

## 期末复习之短文首字母填空 30 篇

### (江苏省名校真题)

(22-23 八年级下·江苏扬州·期末) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。  
(每空一词)

Late one night, Gulliver received a warning that some nobles wanted him killed. Quickly, he wrote a letter to the emperor of Lilliput, "I'm off to visit Blefuscu, as I promised."

Then he hurried down to the sea b1 Lilliput and Blefuscu. The king of Blefuscu himself came out to meet him.

"Welcome!" cried the king. "Stay as l2 as you like."

Walking on the beach a week later, Gulliver saw a small boat—but a full-sized one. It was floating upside down in the water.

Gulliver rushed to the king and begged, "Can you help me rescue the boat? This could be my c3 to go home."

"Of course," said the king. "Take some ships to help you."

Gulliver s4 out to the boat, holding ropes from each of the ships.

With the ships pulling and Gulliver p5, the boat was brought safely to shore.

Gulliver and the k6 men set about fixing the boat for his long journey home. Soon, the boat was finished.

"I'd like to leave now," Gulliver told the king. "But n7 one at home will believe my story. Could I take some of your people with me?"

"I can't possibly allow that," said the king. "But you may take some cows and a sheep."

He a8 gave Gulliver fifty bags of gold coins. "I don't want you to go," he said. "But I understand why you have to."

"Thank you," said Gulliver. "I'll never forget you all."

After only a few days at sea in his boat, Gulliver saw a ship. He shouted and waved wildly.

He was l9! One sailor found him. The ship sailed over and picked up Gulliver. "Where have you come from?" asked the captain. "A place called Lilliput." said Gulliver and he showed the captain the p10 from the emperor.

The captain was so surprised. For a few gold coins and a couple of cows, he agreed to take Gulliver all the

way home.

(22-23 八年级下·江苏扬州·期末) We were locked in a darkness room, Ned t<sup>11</sup> to escape from the submarine(潜艇). I remembered that unforgettable day. When morning came, we saw the monster behind us. After fighting a<sup>12</sup> it, Conseil, Ned and I were thrown into the sea and stood on the monster(怪物). We thought it was a giant narwhal. In fact, it was a submarine. A few seconds later, eight men came out and pulled us into this room on the submarine.

S<sup>13</sup>, two men entered. The tall man was Captain Nemo. He even knew e<sup>14</sup> we did with him. He asked us to promise not to escape. Finally, we reached an agreement.

Captain Nemo showed me the art gallery with many paintings by famous a<sup>15</sup> and a museum that contained many thousands of wonderful shells, pearls and other treasures from the sea. I had never seen s<sup>16</sup> a good museum. "What a wonderful ship, it must have cost a fortune." "That's true!" he r<sup>17</sup> "I love it as if it were my child."

A few days later Captain Nemo invited me and my friends to go hunting with him in the forests of Crespo Island. About one hundred savages followed us and tried to come into the ship. Captain Nemo didn't worry about them. W<sup>18</sup> they put their hand on the rail, they all fell back and ran away. Captain Nemo had put electricity into the rail. Anybody who touched it w<sup>19</sup> receive an electric shock.

One day, he asked me to follow him to another room. A man lay on a bed with a very bad head wound.

I looked at it. "What happened?" Captain Nemo answered, "Something broke in the engine. A heavy piece of metal hit his head." "He is going to die s<sup>20</sup>," I said. "Nothing can save him." Tears filled Captain Nemo's eyes and he asked me to leave.

(22-23 八年级下·江苏镇江·期末) 根据短文内容及所给首字母提示写出所缺单词, 使短文意思完整, 每空一词。



Environmental protection is important for the health of our earth. We need to r<sup>21</sup> how our actions

influence the environment.

In our daily life, plenty of waste we produce is a big problem. We can r22 waste by choosing to buy products with l23 packaging (包装) and to recycle items properly. S24 rubbish into different categories, such as plastic, paper, and glass, can also be a great help.

Moreover, we d25 on natural resources for our daily needs, such as water, air, and food. It is important to save resources by using them w26. For example, turning off the tap w27 brushing our teeth can save water, and turning off lights when leaving a room can save electricity.

Finally, we must also think about the r28 of our choices for the environment. Choosing to use public transportation or carpooling (共乘一辆车) instead of driving a29 can reduce air pollution. Planting trees can also help take in CO<sub>2</sub> and i30 air quality.

By taking these steps, we can help protect the environment and make a better future.

(22-23 八年级下·江苏南通·阶段练习) The worst traveller in the world was Paul of San Francisco. Once he f31 from the US to his hometown in Italy to see someone at home. The plane made a one-hour stop to get oil at an airport in New York. Paul thought he was in Rome (罗马). Believing this, he got off the p32.

