

北师大版英语介词辨析测试题

一、选择题

1. Mr. Smith, _____ headmaster of the school, told us, " _____ sixth of students here go on to study at Oxford and Cambridge."
A. /; A B. /; The C. the; The D. a; A
2. —Mary, have you seen _____ film *Hi, Mom* recently?
—Yes, of course. I can't think of _____ more touching one than that.
A. an, a B. the, an C. the, a D. a, the
3. The year 2021 marks _____ beginning of China's 14th Five-Year Plan period.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
4. This is _____ unusual course that is taught in _____ university, but it's of no use to the real life.
A. an, a B. an, an C. a, an D. a, a
5. —Sorry, I broke your glass by _____ accident.
—Never mind. I can buy _____ in the nearby supermarket.
A. an; it B. /; it C. /; one D. an; one
6. —What kinds of music do you like, Lily? And why?
—Classical music, because it has _____ lasting value and folk music with _____ strong local colour.
A. the; / B. a; the C. the ; / D. a; /
7. To my surprise, after raising the first child with so many difficulties, Dustin is expecting his _____ second in March.
A. 不填 B. a C. the D. an
8. let's go to _____ cinema , which will take your mind off the problem for _____ while.
A. the ,the B. the, a C. a, the D. a, a
9. It's _____ best to make _____ friends with those who are honest.
A. the; 不填 B. 不填; 不填
C. 不填; the D. the; the
10. As is know to all, _____ People's Republic of China is _____ Biggest developing country in the world.
A. the ;不填 B. 不填 ; the C. the ; the D. 不填; 不填
11. The paper is due next month, and I am working seven days _____ week, often long into _____ night.
A. a; the B. the;不填 C. a; a D. 不填; the
12. Scientists across the world agree that this is an invention of _____ great significance, _____ invention that will greatly change human life.
A. a; the B. a; an C. /; the D. /; an
13. Everyone has a responsibility to save _____ water, if future generations are to enjoy a similar standard of living to _____ we enjoy now.
A. the; the one B. 不填; the one C. the; one D. 不填; one
14. _____ China of those years in the hit TV series—*The Legend of Miyue*is _____ China

at War.

- A. The;不填 B. The; a C. 不填;;a D. 不填;不填

15. When you finish reading the book, you will have __ better understanding of __ life.

- A. a, the B. the, a C. /, the D. a, /

16. He who has never been to the Great Wall is not _____ true man.

- A. an B. a C. the D. /

二、选择题

17. —Excuse me, Linda, but which is for me?

—You can take _____ half. They are exactly the same.

- A. any B. either C. neither D. both

18. The new workshop can not only help students learn different skills but also teach _____ to care about others.

- A. they B. them C. their D. themselves

三、选择题

19. Life is like riding a bicycle. To keep your _____, you must keep moving.

- A. promise B. position C. balance D. ability

20. My sister has no sense of _____. She always gets lost in the city streets.

- A. shame B. duty C. direction D. humour

21. —Do you know a Chinese called ChenGao?

—Exactly, his _____ makes the whole world shocked and he becomes the youngest PHD supervisor (博导) in Math area.

- A. advantage B. progress C. achievement D. attention

22. The shopkeeper gave some _____ to use my new iPhone 12 for the first time.

- A. directions B. attractions C. instructions D. conditions

四、选择题

23. —I really can't believe such a wise man has made so silly a mistake.

—Don't you know _____ sense is worth more than knowledge?

- A. general B. usual C. special D. common

24. —How do you find the price now?

—As a _____ rule, prices follow needs.

- A. private B. general C. central D. difficult

25. —I can't afford the red shoes.

—What about the black pair? The price is a little _____.

- A. cheaper B. lower C. higher D. more expensive

26. —You haven't said a _____ word since last Friday. What's wrong?

—Nothing. Just let me alone.

- A. simple B. single C. similar D. silent

27. —Have you found that more and more visitors come to our hometown?

—You're right. That's because we're now building Huai'an a _____ city!

