

# 七选五任务型阅读方法指导



## **Learning objectives**学习目标:

1. 了解七选五的题型特征和高考命题规律;
2. 掌握七选五的三大解题策略;
3. 能运用所学策略完成七选五练习。

1. 题型解读

contents

2. 解题策略

3. 真题演练



## (1) 《考试说明》命题要求

考查考生文章的整体内容和结构以及上下文逻辑意义，要求考生根据所提供短文的内容（300词左右），从短文后面所提供的7个选项中为每个小题选出一个最佳选项，使补全后的短文意思通顺,前后连贯,结构完整。

(2) 高考命题规律

短文体裁 说明文为主（议论文和记叙文为辅）

设空位置

小标题  
段首  
段中  
段末

设空类型

主旨句（标题类，主题句类）  
过渡性句子（文章结构）  
细节注释性句子（上下文逻辑意义）

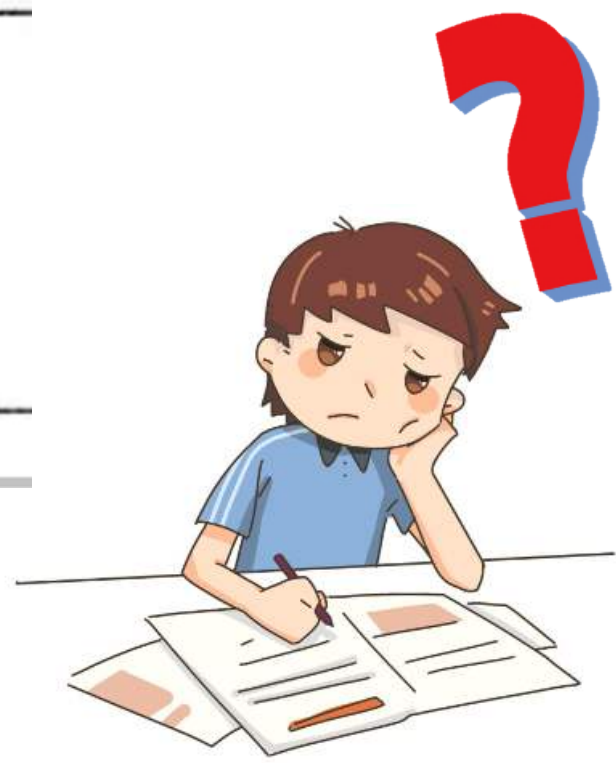
## (3) 学生答题现状

信息多，生词量大，失分率高!!!

36 [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] [F]  [G]  
 37 [A] [B] [C] [D]  [F] [G]  
 38 [A] [B] [C] [D] [E]  [G]  
 39 [A] [B]  [D] [E] [F] [G]  
 40 [A]  [C] [D] [E] [F] [G]

[A] [B] [C] [D] [E]  [G]  
 [B] [C] [D] [E] [F] [G]  
 [A] [B]  [D] [E] [F] [G]  
 [A] [B] [C] [D]  [F] [G]  
 [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] [F]

36 [A] [B] [C] [D] [E]  [G]  
 37 [A] [B] [C] [D]  [F] [G]  
 38 [A] [B]  [D] [E] [F] [G]  
 39  [B] [C] [D] [E] [F] [G]  
 40 [A] [B] [C]  [E] [F] [G]



## 解题基本步骤

1. 先略读文章， 仔细阅读选项， 再返回文章读
2. 以空为中心辐射阅读， 最多两句
3. 关注文章及选项中的中心词、代词、逻辑词
4. 意向选项必须代入原文检查：  
指代正确， 语义通顺， 逻辑合理



# Skills

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- Structure 文章结构
- Key words 关键词
- Logic 逻辑关系



