




Sharing

Unit 4



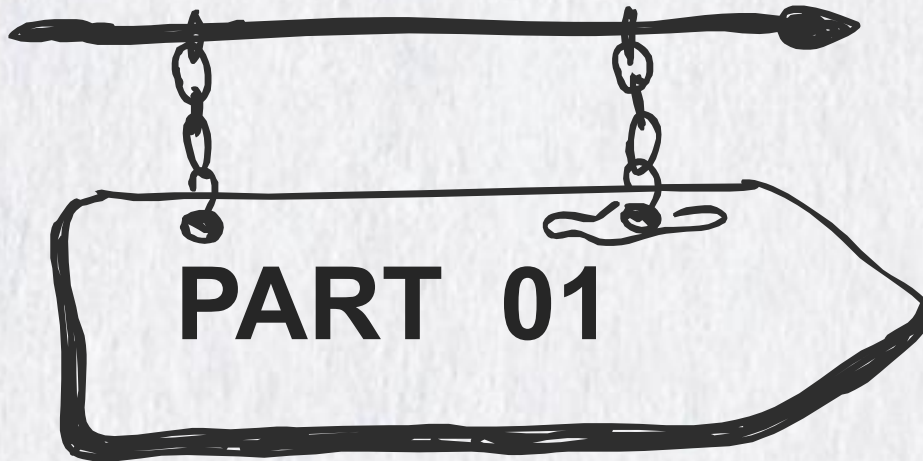
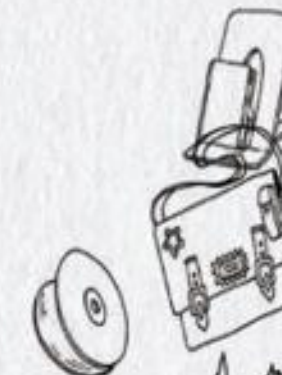
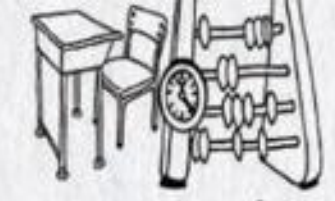
目录

1. 基础知识排查 
2. 核心考点突破 
3. 写作能力提升 





$E=mc^2$



PART 01

基础

知识排查



速记——词汇句型背诵

I. 认阅读单词

1

jam

*n.*果酱；堵塞

clay

*n.*黏土；陶土

weed

*n.*杂草；野草

*vt.& vi.*除杂草

tablet

*n.*平板电脑；便笺本；药片

washroom

*n.*洗手间；厕所

bubble

*vi.*起泡；沸腾



tube

*n.*管子；管状物

circus

*n.*马戏团

jaw

*n.*颌；下巴

hut

*n.*简陋的小房子(或棚、舍)

fireplace

*n.*壁炉

saucer

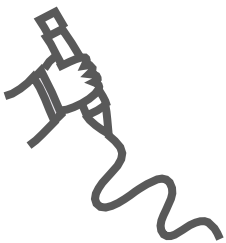
*n.*茶碟；杯托

kettle

n.(烧水用的)壶；水壶

pan

*n.*平底锅；烤盘



jar

*n.*罐子；坛子

grill

*n.*烤架；烤肉餐馆

doorway

*n.*门口；出入口；门道

leftover

*adj.*吃剩的；残留的

*n.*吃剩的食物；遗留物

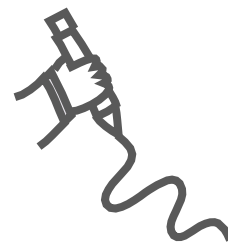
handshake

*n.*握手

plug

*vt.*封堵；补足

*n.*堵塞物；插头；插座



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tune

*n.*曲调；曲子

*vt.*调音；调节；调频道

contract

*vt.*感染(疾病)；与.....订立合同(或契约)