- A. live B. lively C. living D. alive

28. —No one could be more suitable for the job than you.

—Thanks. Your words have made me more _____ of my interview.

- A. creative B. relaxed C. nervous D. confident

29. —What do you think of your English teacher?

—She is very _____. She often explains the difficult points many times until we understand.

- A. strict B. hard-working C. patient D. smart

五、选择题

30. — The Dragon Boat Festival falls _____ May or June every year.

— Yes, this year's Dragon Boat Festival is _____ June 25th.

- A. in; on B. on; in C. in; in D. on; on

31. The exercise was _____ the abilities of most students, so very few could work it out.

- A. beyond B. over C. against D. through

六、选择题

32. There's no doubt *the Belt and Road* will successfully _____ cooperation and development between China and other countries along the line.

- A. push for B. care for C. look for D. hope for

33. I know how busy you must be and naturally I wouldn't want to _____ too much of your time.

- A. put up B. take up C. give up D. make up

34. —All right, I'll take it. But I tell you, it is the last time I will _____ this kind of work

—Come on, Buddy! Don't be so serious.

- A. take off B. take out C. take on D. take up

七、选择题

35. According to the rule, used batteries _____ be dropped in the red bin for harmful wastes.

- A. may B. would C. should D. might

36. When people are waiting at the zebra crossing, cars and buses _____ wait and let them go first.

- A. must B. may C. can D. need

37. — _____ you give me a hand? I can't put up the poster by myself.

—No problem.

- A. Could B. Should C. Need D. Must

38. —Have you decided to take up teaching as career after graduation?

—I _____ go abroad for further education instead. But it depends.

- A. must B. should C. may D. shall

39. My bike was broken yesterday, so I _____ walk home.

- A. might B. had to C. must D. could

八、选择题

40. — The sky is blue and I can smell the flowers.

— _____ great fun it is to go spring outing!

A. How B. How a C. What D. What a

41. — _____ crowded Changwu Road is!

—Yes, because the number of cars has kept _____ greatly since April.

A. What a; rising B. How a; raising C. What; raising D. How; rising

42. _____ wonderful our school is! There are many good teachers and students in it.

A. What B. What a C. How D. How a

43. — _____ lovely the weather is!

—Yes. _____ good time we are having!

A. How; What B. What a; How C. How; What a D. What; What a

44. —It's raining now and I'll give you a ride to school.

—What a great _____!

A. rule B. order C. news D. offer

九、选择题

45. — _____ will she stay here?

— For _____.

A. How soon, one hour and a half B. How long, one and a half hours

C. How soon, one and half hours D. How long, one hour and half

46. — _____?

—It is big and modern.

A. Where is your school

B. How do you like your school

C. Who is your headmaster

D. What is your headmaster like

47. — _____ is it since the Communist Party of China (中国共产党) was founded?

—Ninety-nine years. It's her 100th birthday next year.

A. How often

B. How long

C. How soon

D. How many

十、选择题

48. —Henry, did you drive back to your hometown during the May Day holiday?

—No. I was _____ to take the train because the traffic is often the busiest on the highway.

A. praised

B. taught

C. prevented

D. advised

49. —I hope to travel in space one day.

—That's not just a dream. It's reported the first space hotel _____ in the near future.

A. builds

B. is built

C. will build

D. will be built

50. —A great deal of money _____ at the charity show!

—Yes, but the cost of living _____ a lot, so we still need to do a lot for the children in poor areas.

A. raised; rose

B. raised; has risen

C. was raised; rose

D. was raised; has

risen

51. When you visit a museum, some instructions should _____ and we'd better not _____ them.

A. pay attention to; be against

B. be paid attention; against

C. be paid attention to; against

D. be paid attention to; be against

---I'd love to, _____ I left my purse at home.

- A. so B. and C. or D. but

65. _____ he used to be 200 kilos in the past, he has lost too much weight by exercising now.

