages Chinese young people. I (60) _____ him so much.

七、书面表达（共 1 题，满分 15 分）

下周三，你校将举办运动会。假如你是校学生会主席，请你代表学生会在校宣传栏英语专栏上用英语给全校学生写一则通知。

内容包括：1. 时间：下周三上午八点开始，周五下午五点结束；

2. 地点：学校操场；

3. 活动要求：（1）准时到达操场；

（2）穿运动鞋；

（3）做一些志愿工作；

……（至少再补充两项活动要求）

写作要求：1. 通知内容必须包括所有要点，可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

2. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名和地名；

3. 词数 80 左右（开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数）。

参考词汇：volunteer work 志愿工作 Students' Union 学生会

Notice

Dear students.

We are excited to tell you that our school will hold a sports meeting. _____

We hope all of you have fun.

Students' Union

答案解析

选择题 (共 55 分)

一、完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My mother is a tailor(裁缝). She makes ___1___ for people. She always tries to make people's clothes ___2___. She can make all different kinds of clothes.

I would like to tell you how my mother learned to make clothes. At first, she didn't know ___3___ to make clothes at all! But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to ___4___ us. She started trying to make our clothes. That is how she learned. Day by day, she was getting ___5___. When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes, they asked my mother to make clothes for ___6___, too.

But they were not paying my mother because she was not a real tailor then. So my grandfather told my mother, "If I buy you a sewing machine(缝纫机), you can tell people 'I will make clothes for you, but you should pay me. You can pay me whatever you want. I will not tell you how much to pay.'" The people ___7___ to pay my mother. Some paid her ___8___, but others didn't pay her very much. But my mother didn't care because she was so happy.

"If you want your hopes to come true, you need to work hard." my mother often says. This is what I learned from my mother. Mother works so hard for us, ___9___ she wants us to be happy. I'm very proud ___10___ her and I love her a lot. Thanks to her. I can go to school and achieve my dreams.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. A. toys | B. cakes | C. clothes | D. umbrellas |
| 2. A. beautiful | B. strange | C. special | D. comfortable |
| 3. A. why | B. how | C. where | D. when |
| 4. A. wait for | B. listen to | C. depend on | D. look after |
| 5. A. busier | B. thinner | C. better | D. luckier |
| 6. A. them | B. us | C. him | D. her |
| 7. A. hoped | B. agreed | C. refused | D. continued |
| 8. A. slowly | B. angrily | C. quietly | D. fairly |
| 9. A. if | B. because | C. though | D. until |
| 10. A. for | B. on | C. of | D. at |

【答案】1. C 2. A 3. B 4. D 5. C 6. A 7. B 8. D 9. B 10. C

【解析】

【导语】本文作者介绍妈妈做裁缝给孩子们以及邻居做衣服的事。妈妈告诉孩子们如果想要梦想成真，就要努力工作。

【1 题详解】

句意：她为人们做衣服。

toys 玩具；cakes 蛋糕；clothes 衣服；umbrellas 雨伞。根据“ She can make all different kinds of clothes .”可知，妈妈做衣服，故选 C。

【2 题详解】

句意：她总是设法使人们的衣服漂亮。

beautiful 美丽的；strange 奇怪的；special 特别的；comfortable 舒服的。根据“ When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes”可知，妈妈做的衣服很漂亮，故选 A。

【3 题详解】

句意：起初，她根本不知道怎么做衣服！

why 为什么；how 如何；where 在哪里；when 何时。根据“ At first, she didn't know... to make clothes at all!”可知，起初妈妈根本不知道怎么做衣服，故选 B。

【4 题详解】

句意：我妈妈必须做点什么来照顾我们。

wait for 等待；listen to 听；depend on 依靠；look after 照顾。根据“ But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to... us.”可知，父亲得了重病，孩子们很年幼，所以妈

妈要做些营生照顾孩子们，故选 D。

【5 题详解】

句意：她一天天好起来了。

busier 更忙的；thinner 更瘦的；better 更好；luckier 更幸运的。根据“Day by day, she was getting...”和后文可知，妈妈做衣服一天比一天好，故选 C。

【6 题详解】

句意：当我们的邻居看到我们漂亮的衣服时，他们也请我妈妈为他们做衣服。

them 他们；us 我们；him 他；her 她。根据“When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes, they asked my mother to make clothes for...”可知，此处指邻居们，故选 A。

【7 题详解】

句意：人们同意付钱给我母亲。

hoped 希望；agreed 同意；refused 拒绝；continued 继续。根据“Some paid her..., but others didn't pay her very much.”可知，人们同意付钱，故选 B。