*n.*合同；契约

cardiac

*adj.*心脏病的；心脏的

24

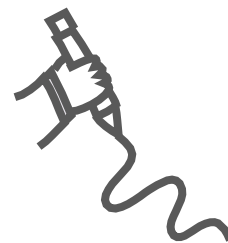
circuit

*n.*巡回；环形线路

25

hypothetical

*adj.*假设的；假定的



II.记重点单词

parcel

*n.*包裹

*vt.*裹好；打包

mail

*n.*邮件；信件；邮政

*vt.*邮寄；发电邮给

secondary

*adj.*中学的；次要的

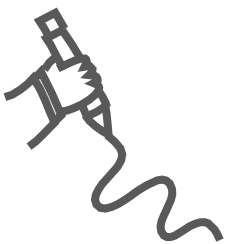
chorus

*n.*合唱曲；合唱团

*vt.*合唱；齐声说

cotton

*n.*棉布；棉花



6

uniform

*n.*校服；制服

*adj.*一致的；统一的

rigid

*adj.*死板的；固执的

8

shade

*vt.*给……遮挡(光线)；加灯罩；把……涂暗

*n.*阴凉处；灯罩；阴影部分

wrinkle

vt. & vi.(使脸上)起皱纹；皱起

*n.*皱纹

forehead

*n.*额；前额

housing

*n.*住房；住宅



platform

*n.*平台；站台；舞台

drag

*vt.*拖；拽

*vt.& vi.*缓慢而费力地移动

privilege

*n.*优惠待遇；特权

resign

*vi.& vt.*辞职；辞去

lately

*adv.*最近；不久前；近来

input

*n.*情况；信息；投入；输入

*vt.*输入



grant

***vt.*同意；准许**

***n.*拨款**

relay

***vt.*转发；转播**

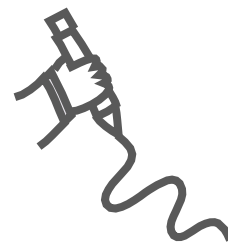
***n.*接力赛；接班的人**

criterion

***n.(pl.criteria)*标准；准则；原则**

pray

***vi.& vt.*企盼；祈祷**



III. 知拓展单词

1

dust

*n.*沙土；灰尘 *vi.& vt.*擦灰

→ **dusty**

*adj.*布满灰尘的

rubber

*n.*橡皮；黑板擦；橡胶

→ **rub**

*vt.& vi.*擦；摩擦；揉；搓

chemist

*n.*化学家；药剂师；药房

→ **chemistry**

*n.*化学

→ **chemical**

*adj.*化学的



ripe

*adj.*成熟的；时机成熟的

→**ripen**

vt.& vi.(使)成熟

disabled

*adj.*有残疾的；丧失能力的

→**disability**

*n.*缺陷；障碍

→**disable**

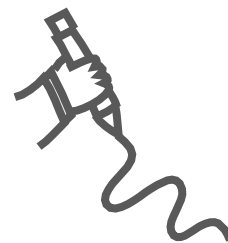
*vt.*使(某人)残废；使……无能

deserve

*vt.*值得；应得；应受

→**deserving**

*adj.*值得的；应得的



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consultation

n. 咨询；咨询会

→ **consult**

vt. 咨询；请教

→ **consultant**

n. 顾问

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stability

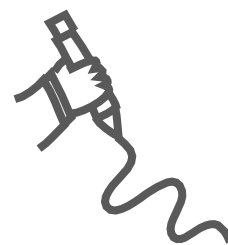
n. 稳定(性)；稳固(性)