- A. Although B. So C. Until D. But

66. I like your story, _____ I'm confused by the ending. Can you explain it?

- A. and B. or C. so D. but

67. Liza speaks English very well, _____ she doesn't know Chinese.

- A. and B. so C. but D. Because

68. I had a fever, _ I went to see a doctor.

- A. for B. or C. but D. so

69. Do you want to go now, ____ would you like to leave later?

- A. but B. or C. and D. so

十三、选择题

70. —Bill, what did the teacher say to you?

—She asked me _____.

- A. how would I solve the problem B. whether I was ready for the task
C. why I look excited D. what time did I get home

71. —Kate, I'm going to a party tonight. Could you please tell me _____?

—With pleasure. Wait a moment, please.

- A. if the skirt looked nice on me B. what should I pay attention to
C. that I should take some flowers D. how I can order "Didi" online

72. —Daming, do you know _____?

—The strange shapes of its tall rocks.

- A. how large Zhangjiajie is B. what is Zhangjiajie famous for
C. how large is Zhangjiajie D. what Zhangjiajie is famous for

73. —Amy, I wonder _____ in the street when I come to pick you up.

—Well, there's a big tree by the front gate and it's covered in lovely white flowers at the moment.

- A. how will I find your house B. how I will find your house
C. when I will find your house D. when will I find your house

74. Tomorrow is Earth Day. Let's discuss _____.

- A. when shall we give out the leaflets B. what we can do to recycle things
C. how should we save more energy D. whether can we make our city greener

75. —It's so crowded in the shop today. Do you know _____?

—It's said that there is a special offer on the milk.

- A. who is coming to the shop early B. when the shop opens the door
C. where is the check-out counter D. why there are so many people

76. —Why did Miss Wang look so worried when we saw her?

—Because she wanted to know _____.

- A. where did the other students go B. when would the policeman come
C. what her students have done during the trip D. if her students were hurt in the accident

C. Yes, I do

D. Yes, I don't

十六、选择题

86. —I feel stressed at times, but I don't know _____ about it.—You can come to me whenever you need.
A. whom to talk B. when to talk C. who to talk to D. when to talk to
87. Farmers depend on good weather _____ their crops.
A. grow B. to grow C. growing D. to growing
88. -I tried to make Alice _____ her mind but I found it difficult.
-Well, I saw you _____ that when I went past.
A. changed; do B. changes; doing C. change; to do D. change; doing
89. —What are you talking about?
—Some pictures _____ yesterday.
A. were taken B. took C. taken D. have been taken
90. Children are not born with their habits already _____.
A. to make B. to be made C. making D. made
91. Mr. Smith is much surprised to find the watch he has had _____ is nowhere to be seen.
A. to repair it B. it repaired C. repaired D. to be repaired
92. A woman was found _____ in her house this morning. The police said she was wounded with a knife and bled to _____.
A. died; death B. death; dead C. dead; death D. death; death
93. These young trees will require _____ carefully.
A. to look after B. being looked after C. having looked after D. looking after
94. When you travel abroad, you can hardly avoid _____ products made in China.
A. to buy B. buy C. buying D. be bought
95. My father often _____ 15 minutes _____ newspaper every night.
A. spend;read B. spend; reading C. spends;reads D. spends; reading
96. I still like listening to those old songs _____ myself in my spare time.
A. enjoy B. enjoying C. to enjoy D. enjoyed
97. energy, turn off the lights when you leave the room.
A. Saving B. Save C. To save D. Saved
98. — I'm considering how _____ to my new job. Any suggestions?
— It's only half an hour's walk, I advise you _____.
A. to go; not to drive B. going; to drive
C. to go; not driving D. going; not driving
99. Life is about waiting for the right moment _____, because everyone is in his own TIME ZONE.
A. acting B. to act C. act D. acts

十七、选择题

100. —Have you ever worked on this farm?
—Yes. I _____ cows as a farmer there for two years.

A. raised B. was raising C. have raised D. will raise

101. You are too late. The film___ for half an hour.

A. ends B. ended C. has ended D. has been over

102. Stan Lee, a famous American comic book writer,___for about five months, but the fictional characters he co-created are still alive on screen.

