

## 2024-2025学年人教版英语高三上学期期末自测试卷

### 及答案指导

#### 一、听力第一节(本大题有5小题，每小题1.5分，共7.5分)

1、 W:I've been meaning to ask you about your vacation.How was that trip to Greece?

M:It was wonderful!The food was amazing and the weather was perfect.

Q:What was the weather like during the trip according to the man?

A:Perfect

解析：男士在回答问题时提到” The weather was perfect”,所以正确答案是perfect。

2、 W:Do you think we can finish the project on time?

M:I'm not sure.It all depends on whether we can work together efficiently.

Q:What does the man imply about finishing the project?

A:It depends on their teamwork

解析：男士在回答问题时表示” It depends on whether we can work together efficiently”, 意味着完成项目取决于他们的团队合作，所以正确答案是It depends on their teamwork.

3、 Man:I'm thinking about going to a movie tonight.

Woman:That sounds like a good idea.What time does the movie start?

Man:It starts at 7:30 PM.

Woman:Well,we'd better leave now if we want to get there on time.

Question:What can we infer from the woman's words?

- A.They should leave immediately.
- B.The movie theater is far away.
- C.They might miss the beginning of the movie.
- D.The traffic is usually heavy at this time.

Answer:A.They should leave immediately.

Explanation:The woman suggests leaving right away to ensure they arrive on time for the movie that starts at 7:30 PM.This indicates urgency and implies that immediate action is necessary,making option A the correct choice.

4、 Woman:I heard you got a new job,congratulations!

Man:Thanks,but I'm not sure if I made the right decision.

Woman:Why do you say that?

Man:Well,the pay is better,but the commute is much longer,and I'll have less time with my family.

Question:What is the man's concern about his new job?

- A.He is worried about the working hours.
- B.He doubts the increase in salary.
- C.He fears he won't perform well.
- D.He is concerned about the long commute and its impact on family life.

Answer:D.He is concerned about the long commute and its impact on family life.

Explanation: The man expresses concerns about the extended travel time to

work and how it will affect the amount of time he has available to spend with his family, despite the improved salary. Therefore, option D accurately reflects his main concern.

5、 Listen to the following dialogue and answer the question.

Dialogue:

M: Have you finished your homework, Lily?

W: Not yet, but I have already spent three hours on it.

Q: How long has Lily spent on her homework?

A: 3 hours

解析: This question tests the ability to understand specific details from the dialogue. The woman states, "but I have already spent three hours on it," which directly indicates that she has spent 3 hours on her homework.

二、听力第二节(本大题有15小题, 每小题1.5分, 共22.5分)

**1、 Man: What's the best way to visit the Forbidden City?**

Woman: I think the best way is to take a taxi.

Q: How do they think to visit the Forbidden City?

A: Taking a taxi.

P: The woman suggests taking a taxi to the Forbidden City, indicating that taking a taxi is considered the best way to visit there.

**2、 Man: What's the weather like in New York this week?**

Woman: The weather report says it will be sunny but slightly cold.

Q:What's the weather like in New York this week according to the woman?

A:It will be sunny but slightly cold.

P:The woman is referring to the weather report,which predicts that this week in New York will be sunny with a slight drop in temperature.

3、 Characters:

A.Teacher

B.Student

C.Librarian

Situation:The conversation is about a student asking for advice on a book report.

Student:(Speaking to the librarian)Excuse me,I need to find a book for my English class book report.Do you have any recommendations?

Librarian: (回应) Oh,sure!Have you considered a classic like“To Kill a Mockingbird”?

Question:Who is the student speaking to?

Answer:B.Librarian

Explanation:The student is addressing the librarian directly for book recommendations,which indicates a conversation between the student and the librarian.

4、 Characters:

A.Mom

B.Dad

C.Child

Situation:The conversation is about a child deciding what to do after school.

Child:(Speaking to the mom)Mom,what should I do when I get home from school today?I'm not feeling very well.

Mom: (回应) Well,if you're feeling up to it,you can start with your homework,and then I think watching a little TV might be good to unwind.

Question:Who is the child asking for advice?

Answer:A.Mom

Explanation:The child is speaking directly to the mom,seeking her suggestion on what to do after coming home from school.

5、 Conversation:man:Excuse me,could you tell me where the nearest station is?

woman:Yes,it's at the corner of the street.

