

## Unit 5 Wild animals

### 单元写作指导与演练



直通中考

#### 近三年考情分析

话题	考查热度
倡议书：保护野生濒危动物	★★★☆☆
说明野生濒危动物现状和保护措施	★★★☆☆



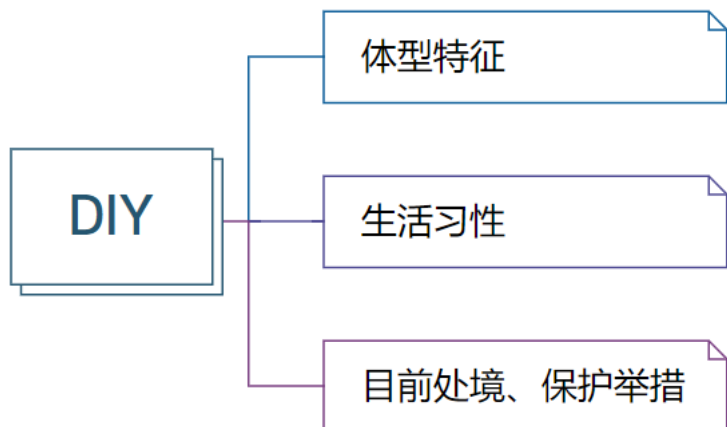
审题指导

本单元的话题是“野生动物”，主要介绍野生濒危动物，包括介绍濒危动物的体型特征、生活习性和目前现状、保护措施等相关内容。在具体的写作中，学生应注意以下几点：

- 1.能够正确拼写描述濒危动物的相关词汇；
- 2.能够恰当使用相关短语和句型表达；
- 3.能够正确使用情态动词、动词不定式的表达。



写作框架设计



### 【词汇积累】

#### Wild animals:

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. _____ 鹤  | 5. _____ 海豚 | 9. _____ 蜜蜂 |
| 2. _____ 麻雀 | 6. _____ 松鼠 | 10. _____ 狼 |
| 3. _____ 天鹅 | 7. _____ 斑马 |             |
| 4. _____ 鹰  | 8. _____ 蝙蝠 |             |

#### Looks:

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. _____ 毛发 | 4. _____ 羽毛 | 7. _____ 象牙 |
| 2. _____ 爪  | 5. _____ 骨头 |             |
| 3. _____ 尾巴 | 6. _____ 皮肤 |             |

### 【短语积累】

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. _____ 想生活在野外  | 6. _____ 处境危险      |
| 2. _____ 野生动物    | 7. _____ 跑得非常快     |
| 3. _____ 成为餐桌上的菜 | 8. _____ 动物世界之王    |
| 4. _____ 随时      | 9. _____ 看起来很可爱    |
| 5. _____ 同情它们    | 10. _____ 只有 10 天大 |

11. \_\_\_\_\_ 出生
12. \_\_\_\_\_ 不再是个小宝宝
13. \_\_\_\_\_ 体重超过了 35 千  
克
14. \_\_\_\_\_ 一开始
15. \_\_\_\_\_ 喝母乳
16. \_\_\_\_\_ 面临严重的  
问题
17. \_\_\_\_\_ 在野外
18. \_\_\_\_\_  
主要以食用一种特殊种类的竹子为生
19. \_\_\_\_\_ 变得越来越小
20. \_\_\_\_\_ 结果
21. \_\_\_\_\_ 采取行动
22. \_\_\_\_\_ 立刻
23. \_\_\_\_\_ 建立更多的熊猫保  
护区
24. \_\_\_\_\_ 制定法律来保护大  
熊猫
25. \_\_\_\_\_ 需要为大  
熊猫做些事情
26. \_\_\_\_\_ 在他们的一生中
27. \_\_\_\_\_ 生病
28. \_\_\_\_\_ 半年后
29. \_\_\_\_\_ 出生时
30. \_\_\_\_\_ 跳来跳去
31. \_\_\_\_\_ 互相玩耍
32. \_\_\_\_\_ 可以看到、听到  
和闻到很远的东西
33. \_\_\_\_\_ 能不停地跑数小  
时
34. \_\_\_\_\_ 从不为取乐而捕  
杀
35. \_\_\_\_\_ 失去生存区域
36. \_\_\_\_\_ 对人类有危险
37. \_\_\_\_\_ 失去他们的生命
38. \_\_\_\_\_ 不再买毛皮大衣
39. \_\_\_\_\_ 行动起来保护野生  
动物
40. \_\_\_\_\_ 需要我们的保护
41. \_\_\_\_\_ 不应该因为任何理  
由而杀死它们
42. \_\_\_\_\_ 跑得快
43. \_\_\_\_\_ 能游泳和攀爬
44. \_\_\_\_\_ 喜欢单独生活
45. \_\_\_\_\_ 厚的皮毛
46. \_\_\_\_\_ 多数吃肉和鱼
47. \_\_\_\_\_ 吃植物和昆虫
48. \_\_\_\_\_ 有大大的身体
49. \_\_\_\_\_ 宽大的脚掌
50. \_\_\_\_\_ 擅长攀爬和游泳
51. \_\_\_\_\_ 在四周慢慢地活动
52. \_\_\_\_\_ 在白天
53. \_\_\_\_\_ 冬眠
54. \_\_\_\_\_ 采取行动来阻止这  
件事
55. \_\_\_\_\_ 没有熊剩下
56. \_\_\_\_\_ 加入我们