When nobody was there to meet him, Paul thought maybe the heavy t33 made his friend late. While looking for their address, Paul found that Rome had changed a lot. He found many high m34 buildings instead of old ones. He also found that many people s35 English but not Italian and those main street signs were written in English. So he asked a policeman in Italian the way to the bus station. He happened to meet a policeman who was also born in Italy and answered in the same l36.

After twelve hours' traveling round on a bus, the driver handed him over to a37 policeman. But this time, this policeman could only speak English. So Paul asked the policeman w38 the Rome police employed (雇佣) so many people who spoke English as policemen.

Paul didn't b39 he was in New York when he was told so. To get him on a plane to Italy, he was sent to the a40 in a police car.

(22-23 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中) Pap left me in the cabin and locked the door but he never left his old g41 with me. When he came home two or three days later, he a42 beat me with his stick. Then I got tired of the beatings and I began to think about escaping.

Once when I was locked in the cabin, I found an o43 saw in a corner. Pap didn't know it was there.

I cleaned it and started to cut a h 44 in the cabin wall. It took me more than an hour to make a small hole but, before I could climb t 45 it, I heard the key in the door.

I quickly put an old blanket over the hole, lay down on my bed and c 46 my eyes. The door opened and Pap came in.

Pap didn't go away again for three or four weeks. We hunted and f 47 as usual, but he became more and more violent and beat me m 48 often.

While I was fishing one day, an e 49 canoe drifted past me. I couldn't believe my luck! I jumped into it and hid the canoe in a little place where the branches of the trees hung low over the water.

I never saw a 50 in the woods, but Pap saw some men one day. The next time he went to the town he gave me his gun. "If anybody tries to get into the cabin, use it!" he said.

— Taken from *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*

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The famous R 51 writer Lev Tolstory (托尔斯泰) once said, "Everyone thinks of changing the world, but no one thinks of changing himself."

He was right. We always plan to do or dream of doing something great so that we can change the world. For example, we hate pollution, so we try to find new energy r 52 to keep the environment clean. H 53, we still litter on the ground in our lives. Also, we are not satisfied with the traffic, so we plan to build more highways to stop it. But in fact, the main reason for it is that many people don't f 54 the traffic rules.

Now, lots of students always think their homework is very difficult and they find it hard to pass exams. In their e 55, the problems on papers are too difficult. But actually, the real r 56 is that they don't study hard. They never think about changing their attitudes t 57 study or working hard on their lessons.

In my opinion, before we decide to change the world, we should change o 58 first. As common people, it is not easy for us to change the world, but we can e 59 give up our bad habits, such as littering, breaking traffic rules and always c 60 about how difficult the exam is. If we can do that, we'll be strong enough to change the world some day and make it!

(21-22 八年级下·江苏南京·期末) 请根据短文内容和首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。

China is an old country with a rich culture. When travelling to China, understanding Chinese culture and

customs is i 61 for you to behave in a good way.

It's becoming popular for foreigners to be invited into Chinese homes. Being invited to a Chinese family's home can be a wonderful and warm e 62. Chinese people are known to be very welcoming (好客). When you're invited to a Chinese family's home, make sure you arrive on time. Don't forget to say good words about s 63 you like in the house. Gifts are usually given when visiting someone's home or being invited for dinner. Chinese people like to r 64 fruit or tea in a nice box or basket.

After some small talks, comes the dinner. A Chinese dinner table is a happy place, f 65 of delicious food and conversation. When invited over for dinner, make sure to notice what everybody else is doing and try to do the s 66. You'd better eat plenty of food to show you're enjoying it. Don't finish off the whole dish, but leave a small amount of food on the plates. It shows that the host has p 67 enough food.

For foreigners, Chinese people may be very curious (好奇的). Chinese people aren't afraid to ask personal questions, even if you've met for the f 68 time. So, don't be surprised to be asked things like your age, your education or your work. You do not have to answer these questions. If you don't want to talk about your own life, j 69 explain to them.

Enjoy yourself in the warm and welcoming world of the local Chinese. As a g 70 in China, you will get special treatment. And your hosts make sure you will have a good time.

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Today, people can turn on their televisions and watch the Olympics every two years, alternating between summer and winter games. The world's best athletes t 71 hard before the games and hope to win a gold, silver, or bronze medal.

However, the first Olympics was quite different from t 72 Olympic Games. Held in 776 BC at Olympia, in ancient Greece, the games honored the Greek god Zeus. The competition was a c 73 for athletes to bring honor to their city-states, just as athletes bring honor to their countries nowadays. However, in ancient Greece, only men were allowed to participate.

For 13 years, the ancient Olympics had just one event, a running race. Gradually, the games expanded to i 74

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