

Unit 1 A new start



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1 强基础 语基自测



默写查验

一、核心单词

1. panic *n.* 惊恐, 惊慌
2. calm *adj.* 镇静的, 沉着的
3. debate *n.* 讨论, 辩论
4. gain *v.* 获得, 赢得
5. schedule *n.* 计划表, 进度表, 日程表
6. award *n.* 奖, 奖赏
7. opportunity *n.* 机会, 时机
8. view *n.* (一次) 观看



9. sight *n.* 看到, 看见
10. figure *v.* 认为, 以为
11. struggle *v.* 奋斗, 拼搏
12. exchange *v.* 交流(信息、想法等)



语境应用

I .用所给单词的适当形式填空

- 1.His confidence built up gradually as he gained (gain) more and more experience in teaching.
- 2.Wilson received several international awards (award) for his great contributions.
- 3.I figured (figure) whoever lost the dog was probably just as close to it as I am to my dogs.
- 4.I shook hands and exchanged (exchange) a few words with the manager.
- 5.I learned that sometimes disappointment can lead to new opportunities (opportunity).



默写查验

二、派生单词

1. curious *adj.*好奇的 → curious *n.*好奇心 → curious *adv.*

好奇地

2. impress *v.*给.....留下深刻印象 → impression *n.*印象,感想

→ impressive *adj.*给人深刻印象的,令人钦佩的

3. tradition *n.*传统 → traditional *adj.*传统的

4. eager *adj.*渴望的 → eagerness *n.*热切,渴望

5. breath *n.*呼吸 → breathe *v.*呼吸 → breathless *adj.*气喘吁

吁的;屏息的



6. challenge *n.* 挑战 *v.* 向.....挑战 → challenging *adj.* 挑战的
7. press *v.* 按, 压 → pressure *n.* 压力
8. describe *v.* 描述 → description *n.* 描述, 描写, 叙述, 形容
9. argue *v.* 争论, 争辩 → argument *n.* 争论, 争辩
10. vary *v.* 变化; 改变; 不同 → various *adj.* 各种各样的, 各种不同的 → variety *n.* 种类; 变化; 多样性



11. apply v. 申请 → application n. 申请, 申请书; 应用
→ applicant n. 申请人
12. fright n. 恐惧, 惊吓 → frighten v. 使吃惊; 惊吓
→ frightened adj. 受惊的, 害怕的 → frightening adj. 令人恐惧的
13. select v. 挑选, 选择 → selection n. 挑选, 选择
14. refer v. 参考, 查阅 → reference n. 参考
15. improve v. 改善, 改进 → improvement n. 改进, 改善
16. perform v. 执行; 表演 → performance n. (工作或活动中的) 表现
→ performer n. 执行者; 表演者



语境应用

II. 用所给词的适当形式填空

1. Yesterday, I climbed to the mountain top to breathe the fresh air. Although I became breathless when I was on the top, the breath of fresh air was worth it. (breath)

2. Their impressive performance left me a deep impression. In other words, I was deeply impressed by their performance. (impress)

3. He argued against smoking, and insisted that it was beyond argument that smoking is harmful to health. At last, he argued us out of smoking. (argue)



4. There is a variety of books in the library, so children can read various books here. (vary)

5. Any applicant who would like to apply to become an assistant in our company should send us an application before December 10, 2023.
(apply)



6.Children are always curious about everything they see and hear.They often ask all kinds of questions curiously.To meet their _____,we'd curiosity better answer them patiently.(curious)

7.After seeing the frightening film,the frightened boy was too frightened to walk home alone in the dark.(frighten)

8.I often dream of performing on a wonderful stage and winning an award for my excellent performance.(perform)



默写查验

三、重点短语

1. in panic 惊慌地
2. refer to 提到,谈到;参考,查阅;指的是
3. depend on 依赖,依靠
4. make the most of 充分利用
5. make a(n)...impression 给.....留下.....印象
6. in particular 尤其
7. at the sight of 一看到.....
8. give sb a hand 帮某人忙
9. go all out 全力以赴
10. graduate from 毕业于



语境应用

III.用左栏所给短语的正确形式填空

- 1.Obviously startled by our return,the adult geese flew away in panic.
- 2.Referring to the topic,I'd like to talk about the generation gap.
- 3.Aimed at making the most of unused books as well as motivating students' enthusiasm for reading,it welcomes all students to participate.
- 4.Eric,a music lover who just graduated from college,wore a big smile on his face.
- 5.At the sight of the pleasant surprise,Rachel jumped with joy and screamed with excitement.



默写查验

四、典型句式

1. be doing...when...

教材原句: I **was looking** at the photos on the noticeboard **when** I heard a voice behind me.

2. 感叹句

教材原句: **How true these words were!**

3. with复合结构

教材原句: **With butterflies in my stomach,** I breathed deeply.



语境应用

IV. 微写作

1. 我正在上网搜索一些信息,这时我们的厨房突然着火了。

I was searching on the Internet for some information when our kitchen caught fire.

2. 我们度过了一个从未有过的令人兴奋的假期!

What a thrilling vacation, like never before, we had!

3. 他转过身来,眼泪顺着脸颊滚落下来。

He turned around, with tears rolling down his cheeks.



2 研考点 核心突破



核心词汇突破

1. **curious** adj.好奇的→**curiosity** n.好奇;好奇心→**curiously** adv.好奇地

【练会】单句语法填空

① In senior high school, I was curious about the computer and built my first website.

② Curious to know (know) what happened, he tiptoed into the room.

③ Out of curiosity (curious), the little boy peered into the office through the window.



【写美】同义句转换·背诵

④ Looking up, I saw their eyes fixed on me curiously.