### 【谚语积累】

1. To protect animals is to protect ourselves! 保护动物就是保护我们自己!
2. Love life, stop killing, we have a common earth. 关爱生命, 停止杀戮, 我们拥有一个共同的地球。
3. Don't let man be the last animal. 不要让人类成为最后一种动物。
4. Treat animals well, live in harmony! 善待动物, 和谐生存!

### 【万能写作模板】

... are big and heavy/strong/small/lovely/cute. They have ....

Their ... are ....

介绍动物体形特征

They eat meat/fish/plants/insects.They can ....

They are good at ....They seldom/often ...

介绍动物的生活习性

People catch/hunt ... for ....

As the saying goes ... We should take action to ....

介绍目前现状和改善  
举措



### 典例指引

(2023 春·山东泰安·九年级校考阶段练习) 5月22日是世界野生动物保护日, 某英文杂志正在征集保护动物方面的文章, 你对此很感兴趣, 上网了解到国宝级保护动物金丝猴也被列为濒危动物, 请根据以下提示写一篇介绍金丝猴的英语短文投稿, 并呼吁大家保护金丝猴。



**名称:** 金丝猴 (golden monkey)

**居住地:** 中国西南地区

**外貌:** 身体瘦长, 尾巴与体长相当, 毛灰黄色。

**生活习性:** 群居; 吃昆虫(insects)、鸟, 树叶、水果等

**濒危原因:** 由于滥伐森林(deforestation), 它们的居住地遭到破坏; 人类猎杀获取它们的毛皮(fur), 数量减少

**要求:** 1. 内容应包含提示中的所有内容, 可适当发挥;

2. 语言表达要准确, 语意通顺、连贯;

3. 词数不少于 100，开头已给出，不计入总词数。

Golden monkeys are a Chinese treasure ( 珍 宝 ). Most of them live in Southwest China.

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Golden monkeys are a Chinese treasure (珍宝). Most of them live in Southwest China.

Golden monkeys are very cute with golden hair. Their tails are almost as long as their bodies. They live in the forests or mountains in groups. Golden monkeys love eating leaves, flowers, and fruits. Sometimes, they eat insects and birds.

But now, golden monkeys are one of the animals in danger. Human beings kill them for their fur. Their living places are becoming fewer and fewer because of deforestation.

As far as I am concerned, animals are human beings' best friends. It's really important for us to protect them. Our government has set up many nature reserves to protect them. We can also try our best to protect the environment.

I hope there will be more and more golden monkeys in the future.

