

# Unit 1 Looking forwards



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# 1 强基础 语基自测



## 默写查验

### 一、核心单词

1. complex *adj.* 复杂的

2. alternative *n.* 可供选择的事物

3. arise *v.* (由.....)引起

4. circumstance *n.* 情况,情形

5. dilemma *n.* 进退两难的境地,困境

6. shift *n.* (工厂、医院等轮班制中的)当班时间;改变;转换,变换;轮班职工 *v.* 转变,变换



## 语境应用

### I .用所给单词的适当形式填空

1.It was shortly after one problem had been solved that another problem arose (arise) immediately.

2.There are alternatives (alternative) to constant written communication,such as leaving voice messages or having a group chat.

3.My arms were aching so I shifted (shift) my position slightly.



## 默写查验

### 二、派生单词

1. ambition *n.* 追求, 理想 → ambitious *adj.* 有雄心的; 有野心的; (计划、想法等) 宏大的

2. history *n.* 历史 → historic *adj.* 具有历史意义的  
→ historical *adj.* (有关) 历史的 → historian *n.* 历史学家  
→ historically *adv.* 历史上地

3. admit *v.* 容许; 承认; 接纳; 允许……进入 → admission *n.* 允许进入(加入); 录取; 入场费

4. participate *vi.* 参与; 参加 → participation *n.* 参加, 参与  
→ participant *n.* 参与者; 参加者



5. qualify *vt.* (使)合格;(使)具有资格 → qualified *adj.* 合格的,胜任的;有资格的 → qualification *n.* 资格;资历;(胜任某一工作或职位所需的)技能条件

6. fluent *adj.* 流利的;流畅的 → fluency *n.* 熟练,流利  
→ fluently *adv.* 流利地;流畅地



## 语境应用

### II.用所给词的适当形式填空

1.They encouraged the participants to participate in the singing performance after the contest and their participation gave the students much delight.(participate)

2.Miss Zhong is our history teacher,who often tells us about some of the most important historical events.(history)

3.Tom was a young man with great ambition and he had an ambitious plan to build a school in the poor village.(ambition)

4.He is qualified to drive a car because he got his driving qualification before he was qualified as a teacher.(qualify)

5.Mary speaks fluent Chinese and her fluency in Chinese surprised everyone present.(fluent)





## 默写查验

### 三、重点短语

1. in the face of 面对
2. arise from 产生于,起因于
3. turn down 关小(音量),拒绝
4. take action 采取行动
5. make up one's mind 做出决定,拿定主意
6. pass up 放过,放弃,错过(机会)
7. put off 推迟,使.....延期
8. weigh up 仔细考虑,权衡



## 语境应用

### III.用左栏所给短语的正确形式填空

1.The official urged the government not to pass up the opportunity that has now presented itself.

2.However expensive the car may be,I have made up my mind to buy it.

3.In the face of danger,what we should do is keep calm.

4.We will put off going to that country for sightseeing until the situation there becomes stable.



## 默写查验

### 四、典型句式

#### 1.现在分词的完成式作状语

教材原句:**Having set himself this goal**,he wrote novels and short stories based on his personal experiences of the First World War,the Spanish Civil War,bullfighting and deep-sea fishing,amongst others.

#### 2.while引导时间状语从句

教材原句:Interestingly,Doyle wrote some of his early Holmes stories **while** he was waiting for patients in his medical practice in London.

#### 3.whether...or...意为“不管……还是……”

教材原句:**Whether** big **or** small,what all our choices have in common is that they lead to specific consequences.



## 语境应用

### IV. 微写作

1. 由于受到父母的批评,他把烟戒了。

Having been criticized by his parents, he gave up smoking.

2. 当我们试图集中注意力时,我们无法阻止自己被别人的谈话所吸引。

We can't stop ourselves from getting drawn into others' conversations  
while we're trying to focus.

3. 无论是在工作中,在家里,还是在学校,我们都需要参与到节约能源的活动中来。

We all need to get involved in saving energy

whether we're at work, at home, or at school.