Skill 1

Structure

文章结构

Skill 1 Structure 文章结构

七选五的语篇结构一般有以下四种类型：

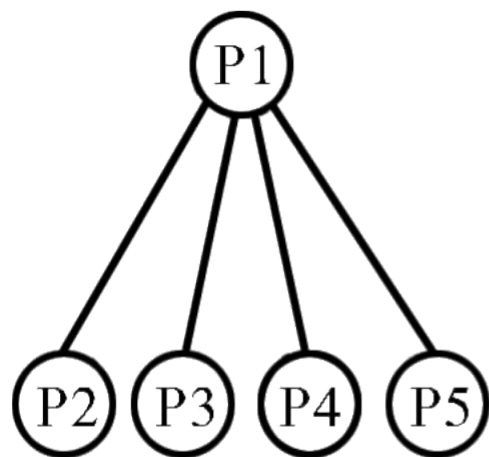


图1

总-分

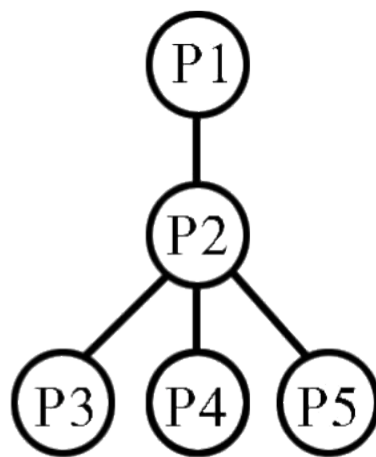


图2

总-分

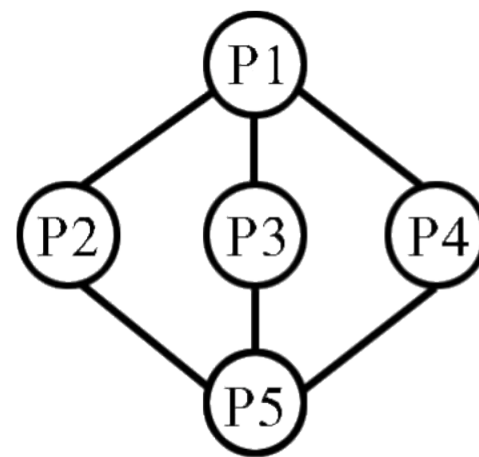


图3

总-分-  
总

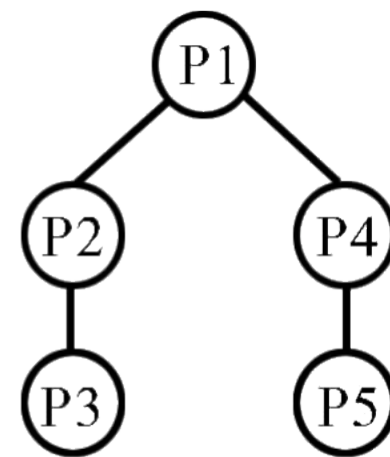


图4


总-分-分

## Skill 1 Structure 文章结构



Money matters

Parents should help their children understand money.  
The best time to teach a child anything about money is when  
he ..... (2011全国卷)



**大标题——短小精悍，概括全文**

Skill 1 Structure 文章结构

**Smile!**

It's the easiest way to let someone know that you're nice!

**Be fun! ...**

**Listen! ...**

Ask people who take classes with your questions about what they study today.

小标题——短小精悍，结构一致

**Change!**

**Ask a question!**

**C. Class work is a great icebreaker.**

## Skill 1 Structure 文章结构

...Dance expresses love and hate, joy and sorrow, life and death, and everything else in between.

36 We dance from Florida to Alaska, from north to south and sea to sea. We dance at weddings, birthdays, office parties and just to fill the time. (2021全国卷)

段首——概括文段，与小标题相呼应。

A. So why do we dance?

B. Dance in the U.S. is everywhere.



My older students say it makes them feel young.

## Skill 1 Structure 文章结构

We all grew up hearing people tell us to “go out and get some fresh air.” 36 According to recent studies, the answer is a big YES, if the air quality in your camping area is good. (2023全国)

A. Fresh air cleans our lungs.

D. Another side benefit of getting fresh air is sunlight.



But is fresh air really as good for you as your mother always said?

段中——  
承上启下

## Skill 1 Structure 文章结构

...working out in the morning provides additional benefits beyond being physically fit.

●Your productivity is improved. Exercising makes you more awake and ready to handle whatever is ahead of you for the day. 37

(2022全国)

段尾——总结，  
承上启下

C. You prefer healthy food to fast food.

D. There is no reason you should exercise in the morning.



You can keep your head clear for 4—10 hours after exercise.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：  
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