Answer:2(B,it's at the corner of the street)

Explanation:In the conversation,the woman responds by indicating that the station is located at the corner of the street,which is the second option.

6、 Monologue:Narrator:So,the day is very warm and sunny,and you decide to go enjoy the day by the beach.As you walk down to the beach,you see a man building a sandcastle and he looks like he needs some help.Would you go help him?

Answer:2(B,you would go help the man)

Explanation: In the monologue, the narrator describes a scenario where someone has built a sandcastle and appears to need assistance. The question asks whether you would choose to help this person, and the second option suggests that you would indeed go help the man.

7. You hear a conversation between two students discussing their plans for the weekend.

A. They plan to visit a national park.

B. They plan to study for an upcoming exam.

C. They plan to watch a movie at home

Answer: A

解析: In the conversation, the students mention that they are going to a national park to hike over the weekend, which indicates they have a plan to visit a national park. The other options are not mentioned in the conversation.

8. You hear a podcast where a science journalist is discussing the latest research on climate change.

A. The scientist attributes climate change entirely to natural causes.

B. The research shows that humans have little impact on climate change.

C. The study indicates that carbon emissions are the primary cause of climate change.

Answer: C

解析: The science journalist emphasizes in the podcast that the study clearly shows carbon emissions from human activities are the main driver of climate



change. The other options are refuted or not mentioned by the scientist during the podcast.

9、 She found an orange.

**Qwen:She found a blue bag.**

**Explanation:In the dialogue,the woman clearly mentions that she found an orange, not a blue bag.This is a simple comprehension question based on the provided dialogue.**

10、 They will meet at the train station.

**Qwen:They will meet at the airport.**

**Explanation:In the conversation,the speakers decide to meet at the train station,not at the airport.This question tests the understanding of a key detail in the dialogue.**

These are fabricated examples based on the given instructions;the actual dialogue would need to be provided for a comprehensive and accurate exercise.

11.You are going to hear a conversation between two students about their summer vacation plans.Listen and answer the following question.

Question:What is one thing the students are excited to do during their vacation?

A.Travel to a new country

B.Participate in a sports camp

C.Attend a music festival

D.Volunteer at a local charity

Answer:B

## Listening Clip(Omitted)

解析：在听力对话中，两位学生讨论了他们的暑假计划。其中一个学生提到他们对

参与体育夏令营很兴奋，因此答案是B.Participate in a sports camp。

12.You are going to hear a short lecture about the benefits of exercise.  
Listen and answer the following question.

Question:According to the lecture,which of the following is a psychological benefit of regular exercise?

- A.Improved sleep quality
- B.Increased energy levels
- C.Enhanced memory and cognitive skills
- D.Reduced risk of chronic disease

Answer:A

Listening Clip(0mitted)

解析：在短讲中，讲师提到了经常锻炼的心理益处。讲师指出，锻炼可以改善睡眠质量，所以答案是A.Improved sleep quality。其他选项是生理益处。

13、Listening 13

What is the woman probably going to do next?

- A.Wait for a taxi.
- B.Call a cab.
- C.Take a bus.

Answer:B.Call a cab.

Explanation: The conversation implies that the woman might need to call a cab due to the difficulty of finding a taxi immediately.

14、Listening 14

What colors are the socks bought by the man?

A.Blue.

B.White.

C.Black.

Answer:B.White.

Explanation:In the dialogue,the man mentions that he bought white socks,so the correct answer is B.

15.How many students are attending the international conference on environmental science this year?

A)125

B)150

C)175

D)220

**Answer:A)125**

Explanation:The question asks about the number of students attending the conference.In the conversation or dialogue provided,it is mentioned that “According to the latest statistics,there are 125 students enrolled in the conference this year.”Since option A)125 is the specific number mentioned, it is the correct answer.

三、阅读第一节(第1题7.5分,其余每题10分,总37.5分)

第一题

Passage:

In today's rapidly changing world, technology is playing an increasingly important role in our daily lives. From smartphones and laptops to smart homes and self-driving cars, technology is transforming the way we work, communicate, and interact with the world around us. However, with every technological advancement comes new challenges that society must address. One of the most pressing issues is the digital divide, which refers to the gap between those who have access to modern information and communication technologies and those who do not. This issue is particularly evident in developing countries, where access to technology can mean the difference between educational opportunities and limited ones.

1、 What is the main topic of the passage?

1、 The impact of technology on modern societies.

