



# 精锐教育

哈佛北大精英创立

## 精锐教育学科教师辅导讲义

年 级：高三	课时数：3	辅导科目：英语
课 题	重点词汇第一轮梳理--- C 开头的单词讲解与测试	
教学目标	掌握高考词汇表中的重要单词含义及相关词组用法，并能灵活运用于各种语境中	
教学内容		
<b>Step1: Greetings &amp; Free Talk</b>  1、Talk about the week in school. What news / story / book / movie ... have u got?  2、Is there sth important\special\interesting happening this week?		
<b>Step2: Assignments checking</b>  The assigned exercises on the previous handout.		
<b>Step3: Revision</b>  I、错题重现  II、重点知识回顾		
<b>Step4: 词汇测试与运用</b>		
一、Test 5		
<b>Section A. Match Column A with Column B and write down the right order below.</b>		
Column A		Column B



<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. 关心, 惦记</li><li>2. 爆发</li><li>3. 插入, 打断</li><li>4. 屏住呼吸</li><li>5. 一种 (品种, 种类)</li><li>6. 简言之</li><li>7. 把某人养大</li><li>8. 随便翻阅</li><li>9. 撞到, 碰到</li><li>10. 一束</li><li>11. 给某人加负担</li><li>12. 烧焦</li><li>13. 消防队</li><li>14. 放声大哭</li><li>15. 放声大笑</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. bother one's mind about</li><li>B. bump into</li><li>C. burst out laughing</li><li>D. a bunch of</li><li>E. break in</li><li>F. burden sb. with</li><li>G. hold one's breath</li><li>H. get burnt</li><li>I. a breed of</li><li>J. burst out</li><li>K. in brief</li><li>L. fire brigade</li><li>M. bring sb. up</li><li>N. burst into tears</li><li>o. browse through</li></ol>
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Column A

Column B

<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>16. 与某人无关</li><li>17. 忙于某事</li><li>18. 什么也没做只好做</li><li>19. 某人什么也不是而是</li><li>20. 在肉食店</li><li>21. 号召</li><li>22. 号召某人做某事</li><li>23. 打电话给某人; 使某人想起</li><li>24. 需要, 需求</li><li>25. 拜访某人</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. a bundle of</li><li>b. call up</li><li>c. have nothing to do but do</li><li>d. sb. can't but do</li><li>e. at the butcher's</li><li>f. call on<sub>y</sub></li><li>g. be none of one's business</li><li>h. be busy with</li><li>i. call for</li><li>j. call on sb. to do</li></ol>
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26. 拜訪某地

27. 別無選擇只好做某事

28. 某人只好做某事

29. 出差

30. 一摺

k . call at a place

l . have no choice but to do

m. sb. is nothing but

n. on business

o . call on sb.

## Section B. Put the following words into Chinese.

1. boycott

11. bulb

2. brains

12. bull

3. brake

13. bullet

4. brand

14. cabbage

5. breast

15. cabin

6. breeze

16. cafeteria

7. bribe

17. calendar

8. brilliant

18. campaign

9. bubble

19. candidate

10. budget

20. canteen

## Section C. Choose the right word from the table to fill in the blank of each sentence with correct forms.

brain, broad, botany, broadcast, brave, care, breast,
bribe, bury, calculate, burn, calm, burst, budget, cancel

1. Our company is promising because we have a group of leading \_\_\_\_\_ in the country.



2. They went to the \_\_\_\_\_gardens to study the life of the plants.
3. The soldier was awarded a gold medal for his \_\_\_\_\_in the battle.
4. Our attention focused on the soldier with medals pinned to the\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The police accused him of\_\_\_\_\_.
6. You should \_\_\_\_\_your experience by studying abroad.
7. The concert was \_\_\_\_\_live on TV.
8. If we \_\_\_\_\_carefully, we will be able to afford a new car.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_service in this country is very expensive.
10. Yesterday an angry crowd \_\_\_\_\_through the lines of police and into the street.
11. After careful \_\_\_\_\_the manager decided to offer him the job.
12. It is important to keep\_\_\_\_\_in an emergency.
13. Her \_\_\_\_\_of her trip upset our plan.
14. Cindy was too nervous and she put her hands on her \_\_\_\_\_face.
15. He was being very \_\_\_\_\_with the cup of coffee so as not to spill it.