【8 题详解】

句意：有些人给了她公平的报酬。

slowly 缓慢地；angrily 生气地；quietly 安静地；fairly 公平地。根据“Some paid her..., but others didn't pay her very much.”可知，有些人给了她公平的报酬，有些人则付得很少，故选 D。

【9 题详解】

句意：妈妈为我们这么努力工作，因为她想让我们快乐。

if 如果；because 因为；though 虽然；until 直到。“she wants us to be happy”是“Mother works so hard for us”的原因，用 because 引导原因状语从句，故选 B。

【10 题详解】

句意：我为她感到骄傲，我很爱她。

for 为了；on 在上面；of 关于；at 在。be proud of “为……感到骄傲”，故选 C。

二、阅读理解(共两节，20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分)



第一节(共 16 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 32 分)

阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Trees are good for the planet. They make clean air for us to take in. They give us the shade(阴凉) we need on hot days. Planting trees makes the world a healthier place. They are

not just good for people. Birds and other animals need trees too. Would you like to plant a tree next Earth Day? These four steps will show you how.

			
Step 1 Dig a deep hole.	Step 2 Place the tree in the hole.	Step 3 Place soil (土壤) around the tree.	Step 4 Water the tree.
Be sure to plant a kind of tree that grows naturally in your area. It is better for other plants and animals. Ask your parents or teachers to help you.			

11. What does the writer think of planting trees?

- A. Safe. B. Great. C. Free. D. Common.

12. What is the second step to plant a tree?

- A. Water the tree. B. Dig a deep hole.
C. Place the tree in the hole. D. Place soil around the tree.

13. What is the purpose of the passage?

- A. To teach how to plant a tree. B. To share an interesting story.
C. To show how to protect animals. D. To ask parents or teachers for help.

14. In which part of a website can you probably read this passage?

- A. Travel. B. Culture. C. History. D. Science.

【答案】 11. B 12. C 13. A 14. D

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要介绍树的好处，并告诉我们如何种树。

【11题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Planting trees makes the world a healthier place. They are not just good for people. Birds and other animals need trees too.”可知，植树使世界变得更健康。它们不仅对人有好处。鸟类和其他动物也需要树木。所以作者认为种树是好的，故选B。

【12题详解】

细节理解题。根据“ Step 2 Place the tree in the hole.”可知，步骤2是把树放在洞里。故选 C。

【13 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据“ Would you like to plant a tree next Earth Day? These four steps will show you how.”可知，本文告诉我们如何种树，故选 A。

【14 题详解】

推理判断题。本文主要告诉我们如何种树，所以可能在科学版块看到这篇文章，故选 D。

B

The Qingming Festival is a traditional Chinese festival. It is believed to have a history of about 2,500 years. Over the centuries, Chinese people have developed colorful traditions, including flying kites, eating cold food and going on spring outings. The most important tradition of the festival is sweeping tombs(扫墓).

The Qingming Festival usually falls on April 4 or 5. It falls on April 4 this year. On April 3, a middle school in Guyuan, Ningxia held a special activity for students — a 54-kilometer hike to Renshanhe Martyr Cemetery (任山河烈士陵园). At 4:30 in the morning, more than 2,000 teachers and students set off from the starting point.

They hiked for 27 kilometers until they reached Renshanhe Martyr Cemetery. When they arrived there, they swept tombs and offered flowers to pay respects to the revolutionary martyrs(革命烈士). Then they returned 27 kilometers to where they started at 7:30 p. m.

Starting in 1995, the 54-kilometer hike is a traditional ideological and political class(思政课) of the school. “We hope students can not only learn about the revolutionary martyrs from books, but also experience and touch history on the spot(实地),” the school’s headmaster said.

“Although it has been a difficult trip, I would like to say that what I did is very meaningful.” said Zhao Mingyu, a student from Grade 8. “I deeply realized that we can’t live a happy life today without the revolutionary martyrs.”

15. Which of the following is the most important tradition of the Qingming Festival?

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Flying kites. | B. Eating cold food. |
| C. Sweeping tombs. | D. Going on spring outings. |

16. How does the writer describe the special activity in Paragraph 2?

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. By listing numbers. | B. By telling reasons. |
| C. By asking questions. | D. By comparing differences. |

17. Why did the school start the 54-kilometer hike?

- | |
|--|
| A. To help students live a happy life. |
| B. To help students develop colorful traditions. |

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