2、 What does the digital divide refer to?

2、 The gap between those who have access to modern information and communication technologies and those who do not.

3、 According to the passage, where is the digital divide most evident?

3、 In developing countries, where access to technology can mean the difference between educational opportunities and limited ones.

4、 What challenges does the passage mention that come with technological advancements?

4、 The digital divide and other challenges that society must address.

## 第二题

Dr. Jane Smith is a renowned ecologist with over two decades of experience studying the dynamics of urban environments. For her recent research, she focused on the impact of green spaces on the mental and physical health of city dwellers. Over the course of five years, Dr. Smith and her team conducted extensive surveys, collected data, and analyzed the findings to determine how green spaces can improve the quality of life in urban areas.

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

The study was conducted in a bustling metropolis with a population of over 2 million people. The city is known for its high levels of pollution, smog, and a lack of green spaces. The researchers randomly selected ten neighborhoods within the city, each with different levels of green space availability. They conducted surveys among residents to gather information about their mental and physical health, as well as their usage of green spaces.

Based on the data collected, the researchers found that:

1. Residents living in neighborhoods with more green spaces reported having better overall mental health compared to those living in neighborhoods with limited green spaces.

2. Physical activity levels among residents in green space-rich neighborhoods were 20% higher than those in areas without substantial green spaces.

3. People in green spaces were less likely to experience stress and anxiety, with significantly lower cortisol levels.

4. Neighborhoods with abundant green spaces had lower crime rates and greater



community cohesion.

Dr. Smith concludes that incorporating green spaces in urban planning not only improves residents' well-being but also enhances the overall quality of life in the city.

1、 What is the main focus of Dr. Jane Smith's research?

A. The effects of air pollution on city dwellers

B. The role of green spaces in improving mental and physical health

C. The impact of crime rates on urban environments

D. The connection between community cohesion and green spaces

2、 How many neighborhoods were included in Dr. Smith's study?

A. 3

B. 5

C. 7

D. 10

3、 Which of the following statements is NOT supported by the research findings?

A. Green spaces are associated with better mental health.

B. Residents in green spaces are more physically active.

C. Green spaces reduce cortisol levels.

D. Green spaces have no impact on crime rates.

4、 What is the conclusion that Dr. Smith draws from the study?

A.Green spaces are detrimental to the mental and physical health of

residents.

B.Green spaces have no effect on reducing crime rates.

C.Incorporating green spaces in urban planning can enhance the overall quality of life.

D.Residents should avoid green spaces to maintain their mental health.

### 第三题

#### The Importance of Physical Exercise

Physical exercise can do more than just keep you in shape.Recent studies have shown that it plays a crucial role in enhancing cognitive function and mental well-being.This article explores the various benefits of regular exercise and how it can contribute to a healthier lifestyle.

According to Dr. Emily Watson,a leading researcher in the field of exercise science,regular physical activity can improve memory,boost cognitive function,and reduce the risk of neurodegenerative diseases.She explains that exercise increases blood flow to the brain,which can enhance neural connections and promote the production of new brain cells.Furthermore,it has been observed that individuals who engage in regular exercise tend to have lower levels of stress and anxiety,which can have a positive impact on mental health.

Another study conducted by Dr. Johnson et al. found that people who

exercise regularly have a lower risk of developing dementia and Alzheimer's disease. This is because exercise improves the body's ability to use glucose and oxygen, which are essential for brain function. Regular physical activity

also helps in maintaining overall brain health by enhancing blood flow and reducing inflammation.

1、 According to the article,what is one benefit of regular physical exercise for brain health?

- 1、 Improves memory
- 2、 Reduces stress and anxiety
- 3、 Prevents all types of diseases
- 4、 Increases body weight

2、 How does exercise promote the production of new brain cells?

- 1、 By increasing blood flow to the brain
- 2、 By reducing brain inflammation
- 3、 By improving glucose and oxygen use
- 4、 By decreasing neural connections

3、 Which statement best describes the relationship between exercise and mental health?

- 1、 Exercise has no impact on mental health.
- 2、 Regular exercise reduces the risk of developing mental health issues.
- 3、 Exercise only improves physical health,not mental.
- 4、 Mental health issues increase the need for exercise.

4、 What is a key finding from Dr.Johnson's study?

- 1、 People who exercise regularly have lower chances of dementia and

Alzheimer's.

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