**【详解】** [总体分析]

- ① 题材：本文是一篇材料作文；
- ② 时态：时态为“一般现在时”；
- ③ 提示：根据所给提示完成写作，不能遗漏信息，以第三人称为主。

[写作步骤]

第一步，介绍金丝猴的外貌和生活习性；

第二步，介绍金丝猴的濒危原因；

第三步，最后表达自己的看法

[亮点词汇]

- ①in danger 处于危险中
- ②because of 因为
- ③as far as I am concerned 就我而言

[高分句型]

- ①It's really important for us to protect them. (动词不定式作主语)
- ②Our government has set up many nature reserves to protect them. (动词不定式作目的状语)
- ③I hope there will be more and more golden monkeys in the future. (省略 that 的宾语从句)



一、中译英。

(翻译要点: 先判断句子: 主谓宾还是主系表, 有形容词的句子大多是主系表)

1. 它们有庞大的身体、又短又壮的腿和大爪子。

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2. 大多数熊吃肉和鱼,但一些也吃植物和昆虫。

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3. 非常遗憾的是许多野生动物没有足够的食物吃。

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4. 想到濒危动物就令人难过。

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5. 不幸的是,许多猎人捕获熊以获取它们的毛皮和爪子。

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6. 我们应该采取行动阻止这种行为。

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7. 否则,世界上可能一只熊也不剩了。

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**【答案】**

1. They have large bodies, short and strong legs and large paws.
2. Most bears eat meat and (4) fish but some also eat plants and (5) insects.
3. It's a pity that many wild animals don't have enough food to eat.
4. It's sad to think of the animals in danger.
5. Sadly, many hunters catch bears for their fur and paws.
6. We should take action to stop this.
7. Otherwise, there may be no bears left in the world.

## 二、英汉互译。

Hello! We are students from Thailand, and we want to save the elephants. 1. The elephant is one of Thailand's symbols. Our first flag had a white elephant on it. This is a symbol of good luck. 2. 大象是聪明的动物。 They can play soccer or music. They can also draw well. People say that "an elephant never forgets". 3. Elephants can walk for a long time and never get lost. They can also remember places with food and water. This helps them to live.

4. 但大象正处于极大危险之中。 People cut down many trees so elephants are losing their homes. People also kill elephants for their ivory. Today there are only about 3,000 elephants. 5. We must save the trees and not buy things made of ivory. Remember that March 13th is Thai Elephant Day.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

### 【答案】

1. 大象是泰国的象征之一。
2. Elephants are smart animals.
3. 大象能够长时间行走而且从不迷路。
4. But elephants are in great danger.
5. 我们必须拯救树木，且不买象牙制品。

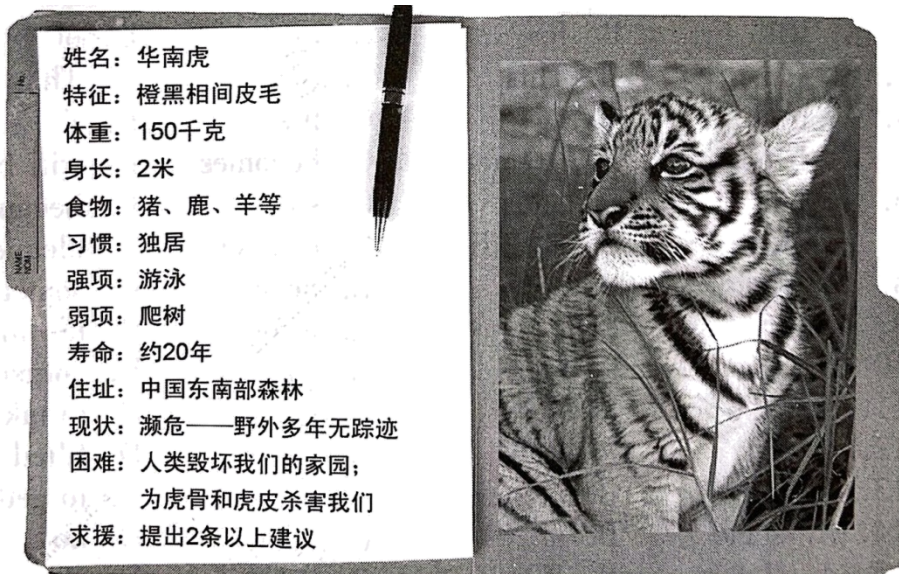




## 实战演练

### (一)

(2022 春·广东广州·八年级校考期中) 假设你是一只华南虎 (South China tiger), 请根据以下档案, 写一篇不少于 80 词的英语自我介绍。