## 2 研考点 核心突破



## 核心词汇突破

1. participation n. 参加; 参与 → participate v. 参加; 参与 → participant n. 参加者; 参与者

### 【练会】语段填空

① Urged by the teacher, numerous participants (participate) actively participated in the English speech contest. Their participation (participate) inspired the rest of the class to study hard.



## 【写美】同义句转换·背诵

② Those who want to join in the discussion are supposed to sign up before May 20th.

→ Those who want to participate in the discussion are supposed to sign up before May 20th.



归纳 participate in 参加;参与

participate with sb in sth 与某人一起参与某事

佳句 I'm writing to invite you to **participate in** the Chinese Cultural Festival to be held next Friday afternoon.(应用文之邀请信)

我写信邀请你参加下周五下午举行的中国文化节。





## 2.alternative n.可供选择的事物 adj.可供替代的;非传统的

### 【练会】单句语法填空

①It was so serious a matter that I had no alternative but to call (call) the police.

②The Internet also provides us with a cheap alternative to communicating (communicate) with others.

### 【写美】同义句转换·背诵

③Failure is the mother of success.Sometimes,in order to succeed,we have no choice but to face failure bravely and learn from it.

→Failure is the mother of success.Sometimes,in order to succeed,we have no alternative but to face failure bravely and learn from it.



归纳 an alternative to... ……的替代品

have no alternative but to do sth 别无选择只好做某事

佳句 Burning fuels can be harmful to the environment. That's why people are pushing for the use of **alternative** energy sources.(应用文之演讲稿)

燃烧燃料可能对环境有害。那就是人们正在推动使用替代能源的原因。



### 3. arise v.(由.....)引起;出现;发生,产生

【练会】 单句语法填空/写出句中arose的词性和词义

① Ultimately, he recognized that most of his mistakes arose from his nervousness in the exam.

② It was freezing cold, so he **arose** from his seat and drew back the curtain.

v.起身

③ They **arose** at sunrise to get an early start to the park. v.起床



## 【写美】微写作·背诵

④让我很难过的是我和我最好的朋友之间产生了一些误解。

What made me quite upset was that some misunderstanding arose between me and my best friend.



归纳 arise from/arise out of 由.....引起;因.....产生

arise from one's seat 从座位上站起来

词义辨析 arise(arose,arisen) *vi.*起身;出现;由.....引起

rise(rose,risen) *vi.*上升,升起;增长

raise(raised,raised) *vt.*提高;举起;提出;筹集;饲养



#### 4. affection n. 喜爱, 钟爱 → affect v. 感动; 影响

##### 【练会】 单句语法填空

① He didn't attend the conference because he was affected (affect) with a high fever.

② As I was affected by the show, I began to develop a deep affection for Peking Opera. (affect)

忍住眼泪

##### 【写美】 句式升级·背诵

③ We were deeply affected by the film and couldn't hold back our tears.

→ Deeply affected by the film, we couldn't hold back our tears. (分词短语作状语)



归纳 (1)show/have/feel much/an affection for...

(非常)喜欢.....,(非常)喜爱.....

(2)be affected by 受.....的影响;被.....感动

be affected with 感染.....疾病

佳句 She felt a gush of pure **affection** for her mother.(读后续写之心理描写)

对母亲的爱突然涌上她的心头。



## 5. take action 采取行动

【练会】用take短语填空

- ① Changes may not take effect until the application is next started.
- ② He finally chose to take a chance instead of playing it safe.

【写美】微写作·背诵

③ 只要你抓住每个机会,充分利用机会,你就有机会实现梦想。

As long as you grasp every opportunity and take full advantage of it, you will stand a chance of realizing your dreams.





归纳 take effect 生效,开始实施;开始起作用,见效

take steps/measures 采取措施

take a chance 碰碰运气

take advantage (of) 利用;引诱

独立主格结构

佳句 As far as I am concerned, measures taken, the traffic congestion should be relieved.(应用文之建议信)

就我而言,采取措施后,交通拥堵应该会得到缓解。



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