A. died B. has died C. has been dead D. was dead

十八、选择题

103. —Have you found the new flat advertised in the newspaper?

— Yes. But the community___ very large and I nearly got lost just now.

A. had been B. was C. will be D. is

104. Professor Williams keeps telling his students that the future ___ to the well-educated.

A. belongs B. is belonged
C. is belonging D. will be belonged

105. We have no idea what air we will be breathing in the future if we ___ anything to stop hazy weather.

A. hadn't done B. didn't do
C. haven't done D. don't do

106. The house could fall down soon if no one _____ some quick repair work.

A. has done B. is doing C. does D. had done

107. That's why I help brighten people's days. If you _____, who's to say that another person will?

A. didn't B. don't
C. weren't D. haven't

108. The food cooked the day before yesterday _____ bad. Throw it away.

A. is smelt terrible B. is smelt terribly C. smells terribly D. smells terrible

109. — How much are the two pairs of trousers?

— They are not expensive. I think one hundred dollars _____ enough.

A. is B. are C. were D. was

110. — Honey, what TV program are you watching?

— I'm watching a documentary. It began at 6:00 p.m. and _____ on for one more hour.

A. has been B. has lasted C. was D. will be

十九、选择题

111. —Why do you call him Mr. Knowledgeable?

—Because he knows almost everything _____ we want to know.

A. whom B. what C. who D. that

112. Ne Zha is a Chinese cartoon _____ has been popular in China and is much loved by little children and their parents.

A. who B. what C. which D. it

113. — Could you show the way to the station to me ___ may be five minutes' walk from here?

— No problem. But it's silly to take a taxi ___ you can easily walk to the station.

A. /; if B. which; since C. that; when D. who; if

114. There are many works of art in the museum _____ we will visit tomorrow.

A. where B. who C. which D. what

115. —The holiday is coming. Where do you want to go?

—I'd love to go to the place _____ interests me most.

A. which B. whose C. what D. in which

二十、选择题

116. He realized his mistakes and took action to reduce the loss _____ it was too late.

A. before B. unless C. if D. until

117. You will never grow _____ you try to do something beyond your abilities.

A. when B. since C. though D. unless

118. We're not very close friends _____ we've known each other for a long time.

A. until B. although C. as D. if

119. The kitchen in my flat is well designed _____ it is a bit small.

A. although B. since C. so D. because

120. Benny, monitor of our class, is such _____ honest boy that we all trust him.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

【参考答案】*试卷处理标记，请不要删除**

一、选择题

1. A

解析: A

【解析】

【详解】

考查冠词。句意:学校校长史密斯先生告诉我们:“这里有六分之一的学生继续在牛津和剑桥学习”。headmaster of the school 指 Mr Smith, 故不添加冠词。分数表示为基数词加序数词, 处于句子开头应大写故用 A。故选 A 项。

2. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意:——玛丽, 你最近看过电影《你好, 李焕英》吗? ——是的, 当然。我想不出比这更感人的了。

考查冠词的用法。a 不定冠词, 修饰辅音音素开头的单词; an 不定冠词, 修饰元音音素开头的单词; the 定冠词, 表示特指; 第一空根据“Hi, Mom”可知, 此处是特指的电影, 用定冠词 the; 第二空表示泛指一部更感人的电影, 这里用不定冠词, more 首字母发音是辅音音素, 用不定冠词 a。故选 C。

3. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意: 2021 年是中国“十四五”规划的开局之年。

考查冠词。a 一个，不定冠词，表泛指；an 一个，不定冠词，表泛指；the 定冠词，表特指，根据固定搭配 the beginning of“.....的开始”可知，应该用定冠词 the，故选 C。

4. A

解析：A

【解析】

试题分析：句意：这是在大学里被教的不寻常的课程，但是对于真实的生活是没有用的。此题考查冠词，unusual 是以元音音素开头的，故用 an，university 是以辅音音素开头，故用 a。根据句意，应选 A。