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### (二)

(2022 春·河南商丘·七年级统考期中) 动物是人类的好朋友, 但很多动物濒临灭绝。现学校英语报刊就此话题向学生发起征文活动, 请根据以下要点写一篇文章。

- 提示: 1) 选择一种濒危动物进行描述 (外貌、习性);  
2) 该种动物濒临灭绝的原因;  
3) 拯救该濒危动物的措施 (至少两点)。

要求：1) 文中不要出现真实的人名、地名和校名；2) 词数 70 左右。

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(三)

(2023 春·辽宁沈阳·八年级校考期中) 假如你是李华，刚刚加入 WWF，请你以“**How to protect endangered animals**”为题，写一篇倡议书，号召大家保护濒危动物。内容包括：

- 1.为什么要保护濒危动物；
- 2.如何保护（至少 3 条建议）；
- 3.发出倡议

注意：

- 1.词数 80~100，开头已给出，不计入总词数；
- 2.短文须包括所给内容信息，可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

**How to protect endangered animals**

Nowadays, a lot of animals are in danger of disappearing because of human behaviour. In my opinion,

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(四)

(2022 春·四川绵阳·七年级东辰国际学校校考期中) 假设你是张倩，英语课上，同学们以“**Endangered**

Animals”为主题讨论了自己喜欢的但处于濒危的动物，请结合表格中讨论的结果，用英文写一篇短文并谈谈自己的感受。

Name	Favorite Animal	Reason	Action to Help
Tony	Giraffes	Beautiful and gentle (温柔的)	Work as a volunteer(志愿者) in the forests
Lisa	Tigers	Brave(勇敢的) and smart	Raise(筹集) money for them
Zhang Qian	Elephants	...	...

要求：1.语言表达准确，短文连贯、通顺，不得出现真实的学生信息；

2.80 词左右。（开头已给出，不计入总词数）

Some of my classmates have a discussion about endangered animals. Here is the result.

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(五)

(2022 秋·广东广州·八年级统考阶段练习)根据内容要点提示用英文写一段文章，简要介绍一下中国的国宝(national treasure)——大熊猫(panda)。

字数：80 词左右。首句已给出，但不计入总词数。

产地：中国四川，甘肃等省份 (province)；

体貌特征：黑白相间毛皮 (black and white fur)，大眼睛，圆耳朵，身体虽胖但动作敏捷(move nimbly)，非常招人喜爱；

喜好：最爱吃竹子 (bamboo)；会爬树、游泳；

寿命：一般 20-25 年；

数量：现在野外(wild)生存(survive)的仅有 1,000 多只，我们必须尽力保护好它们。

Pandas

are

China's

national

treasure.

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(一)

(2023·青海西宁·统考中考真题) 用下列五个词或其适当形式确立主题、自拟题目，写一篇标题精准、主题鲜明、立意新颖、文意完整、至少五句话的短文，并用下划线标记所使用的五个词。



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(二)

(2020·贵州遵义·统考中考真题) 2020年3月3日是联合国第七个“世界野生动植物日”，我国提出了“维护全球生命共同体”的主题。我们的世界因这些生物而丰富多彩、妙趣横生。保护它们，就是守护我们的未来。下面，让我们一起来听听熊猫惜惜的倾诉吧！

假如你是熊猫惜惜，请根据以下信息给人类朋友写一封80词左右的书信。

要求：1.信中包含所给信息内容；2.适当增加细节，使行文连贯。

注意：1.文中不能出现真实姓名和学校名称；2.书信的开头和结尾已为你写出，不计入总词数。



1.基本信息：13岁，来自四川，中国的象征；爱好（自主发挥）。

2.我的烦恼：朋友少，家园常常遭到破坏……

3.我的愿望或建议（自主发挥，至少两条）。

参考词汇：symbol (n. 象征)、destroy (v. 破坏)

Dear friends,

My name is Xixi.

