




Sea Exploration

Unit 3

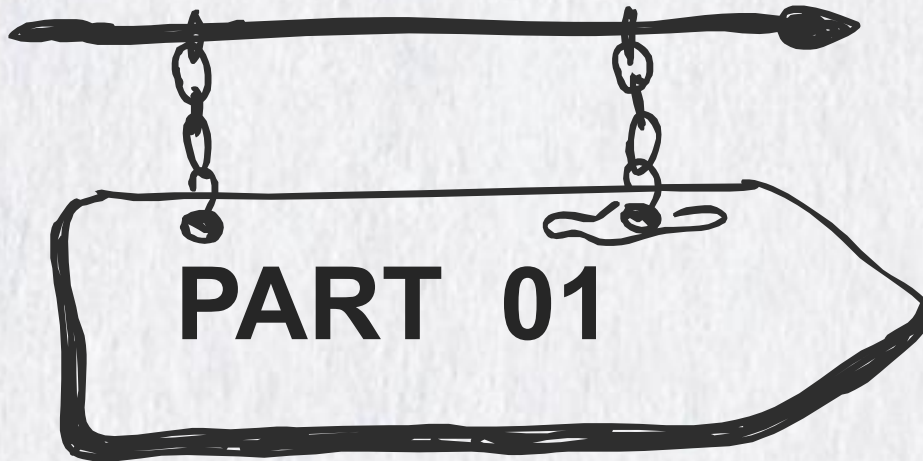
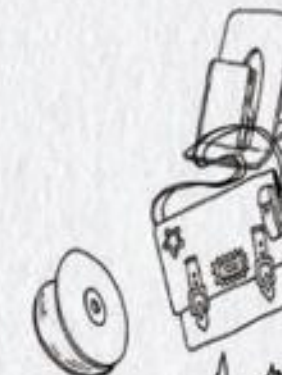
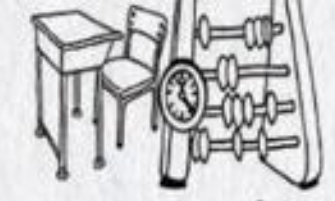




目录

1. 基础知识排查 
2. 核心考点突破 
3. 写作能力提升 





基础

知识排查



速记——词汇句型背诵

I. 认阅读单词

1

merchant

*n.*商人；批发商

*adj.*海上货运的

fleet

*n.*舰队；机群；车队

behold

vt.(beheld, beheld)看；看见

spice

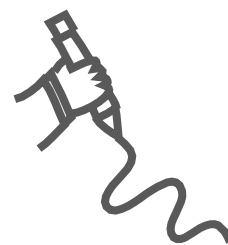
n.(调味)香料

maritime

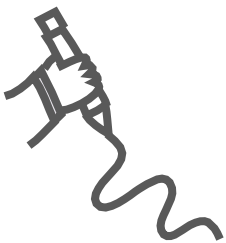
*adj.*海的；海运的；海事的

tournament

*n.*锦标赛；联赛



laptop	<i>n.</i>笔记本电脑；便携式电脑
press conference	记者招待会；新闻发布会
manned	<i>adj.</i>有人控制的；需人操纵的
submersible	<i>n.</i>潜水器；可潜船
underwater	<i>adv.</i>在水下 <i>adj.</i>水下的
capsule	<i>n.</i>胶囊；太空舱
coral	<i>n.</i>珊瑚



14

migration

n. 迁移；迁徙；移居

directory

n. 名录；电话号码簿；(计算机文件或程序的) 目录

exploit

vt. 开发；利用；剥削

17

gallon

n. 加仑(容积单位，1英制加仑约等于4.5升)

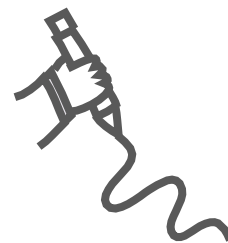
log

vt. 把.....载入正式记录；记录

n. 正式记录；日志；原木

marine

adj. 海的；海产的；海生的



II.记重点单词

2

tale

*n.*故事；叙述

negotiate

*vt.*商定；达成(协议)