→ **stable**

adj. 稳定的；牢固的

→ **unstable**

adj. 不稳定的



promote

***vt.*促进；提升**

punctual

***adj.*准时的；守时的**

queue

***n.& vi.*队列；排队**

rainfall

***n.*降雨；降雨量**

reasonable

***adj.*合乎情理的**

reflect

***vt.*反映；反射**

register

***v.*登记；注册 *n.*登记表；注册簿**

resemble

***vt.*类似；像**



IV.背核心短语

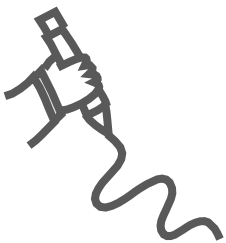
	a chorus of	齐声；异口同声
	not to mention	更不用说；且不说
	take...for granted	认为.....是理所当然；对.....不予重视
5	relay to	转达给.....；转发给.....
6	pray that	但愿
7	be dying to do sth	渴望做某事
	adapt to	适应



the other day **前几天**

shake hands with sb **和某人握手**

participate in **参与；参加**



V. 悟经典句式

It takes me only a few minutes to walk to school down a dusty track covered in weeds. (It takes sb some time to do sth 做某事花费某人多长时间)

沿着杂草丛生、尘土飞扬的小路，我几分钟就能走到学校。

There is no equipment, and since there isn't even a washroom, if I need water I have to carry it from my house in a basin! (since引导原因状语从句)

这里没有设备，甚至连洗手间都没有。如果需要用水，我得用盆子从我的房子里端来！

3

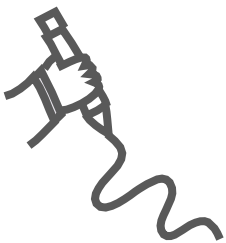
The other day I was showing the boys a chemistry experiment when , before I knew it , the mixture was bubbling out of the test tube spilling everywhere ! (be doing...when...正在做.....这时.....)

几天前，我正在给男孩们演示一个化学实验，在我反应过来之前，

4

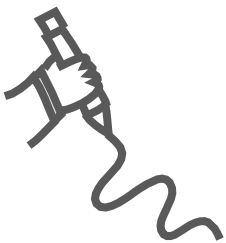
混合物冒着泡从试管中涌出洒得到处都是！ I' m making any difference to these boys' lives at all.(doubt whether..)

说实话，我怀疑我是否能给这些男孩们的生活带来不同。



Now , not only are Tanzanians helped by the hospital , but people in neighbouring countries are helped as well.(部分倒装)


现在，有了医院，不仅坦桑尼亚人得到了帮助，而且周边国家的人们也因此受益。



填词——语境词汇串记


请先从表格中选用本单元所学词汇完成下列短文，然后核对答案并背诵该短文。

uniform , circuit , privilege , pray , tablet ,
tune

Lately I have resigned from my present job and signed a contract with a secondary school for the disabled in a remote village. At first my parents opposed my decision , but now they are ~~tuning~~ tuning a different 1. _____ privilege. For me , it is a 2. _____ to teach in the school. Every day I am greeted by a chorus of 

uniform , circuit , privilege , pray , tablet ,
tune

The dusty clay huts act as classrooms , whose doorways are very narrow and there are no rubbers , tubes for chemical experiments or platforms. With the campus full of weeds , there are no washrooms. Students ~~don't~~ wear cotton 3. . All the students' housing is quite simple. The only possessions are saucers , fireplaces , kettles , ~~plates~~ , jars and grills , not to mention 4. _____ and other modern devices that we take for granted. They eat ripe rice and they even don' t throw away leftovers. In my spare time ,



uniform , circuit , privilege , pray , tablet ,
tune

I do a 5. circuit _____ of the village to help those with disabilities and provide them with consultation. I want to relay to people that the disabled need help and I 6. _____ that more and more people can be volunteers.



核 心

考点突破

提示：题干中加底纹词汇为本单元词汇

drag

vt.拖 ; 拉 ; 扯 vt.& vi.缓慢而费力地移动

读后续写之手的肢体动作 : drag/draw/pull拉 ; cup one' s hands over...把手窝成杯状 ; slide one' s hands into...将手伸进..... ; put one' s hands to one' s cheeks用双手捂住脸 ; spread

(1) The chemist ~~with a wrinkled face~~ dragged (drag) the dusty parcel from under the bed and unfolded it.

(2) 这位父亲站起来，盯着大儿子的眼睛，把手窝成杯状托住儿子的脸。

The father stood up , gazed in the eyes of his oldest son and cupped his hands over his son' s face



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