



# Unit 5 Into the unknown

选择性必修第四册



## **I 语境记忆单词**

**1.food pyramid食物金字塔**

**2.Panama Canal巴拿马运河**

**3.preserve the world' s tropical forests保护全球热带雨林**

**4.retreat to her bedroom退避到她的卧室**

**5.subdue her fears克制她的恐惧**

**6.uncharted areas 地图上没有标明的地区**





**7.an estimated three million shipwrecks估计有三百万艘沉船**

**8.coral reefs 珊瑚礁**

**9.dig trenches in their path 在他们的路上挖沟渠**

**10.the design of the commercial vessel商用船的设计**





## II. 单词用法

1. **furthermore** *adv.* 此外 ; 而且 ; 不仅如此

2. **be intrigued by Maya civilisation** 激起对玛雅文明的兴趣

3. **the downfall of the cities** 城市的衰败

4. **rainfall totals of around 500 millimetres** 总雨量约500毫米

5. **with the palms facing upwards** 手心朝上

6. **be roughly equivalent to five miles** 约等于五英里

7. **an organic substance** 有机物质





| 一词多义 |

1. **bury** *v.* 将.....埋在下面，埋葬；埋藏；使陷入；覆盖；隐藏

2. **ruin** *n.* 毁坏；破产；(pl.)残垣断壁，废墟 *v.* 毁坏；使破产

3. **shrink** *v.* 退缩，畏缩；(使)收缩，缩水

4. **stack** *v.* (使)整齐地堆起；摞起 *n.* 一叠，一摞，一堆





### III. 派生单词

1. **civilise** *v.*使文明；使有教养→**civilisation** *n.*文明(社会)→**civilised** *adj.*文明的

2. **abandon** *v.*离弃，逃离；放弃→**abandoned** *adj.*被放弃的，被遗弃的；放纵的

3. **dismiss** *v.*拒绝考虑，否定；消除，去除；开除，解雇；解散→**dismissal** *n.*解雇，开除；不予理会；解散

4. **expand** *v.*扩大；扩张；膨胀→**expansion** *n.*扩大；增加

5. **investigate** *v.*调查；研究→**investigation** *n.*调查；科学研究





6.archaeology *n.*考古学 →archaeological *adj.*考古学的；考古的  
→archaeologist *n.*考古学家

7.note *v.*注意；记录 *n.*笔记→notable *adj.*显要的；显著的；值得注意的  
→notably *adv.*显著地；尤其

8.drill *v.*钻(孔)，打(眼)；操练→drilling *n.*钻探；勘探





- 1.fall into ruin (因无人照料而)衰落，败落**
- 2.make a getaway逃跑，逃走**
- 3.correspond to his commitment与他的承诺一致**
- 4.apply the theory to practice 把理论应用于实际**
- 5.On top of being dark, it rained.除了天黑，还下着雨。**
- 6.run for their lives from dangers从危险中逃命**
- 7.check out a strange object检查一个奇怪的物体**
- 8.test the waters of a new situation试探新情况**







**9.steer clear of the unfamiliar避开不熟悉的事物**

**10.set out from our school gate 从我们校门口出发**

**11.throw themselves into voluntary work他们积极投入到志愿工作中去**

**12.Think twice before doing anything.三思而行。**

**13.shrink from the responsibility逃避责任**

**14.look into the matter 调查此次事件**

**15.offer a window into a fascinating period in our history**

**让我们得以窥见那段精彩的历史**


**16.beyond the reach of human exploration人类探索无法企及**





## 狂背佳句

**1. Intrigued by Maya civilisation from a very young age , 15 - year - old Canadian William Gadoury thought he had made an incredible discovery from his study of ancient star charts. (过去分词短语作状语)**  
**十五岁的加拿大少年威廉·甘德瑞自幼便对玛雅文明着迷，他认为自己通过研究古老星象图有了惊人发现。**





**2. Meanwhile , the rise and fall of this civilisation must also leave us thinking about our own past , present and future.(leave + 宾语 + 宾语补足语)**

**同时，玛雅文明的崛起与衰落必定也让我们思考我们自己的过去、现在与将来。**

**3. Furthermore , the oceans are a valuable source of natural resources , some of which are completely new to us.( “代词 + 介词 + 关系代词” 引导定语从句)**

**此外，海洋是宝贵的自然资源的来源，其中有些资源对我们来说是全新的。**





**4.Humankind is entering a new age of oceanic discovery, and the world beneath the waves may one day be almost as familiar to us as the land we walk upon today.(海洋探索)**

**人类正进入海洋发现的新时代，或许有朝一日，我们会像熟悉脚下的土地一样熟悉那海浪下的世界。**



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