

Unit 1 Art

— [晨起第一件事 背诵经典句] —

1. It was here that he learned he could improve his paintings by following the methods used in the movie.

正是在这里，他意识到他可以依据电影中运用的方法来改进他的绘画。

2. Yet Bonestell's paintings looked so real that some people thought they were photographs.

然而，博内斯特尔的画看起来如此逼真，以至于有些人认为它们是照片。

3. Apparently, our room was filled with a festive atmosphere with different paper-cuts on its windows, such as a fish and the Chinese character “Fu”.

明显，窗户上贴着诸如鱼和“福”字窗花，屋子里洋溢着节日的气氛。

4. With our attention focused on the craftsman, we were delighted to see a vivid dough figurine produced.

聚精会神于这位手艺人身上，我们兴奋地看到一个活灵活现的面人被制作出来。

自主排查 夯基固本

① 重点单词

I 核心单词

(1) faith (*n.*) 信任；信念；信念 → faithful (*adj.*) 忠实的 → faithfully (*adv.*) 忠实地

(2) aim (*n.*) 目标；目的 (*vi. & vt.*) 瞄准；(向某方向)努力 → aimless (*adj.*) 没有目标的；无目的的 → aimlessly (*adv.*) 漫无目的地

(3) typical (*adj.*) 典型的；有代表性的 → type (*n.*) 类型，典型

(4) evident (*adj.*) 明显的；明白的 → evidence (*n.*) 证据

(5) adopt (*vt.*) 接受；接受；收养 → adopted (*adj.*) 收养的；领养的 → adoption (*n.*) 收养；接受

(6) possess (*vt.*) 拥有；具有；支配 → possession (*n.*) 全部；财产

(7) attempt (*n.*) 努力；尝试；企图 (*vt.*) 尝试；企图

(8) predict (*vt.*) 预言；预报；预料 → prediction (*n.*) 预言 → predictor (*n.*) 预言者

(9) specific (*adj.*) 准确的；特定的

(10) appeal (*vi.*) 有感染力；呼吁；求助 (*vt.*) 将……上诉 (*n.*) 呼吁；恳求

II 阅读单词

- (1) abstract (*adj.*) 抽象的; 深邃的 (*n.*) 摘要
- (2) superb (*adj.*) 卓越的; 杰出的; 极好的
- (3) technique (*n.*) 技术; 方法; 技能
- (4) shadow (*n.*) 阴影; 影子
- (5) ridiculous (*adj.*) 荒谬的; 可笑的
- (6) figure (*n.*) 画像; 身材; 数字
- (7) aggressive (*adj.*) 敢作敢为的; 侵略的; 好斗的
- (8) bunch (*n.*) 束; 串
- (9) preference (*n.*) 宠爱; 偏爱
- (10) reputation (*n.*) 名声; 名誉
- (11) civilization (*n.*) 文明; 文化; 文明社会

语境活用 [单句语法填空]

1. Before listening, go through the paper _____ (predict) what will be read in the listening materials, and you can get a general idea.

答案: to predict

2. I was walking _____ (aim) on the street when I came across a friend of mine.

答案: aimlessly

3. We're trying to bring out the artistic talents _____ (possess) by many people but we don't realize it.

答案: possessed

4. These are all _____ (type) Chinese activities, and I believe you will have great fun.

答案: typical

名言
警句

The purpose of art is washing the dust of daily life off our souls. 艺术的使命在于洗刷我们灵魂中日积月累的灰尘。
—Picasso —毕加索

5. _____ (evident) shows that recent lifestyle changes may be affecting French eating habits.

答案: Evidence

6. One reason for her _____ (prefer) for city life is that she can have easy access to places like shops and restaurants.

答案: preference

7. We must be honest and _____ (faith) to the people.

答案: faithful

8. In no way am I going _____ (adopt) any of his methods.

答案: to adopt

9. _____ (attempt) to change someone else's attitude towards life is a waste of time and energy.

答案: Attempting

10. _____ (appeal) to the consumers, more and more advertisers are using images of pop stars in their ads.

答案: To appeal

联想积累

1. 常见互为反义的几对形容词

① { positive 主动的 ② { optimistic 乐观的
 { negative 消极的 { pessimistic 悲观的

③ { active 主动的
 { passive 被动的

2. “目的, 目标” 家族

① aim *n.* 目标; 目的

② goal *n.* 努力的对象; 目标

③ purpose *n.* 目的; 意图

④ object *n.* 目标; 意向; 目的

⑤ objective *n.* 目标; 目的

⑥ target *n.* (欲达到的)目标; 靶子

⑦ intention *n.* 意图; 意向; 目的

⑧ destination *n.* 目的地; 终点

3. 后缀-ful 构成的必备形容词集锦

① merciful 慈爱的 ② fearful 可怕的

③ regretful 懊悔的 ④ respectful 尊敬的

⑤ sorrowful 哀痛的 ⑥ tearful 含泪的

⑦ frightful 极坏的; 特别严峻的

⑧ joyful 兴奋的; 欢乐的

⑨ peaceful 和平的 ⑩ painful 苦痛的

⑪ harmful 有害的 ⑫ powerful 强大的

② 重点短语

1. be full of 充溢……
2. in a ... way 以一种……方式
3. by coincidence 巧合地
4. a great deal 大量
5. attempt to do sth. 努力做某事
6. on the other hand (可是)另一方面
7. in the flesh 活着的; 本人, 亲自
8. have a preference for 偏爱
9. at the same time 同时; 然而; 尽管如此
10. appeal to (对某人)有吸引力; (使某人)感爱好

语境活用 [选词填空]

on the other hand, appeal to, a great deal, in a ... way, be full of, at the same time

1. To sum up, we should try to bring the advantages of shared bikes into full play, and reduce the disadvantages to the minimum _____.

答案: at the same time

2. As long as you are ready, you will _____ confidence in the interview.

答案: be full of

3. They talked with each other _____ friendly _____.

答案: in a; way

4. We have learnt _____ from this activity.

答案: a great deal

5. The beautiful scenery in the countryside _____ me.

答案: appeals to

6. So you should make full use of your time to study. _____, it is also important to employ a proper method, which is suitable for you.

答案: On the other hand

联想积累

1. “by+n.” 短语全扫描

① by coincidence 巧合地

② by accident 偶然地

③ by chance 偶然地

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