→ Looking up, I saw their eyes fixed on me with curiosity.



归纳 (1)be/become curious about对.....感到好奇

be curious to do sth急于做某事,想做某事

表示原因,“out of+情感名词”意为“出于……情感”

(2)out of curiosity出于好奇

with curiosity好奇地

佳句 We are curious about Western art,so we'd like you to deliver a speech about the history of it.(应用文之邀请信)

我们对西方艺术很好奇,所以想请你做一个关于西方艺术历史的演讲。



2.impression n.印象,感想→impress v.给.....留下深刻印象→impressive adj.
给人深刻印象的,令人钦佩的

【练会】单句语法填空

①It was your devotion and persistence that made your talent more brilliant and impressive (impress).

②I mustn't leave any bad impression on his or her mood and life.

【写美】句式升级·背诵

③The visitors will be impressed by/with the beautiful scenery and will be unwilling to leave.

→ Impressed with/by the beautiful scenery, the visitors will be unwilling to leave.(分词短语作状语)



归纳 (1)leave/make a(n)...impression on sb给某人留下一个.....的印象

(2)be impressed by/with...对.....印象深刻

佳句 What **impresses** me most is his famous philosophy of life:“Be the first to worry about the troubles across the land,the last to enjoy universal happiness.”

给我印象最深的是他著名的人生哲学:“先天下之忧而忧,后天下之乐而乐。

”



3. breathe v.呼吸→breath n.呼吸→breathless adj.气喘吁吁的;屏息的

【练会】单句语法填空

v.突然倒下

①I got home and collapsed on the floor with grief;I was so upset that I could barely breathe (breath).

②Taking a deep breath,I kept concentrating on the action in front of the mirror and did better.

③About 2 hours later,we all reached the top;though out of breath,we were rewarded with beautiful scenery.



归纳 (1) breathe in 吸气

breathe out 呼出

(2) hold one's breath 屏住呼吸

catch one's breath 喘息; 歇口气

lose one's breath 喘不过气来

out of breath 上气不接下气

take a deep breath 深呼吸



佳句

形容词作状语

Tired out and all sweaty, I lay back on the seat, breathed in and out to steady my nerves for a while.

v.使稳定

(读后续写之情绪+动作描写)

我累了,满身大汗,躺在座位上,喘了口气,以稳定我的情绪。



【写美】微写作·背诵

④一切都笼罩在一片黑暗之中,周围的建筑就像是黑色的怪物,屏住了呼吸。

(读后续写之环境描写+拟人)

v.裹住,包住

Everything was totally enveloped in darkness, and the surrounding buildings were like black monsters which were holding their breath.



4. argue v. 争论, 争辩 → argument n. 争论, 争辩

【练会】单句语法填空

① When this happens, the important thing is to try not to let a calm discussion turn into a heated argument (argue).

【写美】微写作·背诵

② 工人们为争取自己的权利与他们的老板争论了几天,但没能说服他给他们涨工资,因为老板反对,并坚持说他们的工资已经不错了,这一点是毋庸置疑的。

The workers, who argued for their own rights, argued with the boss for a few days, but failed to argue him into giving them a rise in wages, because the boss argued against it and insisted that it was beyond argument that their pay had already been OK.



归纳 (1) argue with sb about/over sth 与某人争论某事

argue for/against sth 赞成/反对某事

argue sb into/out of doing sth 说服某人做/不做某事

(2) beyond argument 无可争辩

佳句 With tears streaming down my cheeks, I stopped them from **arguing**. (读后续写之情绪描写)

我泪流满面, 阻止他们争吵。



5.apply v.申请;请求;应用;涂(油漆、乳剂)→**application n.**请求;申请;申请表;应用→**applicant n.**申请人

【练会】单句语法填空/写出句中apply的词性和词义

①I will be grateful if you would take my application (apply) into consideration.

②It's a fierce competition with so many applicants (apply) from all over the world.

③He **applied** some medicine to Jeff's hand. v.涂



【写美】句式升级·背诵

④ If you apply yourself to the job in hand, you'll soon finish it.

→ Applying yourself to the job in hand, you'll soon finish it. (现在分词短语作状语)

→ Apply yourself to the job in hand, and you'll soon finish it. (用“祈使句+and+陈述句”改写)

归纳 apply to... 向..... 申请; 适用于.....

apply...to... 将..... 应用于....., 把..... 涂在..... 上

apply for... 申请.....

apply oneself to 专心致力于, 专心从事于(to是介词)



佳句

现在分词短语作状语

Having heard that a Chinese Painting Exhibition will be held in this local c

I am writing to apply to be a volunteer of your team.

听说这座当地城市将举办一个中国画展览,我写信申请成为你们团队的一名志愿者。



6.view v.把.....视为;(在计算机屏幕上)阅读 n.(一次)观看;看;风景;视力,视野;观点,见解

【练会】单句语法填空/写出句中view的词性和词义

①(2023新高考全国 I 卷)You can view these practices as a toolbox.

②Since the video went online a week ago,it has been **viewed** more than 12 million times.v.(在计算机屏幕上)观看



【写美】微写作/词汇升级·背诵

③在去农场的路上,美丽的风景映入眼帘。

On the way to the farm, fantastic scenery came into view.

④**I think** that my former English teacher is the person I respect most.

→ In my view/opinion, my former English teacher is the person I respect most.



归纳 (1)come into view 看得见,进入视野

have a good view of清楚地看到;饱览

(2)in one's view/opinion在某人看来

(3)view...as把.....看作

佳句 People were amazed by the endless **views** in front of our eyes,and so was I.

人们被眼前无尽的景色惊呆了,我也一样。



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