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Yours,

Xixi

(三)

(江苏泰州·中考真题) 十月四日是世界动物日, 你校组织以“*I want to be a volunteer of protecting animals*”为题的英语演讲比赛。假如李明参加比赛, 请你以“李明”的名义写一篇英语演讲稿推荐自己, 内容如下:

品质	善良, 善待动物; 勤劳, 做额外事;
爱好	..... (至少两点)
事迹	组织慈善义演, 为 <i>Save China's Tigers</i> 筹款; ..... (至少一点)
感悟	动物是人类的朋友; 保护动物就是保护我们自己;
打算	..... (至少两点)

要求:

1. 词数 100 个左右。演讲稿的开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。
2. 所写短文必须包括以上内容, 自由发挥的内容必须围绕主题。
3. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名、地名等相关信息。(参考词汇: 额外的 *extra*)

*I want to be a volunteer of protecting animals*

Hello, everyone. I'm Li Ming. I want to be a volunteer of protecting animals. I'm glad to make a speech here. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



If I can be a volunteer, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Thank you for listening!

## 参考答案

### 1. 【答案】例文：

Hi, I'm a South China tiger. I have orange and black fur. I usually weigh 150 kilograms and 2 metres long. I like eating meat, such as pigs, deer, sheep and so on. I'm good at swimming, but I'm not good at climbing trees. I often swim in water. I like living alone, but I don't feel lonely. I usually live for 20 years. The forests in Southeast China are my home. I can hardly see my companions there, because human beings destroy our homes. They often cut down trees, and some people even kill us for our bones and skin.

So I hope people protect us because we are also part of the earth. First, I hope the country can establish more nature reserves to provide us with more places to live. Second, I hope the government can make some laws to protect us and let people stop killing us.

#### 【详解】[总体分析]

- ① 题材：本文是一篇记叙文，为材料作文；
- ② 时态：时态为“一般现在时”；
- ③ 提示：根据所给提示完成写作，不能遗漏信息，以第一人称为主。

#### [写作步骤]

第一步，根据内容提示介绍华南虎的特征、体重、身长等基本信息；

第二步，介绍目前华南虎的现状、困难以及求援。

#### [亮点词汇]

- ① be good at 擅长
- ② cut down 砍倒
- ③ provide sb with sth 提供某人某物

#### [高分句型]

- ① So I hope people protect us because we are also part of the earth. (because 引导原因状语从句)
- ② I hope the country can establish more nature reserves to provide us with more places to live. (that 引导宾语从句)

### 2. 【答案】例文

There are many animals in danger. Animals are our friends. One of these animals is the elephant.

The elephant is very big. They have a long nose. I like them because they are very clever. They can play football or dance to music. They can also paint well. Elephants can walk for a long time and never get lost. However, elephants are in great danger. People cut down many trees, so elephants are losing their homes. People also kill them for their ivory.

I hope everyone can do something to save elephants. First, we should not buy things made of ivory. Second, we must save the trees. We should be friendly to animals because they are our good friends.

**【详解】** [总体分析]

- ① 题材：本文是一篇说明文，关于濒危动物；
- ② 时态：时态为一般现在时；
- ③ 提示：写作要点已给出，考生应注意不要遗漏所给的提示内容，适当添加细节，并突出写作重点。

[写作步骤]

第一步，表明写作意图。择一种濒危动物进行描述；

第二步，具体阐述写作内容。解释该种动物濒临灭绝的原因；

第三步，拯救该濒危动物的措施。呼吁大家保护濒危动物。

[亮点词汇]

- ① one of .....之一
- ② get lost 迷路
- ③ cut down 砍倒

[高分句型]

- ① I hope everyone can do something to save elephants. (省略 that 的宾语从句)
- ② We should be friendly to animals because they are our good friends. (because 引导的原因状语从句)

3. **【答案】** 例文：

How to protect endangered animals

Nowadays, a lot of animals are in danger of disappearing because of human behaviour. In my opinion, animals are our friends. We must protect them. Then how can we save endangered animals? First, we should cut down as few trees as possible and plant more trees because the forest is home to many wild animals. Then, if we stop polluting water, creatures like fish can live safely. What's more, creating more nature reserves is very helpful. Above all, we should stop people from killing animals, selling or buying wild animal products.

If we try our best, we will live in harmony with them in the future. So let's take action to protect animals from now on.