考点：考查冠词。

5. C

解析：C

【解析】

句意：-对不起，我不小心打破了你的玻璃。-没关系，我可以在附近的超市里再买一块。an 是不定冠词，修饰可数名词单数，以元音发音开头，表示泛指一个；it 它，代词，代指上文提到的事物；one 一个，可以做代词，代指与上文提到的事物一类的另一个事物。第一个空是固定短语 by accident 偶然，不小心，中间没有冠词；根据句意可知，第二个空代指 glass，但不是上文提到的那一个，故用 one。选 C。

6. D

解析：D

【详解】

句意：——你喜欢什么类型的音乐，莉莉？为什么？——古典音乐，因为它有持久的价值，民间音乐有强烈的地方色彩。

考查冠词，不定冠词 a/an 表泛指，定冠词 the 表特指。第一空表泛指，value“价值”可数名词，lasting 是以辅音音素开头发音，应该用 a；第二空也表泛指，colour“颜色”不可数名词，不用冠词，故选 D。

7. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：令我惊讶的是，在经历了这么多困难抚养第一个孩子之后，达斯汀期盼他的第二个孩子将在三月份出生。

考查序数词、冠词。使用序数词时前面要加定冠词 the；序数词前用不定冠词，表示“又一”、“再一”；当序数词前有形容词性物主代词或名词所有格修饰时，序数词前不用 the；空格前有形容词性物主代词 his；故选 A。

8. B

解析：B

【解析】

【详解】

考查冠词。句意：我们去看电影吧！这会让你注意力远离这个问题一段时间。第一空为固定词组 go to the cinema“去看电影”；第二空也是固定词组 for a while“一会儿”。故选 B。

9. B

解析：B

【解析】

【详解】

考查冠词。句意：最好和诚实的人交朋友。形容词最高级作表语前面省略定冠词 the；固定词组：make friends with sb.“与某人交朋友”。故选 B。

10. C

解析：C

【解析】

定冠词用于名词前面表示特指某一事物，中国和形容词最高级都是特指某一事物，故前面需加定冠词，选 C。

11. A

解析：A

【解析】

【详解】

考查冠词。句意：我的论文下个月就要交了，现在我每周工作七天，经常工作到深夜。第一空表示“每一”，应使用不定冠词，因 week 是以辅音音素开头的词，应使用 a；第二空 long into the night 为固定搭配，意为“到深夜”。故选 A。

12. D

解析：D

【解析】

考查冠词。Of great significance,固定短语，意义重大的，介词后一般不加冠词。结合上文 an invention 一项发明，本句和前文为并列表语，泛指任何一项发明，故用不定冠词，词首音素为元音，故选 D。

13. B

解析：B

【解析】

考查冠词及代词。Water 为不可数名词，故不加冠词，第二个空是特指，且后面有定语修饰。故用 the one，句意：每个人都有责任拯救水资源，如果将来的几代人一定要享有和我们现在享有的生活的相似的生活标准的话。

14. B

解析：B

【解析】

试题分析：考查冠词。第一空特指“这些年的中国”，填定冠词 the；第二空“一个战争中的中国”，第二空填 a。句意：这些年热播的电视剧——《芈月传》是讲战争中的中国。故选 B。

考点：考查冠词

15. D

解析: D

【解析】

试题分析: 考查冠词。本题第一空是固定词组 have a better understanding of 有更好的理解; 第二空的名词 Life 是一个抽象名词, 要单独使用, 不需要冠词。句意: 当你读完这本书的时候, 你会对生活有更深入的理解。故 D 正确。

考点: 考查冠词

点评: 冠词的考查集中在 the 表示特指; a/an 表示泛指。另外要注意冠词的一些固定搭配中冠词的使用。这题主要是抽象名词具体化的用法, 除了 honor 还有 success, failure, surprise, pleasure 等名词也可以表示抽象名词具体化。

16. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: 不到长城非好汉。

考查冠词。True 发音为辅音, 所以排除 an。横线处为代指一个真正的男人, 所以填 a。故选 B。

二、选择题

17. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: ——抱歉打扰, 琳达, 但是哪一个是给我的? ——你可以带走任何一半。它们都是完全相同的。