*vi.*谈判；磋商；协商

league

*n.*等级；水平；联合会；联赛

royal

*adj.*皇家的；王室的；高贵的

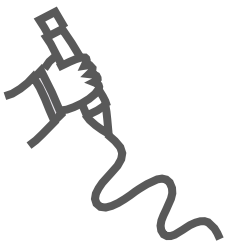
withdraw

vt.& vi.(withdrew, withdrawn)(使)撤回；

撤离

channel

*n.*航道；海峡；频道



bond

n. 纽带；关系

vt. & vi. 增强信任关系；使牢固结合

tax

vt. 对.....征税；使纳税

n. 税；税款

meanwhile

adv. 与此同时；(比较两方面)对比之下

arrest

n. 逮捕；拘留；中止

vt. 逮捕；拘留；阻止



III. 知拓展单词

1

extend

vt. 扩展；使伸长；延长

→ **extensive**

adj. 广阔的；大量的；广泛的

→ **extension**

n. 扩大；延伸；延期；电话分机

politics

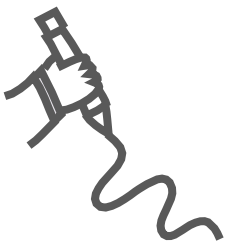
n. 政治；政治观点

→ **political**

adj. 政治的；政治上的

→ **politician**

n. 政治家；政客



profession	<i>n.</i> 职业；行业
→ professional	<i>adj.</i> 专业的；职业的
→ professor	<i>n.</i> 教授；(大学的)讲师，教员
mixture	<i>n.</i> 混合；结合体；混合物
→ mix	<i>vt.</i> 配制；混淆；使混合
→ mixed	<i>adj.</i> 混合的；人员混杂的
coverage	<i>n.</i> 新闻报道；覆盖范围
→ cover	<i>vt.</i> 包括；报道；行走；涉及；覆盖



6

applaud

*vt.& vi.*鼓掌 *vt.*称赞；赞赏

→ **applause**

*n.*鼓掌；掌声；喝彩

murder

*vt.*谋杀；凶杀；毁坏 *n.*谋杀；凶杀

→ **murderer**

*n.*谋杀犯

mercy

*n.*仁慈；宽恕；恩惠

→ **merciful**

*adj.*仁慈的；慈悲的；宽容的

→ **merciless**

*adj.*残忍的；无慈悲心的

8



possession

n.[usually *pl.*]个人财产；拥有；控制

→ **possess**

*vt.*控制；使掌握；具有；迷住；拥有

opponent

*n.*反对者；对手；竞争者

→ **oppose**

*vt.*反对；抵制

→ **opposed**

*adj.*反对的；截然不同的



passive

*adj.*被动的；消极的

passport

*n.*护照

pattern

*n.*式样

plain

*adj.*朴素的；简单的；普通的

poisonous

*adj.*有毒的

portable

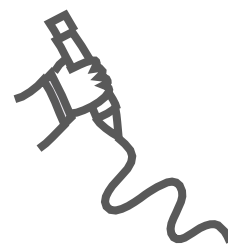
*adj.*手提的；便携式的

postpone

*vt.*使延期

precious

*adj.*珍贵的



IV.背核心短语

2

set sail **起航；开航**

in a league of one' s own **独领风骚**

withdraw from **退出；撤回**

in hand **在手头；可供使用；在掌握中；在控制中**

search for **寻找**

under the command of **在.....的指挥下**

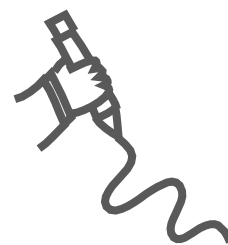
in return for **作为对.....的回报**



for the benefit of 为了.....的好处

take action 采取行动

as well as 也；又；还



V. 悟经典句式

The aim of this initiative is to encourage cooperation and trade across the historic Silk Road areas , and strengthen the bonds between China and the rest of the world.(The aim is to do...)

