

Unit 5

Education

Use what you have learnt from the unit “Education” to introduce how Helen Keller was educated, discuss the meaning of education, and talk about the ways people acquire knowledge.

Check Your Progress

Words Review

significance

promote

facilitate

consistent

cultivate

sympathy

n. 重要性，意义

vt. 促进，增进

vt. 促进；使便利

adj. 一贯的，一致的

vt. 培养，养成（技能、态度或素质）

n. 同情，同情心



Words Review

fellow man
analyse
philosopher
educator
insist
evaluate

人类
vt. 分析, 剖析
n. 哲学家
n. 教育工作者
vi. 坚称; 坚持主张
vt. 评估, 评价





1. have great influence on

对……有很大的影响

2. adapt to

使适合，使适应

3. be consistent with

与某事物相一致，与某事物相吻合

4. pass on

传授，传给

5. fellow man

人类





- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1. now that | 既然；由于 |
| 2. be eager to do sth. | 渴望做某事 |
| 3. be enthusiastic about | 对……充满热情 |
| 4. with the help of | 在……的帮助下 |
| 5. in a flash | 瞬间 |





REVIEW

1. to start with
2. be used to doing sth.
3. go against
4. tend to do sth.
5. put forward
6. approve of
7. urge sb. to do sth.
8. sit back
9. owe ... to
10. step out from

首先；第一
习惯于做某事
反对，违背
易于做某事，倾向于做某事
提出
赞成，认可，承认
敦促某人做某事
向后靠着坐；袖手旁观
把……归功于
从……走出



形式

have / get something done 有时态的变化:

Tense	have / get something done
Present Simple 一般现在时	I have / get my hair cut.
Past Simple 一般过去时	I had / got my hair cut.
Present Continuous 现在进行时	I'm having / getting my hair cut.
Past Continuous 过去进行时	I was having / getting my hair cut.
Present Perfect 现在完成时	I've had / got my hair cut.
Past Perfect 过去完成时	I had had / got my hair cut.
Simple Future 一般将来时	I will have / get my hair cut. I'm going to have / get my hair cut.

1. She was

Sentence analysing for better understanding

with Anne

的帮助下

[when she noticed that she had made some

宾语从句

她正在安妮的帮助下做项链，这时她发现自己犯了一些错。

(1) He made himself understood **with the help of** gesture.

他用手势让人们了解他的意思。

(2) **With the help of** a ladder, neighbours were able to rescue the children from the *blaze* (烈火).

邻居们借助一把梯子把孩子们从大火中救了出来。



2. **In a flash** I knew [that the word was the name of

in a flash 瞬间

宾语从句

the process that was going on in my head.]

定语从句

(1) Wait here and I'll be back **in a flash**.

在这等着，我马上回来。

(2) The answer had come to him **in a flash**.

他一下子就有了答案。

瞬间我就明白了，我头脑中进行的活动的就是这个词的意思。



The class is having a meeting to share views of education.

1

Help Chen Xi complete his summary of Helen's story with the correct form of the words below.

restriction exceptional stream concept troublesome abstract
superb vocabulary expand breakthrough disappointed

Helen Keller was a(n) 1 exceptional girl. When she was a child, she couldn't communicate because she couldn't see or hear. As a result of these 2 restrictions, she was often 3 troublesome and badly behaved. Fortunately, Anne Sullivan, who was a(n) 4 superb teacher, was brought in to help Helen.



restriction exceptional stream concept troublesome abstract
superb vocabulary expand breakthrough disappointed

Anne had a simple technique for teaching Helen 5 vocabulary . Anne would, for example, let Helen play with a doll, and then spell “D-O-L-L” on her hand. In this way, Helen built a mental picture of the word. Anne used this technique for other words as well. For example, she put Helen's hand in a 6 stream of liquid to teach “water”.



restriction exceptional stream concept
troublesome abstract superb
vocabulary expand breakthrough disappointed

As Helen's knowledge **7 expanded**, Anne started to teach more complex words. However, it was still hard for Helen to learn **8 concepts** like “think” because she couldn't touch them, and Helen was often **9 disappointed**. Luckily, one day, she had a(n) **10 breakthrough**. She was making necklaces when she made some mistakes. She didn't know how to fix them, so she stopped to think. When she did this, Anne touched Helen's head and wrote “think” on her hand. It was the first time Helen had understood such a(n) **11 abstract** word!



2

Complete Li Zhen's view on the objectives of education with the correct form of the words below.

objective mental acquire expose insight
regardless conclusion responsibility contribute develop

I think education has three main **1 objectives**. The first is to gain knowledge. Certain kinds of knowledge are necessary to pursue a career and to **2 contribute** to society. For example, we need to learn maths to understand business. But education also lets us understand how the world **exposes** works. It **3 _____** us to a variety of ideas and **insights** us **4 _____** into how other people think.



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