考查不定代词。any 任意; either 二者之一; neither 二者都不; both 二者都。根据“half”可知是二者的范围, 根据“They are exactly the same”可知表达“二者之一”, 用不定代词“either”。故选 B。

18. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: 新的工作坊不仅可以帮学生学习不同的技能, 还可以教会他们关心他人。

考查代词辨析。they 他们, 主格; them 他们, 宾格; their 他们的, 形容词性物主代词; themselves 他们自己, 反身代词。根据“also teach...to care about others”可知, teach sb. to do sth. 表示“教某人做某事”, sb. 用代词宾格形式。故选 B。

三、选择题

19. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意: 生活就像骑自行车。为了保持平衡, 你必须继续前进。

考查名词辨析。promise 承诺；position 位置；balance 平衡；ability 能力。根据情境可知，此处指为了保持平衡，必须继续前进。故选 C。

20. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：我妹妹没有方向感。她总是在城市的街道上迷路。

考查名词辨析。shame 羞愧；duty 责任；direction 方向；humour 幽默。根据下文“*She always gets lost in the city streets*”，可知不认识方向，故选 C。

21. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：——你认识一个叫陈杲的中国人吗？——确切地说，他的成就令全世界震惊，他成为了数学领域最年轻的博士生导师。

考查名词辨析。advantage 优点；progress 进步；achievement 成绩；attention 注意力。根据后句“*and he becomes the youngest PHD supervisor (博导) in Math area.*”可知，应是他的成就令全世界震惊。故选 C。

22. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：店主给了我一些首次使用新 iPhone 12 的操作指南。

考查名词。directions 方向；attractions 吸引；instructions 操作指南；conditions 条件。根据下文“*use my new iPhone 12*”可知，此处指的是给了一些使用新手机的操作指南。故选 C。

四、选择题

23. D

解析：D

【详解】

句意：——我真不敢相信这么聪明的人犯了这么愚蠢的错误。——你不知道常识比知识更有价值吗？

考查形容词辨析。general 全体的，普遍的；usual 通常的，常见的；special 特殊的；common 普通的。根据后半句“*is worth more than knowledge*”中 knowledge 为名词，“知识”的意思，可知此处表示和 knowledge 相对应的常识，common sense 常识（尤指判断力），故选 D。

24. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：——你觉得现在的价格怎么样？——一般来说，价格取决于需求。

考查形容词辨析。private 私密的；general 一般的；central 中心的；difficult 困难的。根据

“As a...rule, prices follow needs”可知，此空应是一个总结概括的语言，“as a general

rule 一般来说”符合，故选 B。

25. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：——我买不起这双红鞋子。——那双黑色的呢？价格低一点。

考查形容词比较级辨析。cheaper 比较便宜的；lower 价格比较低；higher 价格比较高的；more expensive 比较贵的；cheap/expensive 指价格便宜或贵时，主语是东西；low/high 指价格高低时，主语是 price；句子的主语是 price，根据上文“I can't afford the red shoes. What about the black pair?”可推断，此处说的是价格比较低；故选 B。

26. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：——从上周五起你就一句话也没说。怎么了？——没什么。别管我。

考查形容词辨析。simple 简单的；single 单一的；similar 相像的；silent 沉默的。根据下文“‘What's wrong’和对方的回答‘Just let me alone’”，可推知是一句话也没说；ACD 三项不合语境，a single word 一句话，故选 B。

27. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：——你有没有发现越来越多的游客来到我们的家乡？——你说得对。因为我们正在把淮安建设成一个充满活力的城市。

考查形容词辨析。live 实况转播的；lively 充满活力的；living 活的；alive 活泼的。根据“‘That's because we're now building Huai'an a ... city’”可知，修饰某个城市，用 lively 符合语境，充满活力的一座城市，故选 B。

