

# 考试备考资料

(习题试卷、考点)

## 扬州市 2022 年初中毕业、升学统一考试英语试题

### 一、单项选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

在下列各题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选择一个能填入题干空白处的最佳答案。

1. China has helped end 70% of poverty worldwide since \_\_\_\_\_ late 1970s, according to \_\_\_\_\_ World Bank.

A. a; a                      B. the; the                      C. a; the                      D. the; a

2. Place names often have interesting connections \_\_\_\_\_ the local landscape and people.

A. in                      B. on                      C. at                      D. to

3. \_\_\_\_\_ astronauts go on spacewalks, they wear spacesuits to keep themselves safe.

A. Though                      B. Till                      C. When                      D. Unless

4. Xia Sen \_\_\_\_\_ a simple life and saves her money for donations.

A. lives                      B. lived                      C. was living                      D. will live

5. —Tell me, Grandma. \_\_\_\_\_ is your favourite person in the whole wide world?

—That's easy! It's you!

A. What                      B. Who                      C. How                      D. Whom

6. We youths do our best for our dreams and together a small success can give us a sense of \_\_\_\_\_.

A. achievement                      B. department                      C. treatment                      D. entertainment

7. Protect your hearing. Don't wait until you \_\_\_\_\_ hear a thing.

A. needn't                      B. mustn't                      C. shouldn't                      D. can't

8. In such cheerful conversation, the time \_\_\_\_\_ all too quickly.

A. went up                      B. went down                      C. went by                      D. went back

9. It's \_\_\_\_\_ of the boy to leave the tap running.

A. endless                      B. homeless                      C. meaningless                      D. careless

10. —May I speak to Wang Li?

—Sorry, she is not at home. She \_\_\_\_\_ since last month.

A. left                      B. has left                      C. has been away                      D. went away

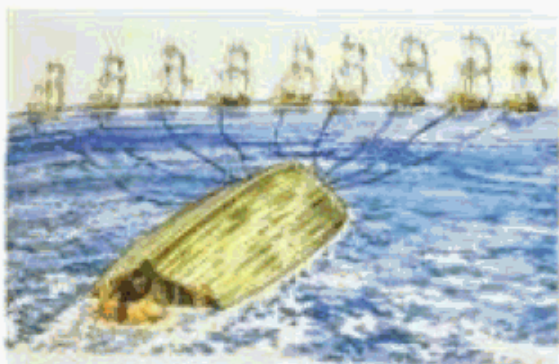
11. \_\_\_\_\_ the people locked inside, the firemen broke down the door.

A. Reach                      B. To reach                      C. Reaching                      D. To reaching

12. People in cold areas \_\_\_\_\_ warm colours to calm colours in their homes.  
A. protect                      B. prefer                      C. pronounce                      D. practise
13. —I hear that you took part in a forest clean-up activity last Sunday.  
—Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_ by our school green club to protect forests.  
A. organizes                      B. organized                      C. was organized                      D. will be organized
14. —Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?  
—You can take No. 6 bus there. It's about 15 minutes' ride.  
A. how far is the Slender West Lake                      B. how far the Slender West Lake is  
C. how can I get to the Slender West Lake                      D. how I can get to the Slender West Lake
15. —My pet dog died yesterday. I'm in a bad mood.  
—\_\_\_\_\_. I know how it feels.  
A. Sorry to hear that    B. That's not the case    C. Never mind                      D. It's a pleasure

## 二、完形填空 (共 15 小题: 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。



Late one night, Gulliver received a warning that some nobles wanted him killed. Even the emperor of Lilliput wanted to give him less food to save 16. It was true Gulliver was very expensive.

Quickly, he wrote a letter to the emperor, "I'm 17 to visit Blefuscu, as I promised."

Then he hurried down to the sea 18 Lilliput and Blefuscu.

The king of Blefuscu himself came out to meet him.

"Welcome!" cried the king. "Stay as 19 as you like."