**Section D. Put the following sentences into English. (要求运用状语从句的相关句型)**

1. 一听到伤心的消息，他就放声大哭起来。(No sooner; burst)
  
2. 尽管我正忙于执行这个计划，我还是得抽出时间去办公室拜访你。(Busy; call)
  
3. 如果你拒绝接受我们的建议，我们别无选择只好靠自己。(if; but)
  
4. 如果号召每个人都团结起来，你们就会赢得选举。(call; and )



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5. 气体在管道裂开的地方爆发出来。(burst; where)
  
6. 知道撞到他后我才认出他来。(Not... until...)
  
7. 就我所知, 他与此事无关。(business)
  
8. 就我们的经济而言, 我们不可能把这个地区建设好。(As far as; build)
  
9. 尽管在南方长大, 他适应了北方的生活。(While, bring)
  
10. 我们正在向底部挖掘, 突然煤气爆发出来。(...when; burst)

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## Keys:

Section A. 1-5 AJEGI                                  6-10 KMOBD                                  11-15 FHLNC  
16-20 ghcme                                  21-25 fjbio                                  26-30 kIdna

## Section C.

1. brains                                  2. botanical                                  3. bravery                                  4. breast                                  5. bribery



6. broaden                      7. broadcast                      8. budget                      9. burial                      10. burst  
11. calculation                      12. calm                      13. cancellation                      14. burning                      15. careful

## Section D.

1. No sooner had he heard the sad news than he burst into tears.
2. Busy as I am carrying out the plan, I will spare some time to call at your office.
3. If you refused to accept our suggestion, we would have no choice but to rely on ourselves.
4. Call on everyone to unite, and you will win the election.
5. Gases burst out where the pipe was broken.
6. Not until I bumped into him, did I recognize him,
7. As far as I know, it is none of his business.
8. As far as our economy is concerned, it is impossible for us to build up the area.
9. While he was brought up in the South, he got used to the life of the North.

## Test 6

Section A. Match Column A with Column B and write down the right order below.

### Column A

1. 能干某事
2. 二氧化碳
3. 身份证
4. 登记, 办理登机
5. 从事...职业
6. 小心某事
7. 执行
8. 进行
9. 以免, 万一

### Column B

- A. check in
- B. in case
- C. in casual way
- D. identification card
- E. catch sight of
- F. follow a career of
- G. pay in cash
- H. in no case
- I. carbon dioxide



<p>10. 在大多数情况下</p> <p>11. 决不</p> <p>12. 用现金支付</p> <p>13. 漫不经心地</p> <p>14. 看见</p> <p>15. 抓住</p>	<p>J. be careful of</p> <p>K. be capable of doing sth.</p> <p>L. carry on</p> <p>M. catch hold of</p> <p>N. in most cases</p> <p>o. carry out</p>
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Column A

Column B

<p>16. 遭遇到</p> <p>17. 引起某人做某事</p> <p>18. 停止做某事</p> <p>19. 开幕典礼</p> <p>20. 确定某事</p> <p>21. 某人一定做某事</p> <p>22. 无疑地</p> <p>23. 一系列，一连串</p> <p>24. 向某人提出挑战</p> <p>25. 碰巧</p> <p>26. 有...的可能性</p> <p>27. 某事由某人负责做</p> <p>28. 某人负责</p> <p>29. 检查</p> <p>30. 化学实验</p>	<p>a. a chain of</p> <p>b. be certain about</p> <p>c . challenge sb. to do sth.</p> <p>d. The chances are that...</p> <p>e . be caught in</p> <p>f . sb. is certain to do sth. .</p> <p>g. sb. is in charge of</p> <p>h. cause sb. to do sth.</p> <p>i . chemical experiment</p> <p>j. cease doing</p> <p>k. by chance</p> <p>I . the opening ceremony</p> <p>m. check up</p> <p>n . sth. is in the charge of</p> <p>o. for certain</p>
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## Section B. Put the following words into Chinese.