**【详解】** [总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇应用文，为材料作文；

②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；

③提示：根据内容提示，依次介绍保护濒危动物的原因、如何保护濒危动物以及发出保护濒危动物的倡议，不要遗漏要点，可适当发挥。

[写作步骤]

第一步，表明自己的观点。本文要倡导的是保护濒危动物；

第二步，具体阐述写作内容。从“不要乱砍乱伐、不要污染水源、创造更多的自然保护区以及阻止人们买卖野生动物”等方面具体阐述如何保护濒危动物；

第三步，发出倡议。号召人们从现在开始保护动物，人与动物和谐生活。

[亮点词汇]

①is home to 是……的家园

②in harmony with 与……和谐相处

③take action to 采取行动……

[高分句型]

①we should cut down as few trees as possible and plant more trees because the forest is home to many wild animals. (because 引导原因状语从句)

②If we try our best, we will live in harmony with them in the future. (if 引导条件状语从句)

4. **【答案】** 例文

Some of my classmates have a discussion about endangered animals. Here is the result.

Tony loves big animals like giraffes. He thinks they are both beautiful and gentle. People can help these giraffes by working as volunteers in the forests. Lisa's favorite animals are tigers. Some people think tigers are scary, but she thinks they are brave and smart. In order to give them a helping hand, we can raise money for them. What about me? I like elephants best. Because they are smart and friendly. Through advertising, people can realize the importance of protecting elephants.

I think everyone is responsible for protecting animals. Meanwhile, humans and animals should live in

harmony.

【详解】[总体分析]

- ①题材：本文是一篇材料作文；
- ②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；
- ③提示：要求以“Endangered Animals”为主题，结合表格内容进行写作。适当添加细节，并突出写作重点。

[写作步骤]

- 第一步，表明写作意图，介绍讨论的结果；
- 第二步，分别介绍三个人最喜欢的动物、原因和行动；
- 第三步，书写结语，希望人们保护动物，与动物和谐相处。

[亮点词汇]

- ①work as 担任
- ②In order to 为了
- ③raise money for 为.....筹集资金
- ④be responsible for 对.....负责

[高分句型]

- ①In order to give them a helping hand, we can raise money for them. (不定式表目的)
- ②I think everyone is responsible for protecting animals. (省略 that 的宾语从句)

## 5. 【答案】例文

Pandas are China's national treasure. They live in Sichuan Province, Shanxi Province, Gansu Province and so on. They have black and white fur, big eyes and round ears. Although they are very fat, they can move nimbly. They are very cute and most people love them. They like eating bamboo best. Each panda needs to eat a lot of bamboo every day. They can climb trees and swim. A panda usually lives twenty to twenty-five years. There are only over 1,000 pandas in the wild. We must try our best to protect them.

【详解】[总体分析]

- ①题材：本文是一篇说明文；
- ②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；

③提示：写作要点已给出，考生应注意不要遗漏“信息提示”中介绍大熊猫的要点，适当添加细节，并突出写作重点。

[写作步骤]

第一步，引出写作内容；

第二步，具体阐述写作内容。展开介绍大熊猫的体貌特征、喜好、寿命、数量；

第三步，书写结语。呼吁大家保护大熊猫，情感升华。

[亮点词汇]

①a lot of 大量的

②try our best to do 尽力去做

③in the wild 在野外

[高分句型]

Although they are very fat, they can move nimbly. (although 引导的让步状语从句)

6. 【答案】 Possible version one:

### Animal World

Do you like watching TV in your spare time? As for me, Animal World is my favorite program because it's about the present situation of the animals. Animals are our good friends. But some of them are in great danger and the number is becoming smaller and smaller. That's why we should play a role in protecting them.

Possible version two:

### A Family Member

Nowadays, animals are not only our good friends, but also our family members. Some people would rather play with a pet at home than take part in some meaningless social activities. Pets always stay with us any time and make us relaxed when we are stressed out. They don't care about whether their owners are rich or not. That's why more people keep pets.

【详解】 [总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇小作文；

②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；

③提示：写作要点已给出，考生应注意不要遗漏，适当增加细节完整表述内容。

[写作步骤（第一篇）]

第一步，介绍自己喜欢看的电视节目：

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/165132223213012011>