Walking on the beach a week later, Gulliver saw out at sea a small boat—but a full-sized one. It was 20 upside down in the water.

Gulliver rushed to the king. He begged, "Can you help me rescue the boat? This could be my chance to go home."

“Of course,” said the king. “Take some ships to help you.”

Gulliver swam out to the boat, holding ropes from each of the 21.

With the ships pulling and Gulliver 22, the boat was brought safely to shore.

Gulliver and the king’s men set about fixing the boat for his long journey home. Soon, the boat was finished.

“I’d like to leave now,” Gulliver told the king. “But no one at home will 23 my story. Could I take some of your people with me?”

“I can’t possibly 24 that,” said the king. “But you may take some 25 and a sheep.”

He also gave Gulliver fifty bags of gold coins. “I don’t want you to go,” he said. “But I understand 26 you have to.”

“Thank you,” said Gulliver. “I’ll never 27 you all.”

After only a few days at sea in his boat, Gulliver saw a ship. He shouted and waved wildly.

He was 28! One sailor found him. The ship sailed over and 29 Gulliver. “Where have you come from?” asked the captain. “A place called Lilliput.” said Gulliver and he showed the captain the 30 from the emperor.

The captain was so surprised. For a few gold coins and a couple of cows, he agreed to take Gulliver all the way home.

—Adapted from *Gulliver’s Travels*

- |                |            |             |             |
|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 16. A. life    | B. time    | C. money    | D. energy   |
| 17. A. against | B. beyond  | C. off      | D. through  |
| 18. A. between | B. among   | C. upon     | D. during   |
| 19. A. long    | B. far     | C. often    | D. soon     |
| 20. A. taking  | B. falling | C. swimming | D. floating |
| 21. A. boats   | B. ships   | C. men      | D. sails    |
| 22. A. filling | B. shaking | C. pushing  | D. carrying |
| 23. A. make    | B. expect  | C. suppose  | D. believe  |
| 24. A. require | B. refuse  | C. avoid    | D. allow    |
| 25. A. food    | B. people  | C. coins    | D. cows     |
| 26. A. when    | B. how     | C. why      | D. whether  |

27. A. forget            B. regret            C. force            D. obey  
28. A. in danger        B. in luck            C. in fear            D. in peace  
29. A. picked up        B. gave up            C. set up            D. dressed up  
30. A. awards            B. presents            C. victims            D. rewards

### 三、阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，计 30 分）

阅读下列内容，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

#### A

Wetlands are any land that is flooded with shallow water all or most of the time. They are a natural water holding system.

There are many types of wetlands. Among them, bogs, marshes and swamps are the three main types. The different types of wetlands have different kinds of plants. Only mosses(苔藓)and a few other kinds of plants can grow in bogs. Grassy plants like cattails(香蒲)and reeds(芦苇)are the most common plants in a marsh. A swamp is a forest whose ground is underwater all or most of the time. Unlike bogs or marshes, a swamp is full of trees and bushes. It's not a good idea to go exploring a swamp without a guide. There are hidden pools of water, thick mud, and sometimes big crocodiles(鳄鱼)looking for their next meal.

Hungry crocodiles aren't the only animals that make the wetlands their home. Otters, turtles, frogs, snakes and many other animals do too. The water is home to many kinds of fish and crabs. Birds, including ducks, geese and cranes, use wetlands seasonally during their long migrations.

Wetlands are important because they provide habitats for plants and animals. A wetland system can also protect shorelines, make polluted waters clean, prevent floods, and restore underground water supplies.

According to WWF, more than half of the world's wetlands have disappeared since the beginning of the 20th century. If this continues, countless plant and animal species will surely die out. Without wetlands, cities have to spend more money treating water. Don't feel helpless. Try to do your part to protect them right now. Here are some ideas.

31. According to **Paragraph 2**, what can you see in a swamp?

- A. Mosses.            B. Cattails.            C. Reeds.            D. Trees.

32. According to the passage, which of the following is **TRUE**?

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/198000076134006114>