1. capitalist \_\_\_\_\_
2. cargo \_\_\_\_\_
3. cashier \_\_\_\_\_
4. catalogue \_\_\_\_\_
5. charity \_\_\_\_\_
6. chart \_\_\_\_\_
7. cemetery \_\_\_\_\_
8. chase \_\_\_\_\_
9. cheque \_\_\_\_\_
10. chill \_\_\_\_\_
11. chew \_\_\_\_\_
12. chimney \_\_\_\_\_
13. candidate \_\_\_\_\_
14. carbonic \_\_\_\_\_
15. cement \_\_\_\_\_
16. centigrade \_\_\_\_\_
17. ceremony \_\_\_\_\_
18. certificate \_\_\_\_\_
19. charming \_\_\_\_\_
20. canteen \_\_\_\_\_

## Section C. Choose the right word from the table to fill in the blank of each sentence with correct forms.

cash, charm, check, character, celebrate, champion, change, calm, casual, capable, cheer, choose, child, chance, cease
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1. The nuclear \_\_\_\_\_ of the country threatens the peace-loving people of the world.
2. On the 100th anniversary of his birthday a \_\_\_\_\_ was held in his home town.
3. We will award \_\_\_\_\_ to whoever wins the first prize in the match.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ are that we will lose the game.
5. With the approach of the spring, the weather become \_\_\_\_\_.
6. What \_\_\_\_\_ distinguishes Americans from Canadians?
7. His \_\_\_\_\_ chatter began to annoy me.
8. Her \_\_\_\_\_ behaviors cheated all of us.
9. He speaks in so \_\_\_\_\_ a way as to affect all the people present,
10. Tom was at a loss when seeing such a long line waiting by the \_\_\_\_\_.
11. The remote small town attracts many tourists by its small \_\_\_\_\_ restaurants.
12. The rude \_\_\_\_\_ of my usual supermarket made a mistake and gave me extra changes.
13. Uncle Tim walked down the road, \_\_\_\_\_ swinging his bag.
14. The street returns to its \_\_\_\_\_ after the disturbances of last night.





15. We had no \_\_\_\_\_ but to leave without mum's permission.

**Section D. Put the following sentences into English. (要求运用状语从句的相关句型)**

1. 就我所知他是有能力做这个化学实验。( as...as , capable )
2. 只要未遇到风暴，我们会尽快按时到达。( as...as, catch )
3. 直到我解释了三遍，他才明白我的意思。( Not until, catch )
4. 尽管这些化学实验释放出二氧化碳，但它们不会对环境有害。( While, give)
5. 仔细检查一下答案，否则你会不及格的。( check)
6. 你最好用现金支付，以免陷入困境。( cash; case)
7. 直到他们经历了一系列的失败以后，才找到正确的方法。( It was, chain)
8. 如果用谋杀罪指控，这个人将判死刑。( If ; charge)



9. 她宁愿从事护士职业也不愿意卖药。(prefer, career)

10. 在化学实验中，这位年轻的科学家在许多有经验的教授失败的地方成功了。(chemical; where)

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**Keys:**

**Section A:**

1-5 KIDAF                      6-10 JO LBN                      11-15 HGCEM  
16-20 ehjlb                      21-25 foack                      26-30 dngmi

**Section C**

1. capability                      2. celebration                      3. championship                      4. chances  
5. changeable                      6. characteristic                      7. unceasing                      8. childish  
9. cheerful                      10. check-in                      11. charming                      12. cashier  
13. casually                      14. calmness                      15. choice

**Section D**

1. As far as I know, he is the most capable doing the chemical experiment.
2. As long as we are not caught in the storm, we will try to arrive on time,
3. Not until I had explained it 3 times, did he catch my meaning.
4. While these chemical experiments give out carbon dioxide, they will not be harmful to the environment.
5. Check your answer carefully, or you won't pass the exam.
6. You had better pay in cash, in case you are in trouble.
7. It was not until they experienced a chain of failure that they found a correct way.
8. If the man is charged with murder, he will be sentenced to death.
9. She prefers to taking up nursing career to selling medicine.



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