这项倡议旨在鼓励历史悠久的丝绸之路沿线地区的合作与贸易，同时加强中国与世界其他地区之间的联系。China has invested billions of dollars in systems and services along these routes , which will help to greatly develop the whole area for the benefit of future trade and cultural exchange.(which引导的非限制性定语从句)

中国已经在这些沿线地区的运输系统和服务上投入了数十亿美元，这



3

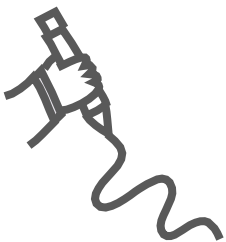
...there is an urgent need to study the Arctic in order to understand climate change and its effects.(There is an urgent need to do sth 迫切需要做某事)

.....为了了解气候变化及其影响，迫切需要对北极进行研究。

4

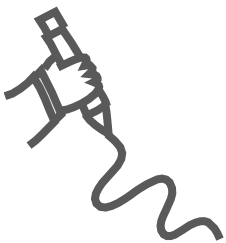
To truly understand our planet , we must explore the oceans which cover most of it.(不定式作目的状语)

为了真正了解我们的星球，我们必须探索覆盖大部分星球的海洋。



We need to understand what is happening to our planet so that we can take action.(so that引导目的状语从句)

我们需要了解我们的星球正在发生什么，以便我们可以采取行动。




填词——语境词汇串记

请先从表格中选用本单元所学词汇完成下列短文，然后核对答案并背诵该短文。

extend , log , withdraw , negotiate , set sail ,
bond

The Ming Dynasty desired to strengthen the with some western countries and between 1405 and 1433 , seven large fleets under the command of Zheng He from the South China Sea. They sailed across the Indian Ocean to the east coast of Africa ,



extend , log , withdraw , negotiate , set sail ,
bond

along the marine channels which had been extended by the former merchants and explorers. They took gold , silk and spices to the African royal families and 4. _____ trade deals with them. Meanwhile , with advanced weapons in hand , they had mercy on rather than exploited , murdered or arrested the people in other countries , logged who in turn applauded them. They also 5. _____ many tales that had happened along the way. Although China 6. _____ from further expeditions after 1433 , these fleets were a sight to behold and were in

核 心

考点突破

提示：题干中加底纹词汇为本单元词汇

extend

*vt.*扩展；使伸长；延长；提供；伸展，展开 *vi.& vt.*持续，延续(*extensive adj.*广阔的；大量的；广泛的 *extension n.*延伸；扩大；延期)

- extend...to...提供；给予
- extend to 延长到
- extend by 延长了

(1) That's the logical extension of my approach to reading.

(extend) to

(2) This road extends the river, where there are many





period of twenty-two weeks

extends by two weeks

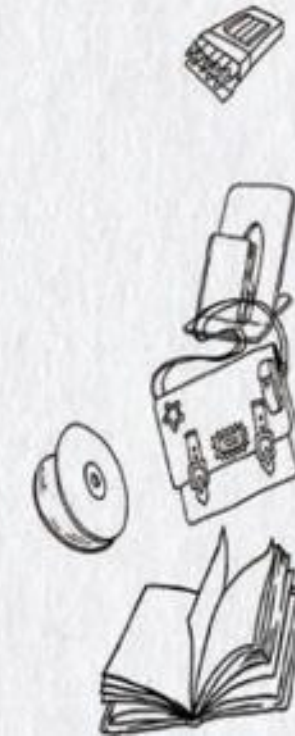
- (3) 这些课程每周一节，每节课两小时，持续22周。与去年的这门课程相比，持续时间延长了两周。(话题写作之学校生活)

extending over a

- These courses are based on a weekly two-hour class,

I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to all my teachers

- _____
_____ . Compared with _____



mercy

*n.*仁慈；宽恕；恩惠(*merciful adj.*仁慈的；慈悲的；宽容的)
*merciless adj.*残忍的；无慈悲心的)

show mercy to对.....怜悯/宽恕

have mercy on/upon对.....怜悯/
宽恕

without mercy残忍地；毫无同情地

at the mercy of...任由.....摆布



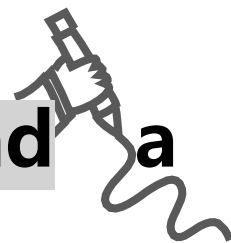
(1) The merciful (mercy) king saved him from death, which moved him.

(2) The boss often **exploits** young employees; that is, young employees are _____ the mercy of the boss.

(3) 尽管Meredith一家不富裕，但他们同情穷人，总是在可能的时候愿意伸出援手。(2020·新高考全国I，读后续写)

Although ^{the} the Merediths weren't well off, ^{poor}

_____ and were always willing to **extend** a supporting hand whenever possible



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