28. D

解析：D

【详解】

句意：——没有人比你更适合这份工作。——谢谢。你的话使我对面试更有信心了。

考查形容词辨析。creative 有创造力的；relaxed 放松的；nervous 紧张的；confident 自信的。根据“‘No one could be more suitable for the job than you.’”可知，此处表示对面试更有信心，故选 D。

29. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：——你觉得你的英语老师怎么样？——她很有耐心。她经常把难点解释多次，直到我们明白为止。

考查形容词辨析。strict 严厉的；hard-working 勤奋努力的；patient 有耐心的；smart 聪明的。根据空格后的句子“‘She often explains the difficult points many times until we

understand.”可知，老师很有耐心。故选 C。

五、选择题

30. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：——端午节在每年的五月或是六月。——是的，今年的端午节是在 6 月 25 日。

考查介词。on 用于具体的某一天或具体某一天的上午，下午或晚上；in 用在年、月的前面。根据“May or June”可知表达在五月或六月，第一空用介词 in。根据“June 25th”表达的是具体的 6 月 25 日，第二空用介词 on。故选 A。

31. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：这个练习超出了大多数学生的能力，所以很少有人能做出来。

考查介词辨析。beyond 超越，一般指的是超出某人的能力范围；over 超过、多于，后一般加数量词；against 对抗；through 通过；根据下文“so very few could work it out”推断空格指超出大多数学生的能力，故选 A。

六、选择题

32. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：毫无疑问，“一带一路”将成功推动中国与沿线国家的合作与发展。

考查动词短语辨析。push for 推动；care for 关心；look for 寻找；hope for 希望。根据“...cooperation and development”可知，是推动合作与发展，故选 A。

33. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：我知道你一定很忙，当然我不想占用你太多时间。

考查动词短语。put up 张贴；take up 占据；give up 放弃；make up 弥补。根据“too much of your time”可知，此处表示占用太多时间。故选 B。

34. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：-好吧，我接受了。但是我告诉你，这是我最后一次做这种工作了。-加油，Buddy，不要那么严肃。take off 脱掉，起飞；take out 取出，发泄；take on 承担，接受；take up 拿起，从事。根据句意可知，这里表示“承担这种工作”，故应选 C。

七、选择题

35. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：根据规定，使用过的电池应丢弃在红色的有害废物箱中。

考查情态动词辨析。may 也许；would 将会；should 应该；might 可能。根据“used batteries...be dropped in the red bin for harmful wastes”可知，使用过的电池应丢弃在红色的有害废物箱中，故选 C。

36. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：当人们在斑马线前等候时，汽车和公共汽车必须等一等，让他们先走。

考查情态动词。must 必须；may 可能；can 能够；need 需要。根据“wait and let them go first”可知此处是讲礼让行人的交通规则，应是必须等行人先过。故选 A。

37. A

解析：A

【详解】

句意：——你能帮我一把吗？我一个人贴不起海报。——没问题。

考查情态动词辨析。Could 能、会（用在问句中表示委婉语气）；Should 应该；Need 需要；Must 必须。根据“I can't put up the poster by myself.”可知，此处表示请求，用委婉语气表达“能”帮一下吗。故选 A。

38. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：——你决定毕业后从事教书工作了吗？——我可能出国深造。但要看情况。

考查情态动词。must 必须，一定；should 应该，shall 的过去式；may 可能；shall 应该。根据“But it depends.”可知，出国深造的可能性不是很大，大概是 50%左右，表示 50%左右的可能性，“may”符合句意，故选 C。

39. B

解析：B

【详解】

句意：我的自行车昨天坏了，所以我不得不步行回家。

考查情态动词。might 可能；had to 必须，不得不；must 必须，一定；could 能，会，是 can 的过去式。must 强调说话者的主观看法，have to 强调客观需要。根据“My bike was broken yesterday 我的自行车昨天坏了”可知，此处表达“所以我不得不步行回家”，用情态动词的过去式 had to 表示“不得不”。故选 B。

八、选择题

40. C

解析：C

【详解】

句意：——天很蓝，我闻到了花香。——去春游多有趣啊！