



# Unit 11

## Cyber World





**Text learning**

**Text A**  
**Cyberlove**

## New words

1. **variety** n. (同一事物的) 不同种类, 多种式样

• vary v. 变化

• ① vary from...to... (从...到...) 不同

• ② vary in... 在...方面不同

• ③ vary with... 随...而变化

e.g.: The customs vary from country to country.

各国的风俗习惯各不相同。

Houses vary in size. 房子的大小不一样。

The menu varies with the season.

菜单随季节而变化。

**various** adj. 各种各样的



- **2. romance** n. 恋爱; 爱情  
romantic adj. 浪漫的

- **3. intimacy** n. 亲密; 关系密切  
intimate adj. 亲密的



4. The initial light exchanges, whether by e-mail or in chat rooms, are generally followed by increasingly **self-revealing topics**, and then after a while, the two strangers perceive each other as a true friend.

不管是通过电子邮件还是聊天室，最初是简单的交流，然后是越来越多**自我表露的话题**，过了一段时间之后，两个陌生人把彼此当成了真正的朋友。

perceive...as...把.....看成

e.g.: This discovery was perceived as a major breakthrough.这个发现被认为是一个重大突破。

• **5. literary** adj. 文学的; 文学上的; 书面的

• literature 文学

• literal 文字的

• literate 精通文学的; 受教育的

• liberal 自由主义的



• **6. inclination** n. 倾向; 意愿

**incline** v. 倾向; 易于

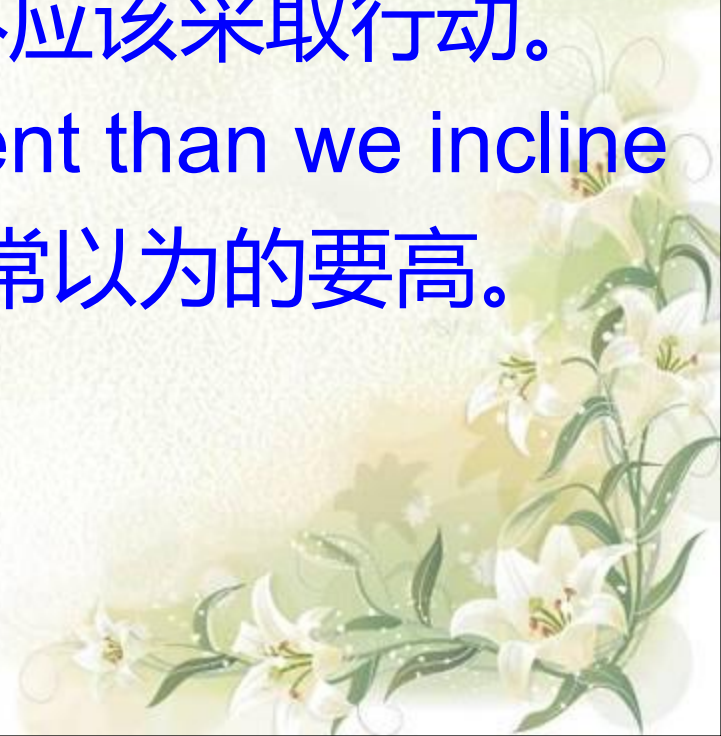
• **incline to sth./incline to do sth.** 倾向于...

e.g.: I incline to the view that we should take no action at this stage.

我倾向于认为我们在这个阶段不应该采取行动。

The government is more efficient than we incline to think. 政府的效率比我们所惯常以为的要高。

**inclined** adj. 倾向于...的



7. When you reach for the mouse with sweaty palms and butterflies in the stomach to look in the in-box for new mail - there's just no way to escape the fact - love has arrived.

(1) reach for the mouse 伸手够鼠标

(2) in-box 收件箱

out-box 发件箱

(3) there's no way to do sth. 做某事没有办法;  
不可能

e.g.: There is no way to reach her.



8. While before a real date we fix our hair and our clothes, on the internet we polish our intellect, imagination and personality.

(1) polish 润色

(2) 句子的译文：现实中约会前我们打理自己的头发和服饰，而在互联网上，我们会展示智慧，想象力和个人品格。



9. In essence, the sequence is reversed - first we show our inner beauty and **only after** it had won victory does the veil fall off the physical vehicle of that personality at the time of that first meeting in person.

(1) only after...放在and后面分句的句首，故第二分句倒装。

"only+介词短语或状语从句"句子倒装，例如：

Only in this way can you succeed.

Only when you have tried hard can you taste the flavor of success.

(2) 句子的译文：其实顺序是相反的：我们先展示了内在美，只有在内在美赢得胜利之后，第一次见面，外在的东西才展露出来。

- **(3) veil** v./n. 掩饰; 掩盖  
unveil v. 揭露, 揭开



• **10. familiarity** n. 熟悉; 通晓

familiar adj. 熟悉的

familiarize v. 使熟悉

• be familiar to sb. 对某人来说很熟悉

• be familiar with sth. 对某事很熟悉

e.g.: The smell is very familiar to everyone who lives near by.

He is familiar with the computer software.

11. To put it another way: does the physical appearance of the man or woman play a part in the relationship if, through the exchange of thoughts and feelings, they already fell in love?

(1) **put**: state, express 表达, 表述

a well-put sentence 措辞严谨的句子

(2) **play a part / role in sth.** 在.....起作用

(3) **through the exchange of thoughts and feelings** 通过思想感情的交流

- 12. Many say it is against the nature of love to be deprived of the sense of sight, the look, the movement, and the body language being present.

(1) It is against the nature of love... 是违背爱的本性的

(2) deprive sb/sth of sth. 剥夺, 使丧失

e.g.: Poverty has deprived many poor children of the right to (receive) education.

区分: derive...from...从...中得到; 获得...

be derived from sth. 起源于; 来自...

e.g.: He derives great pleasure from helping others.

A lot of English words are derived from Latin and French.

(3)翻译: 许多人说没有视觉感受, 不能在当场看到对方的表情, 举止和身体语言而产生的爱有悖于爱情的本性。

- 13. There are those, of course, who favor Internet relationships claiming that the **intensity** of the emotional relationship that develops in such a way is superior to the mere stirring of the flesh.

**(1) intensity** n. 强烈; 紧张; 剧烈

**intense** adj. 强烈的; 紧张的

e.g.: Young people are under intense pressure.

(2). 翻译: 当然了, 也有一些人赞成网恋, 认为以这样的方式发展的感情强度要高于因肉体激起的感情。

be superior to 优于.....

类似用法的词： inferior(差的, 下级的); superior(优秀的; 上级的), junior(年少的; 低年级的; 地位较低的), senior(年长的; 高年级的; 地位高的), 这些词表示比较, 但之后都用to, 不用than。

e.g.:The cloth is inferior to that one in quality.

Her husband is two years senior to her.



• **14. determine v. 决定**

• **determine to do sth. 决定做...**

e.g.: They determined to start early.

他们决定早点出发。

**determined adj. 坚定的; 坚决的**

**be determined to do sth. 决心做某事**

e.g.: I am determined to succeed.

我决心要获得成功。

**determination n. 决心**



• **15. addict** n. 对...入迷的人; 瘾君子

v. 使...沉迷, 上瘾

addicted adj. 入迷的

• be / get addicted to sth. 对...上瘾; 沉迷于

e.g.: Her son is addicted to computer games.

她儿子对电脑游戏上瘾。

addictive adj. 使人上瘾的



## **Text B**

# **The Impact of the Internet on Society**

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/156034204123010142>