

【解析】

【详解】考查不定代词。句意：要了解更多关于颐和园的信息，你可以上网或去图书馆，或者两者兼而有之。A. neither两者都不；B. some一些；C. all(三者及以上)全部；D. both两者都。根据句意可知，句中指可以上网或去图书馆查找资料，或者既上网，又去图书馆，两者兼而有之，“both”意为“两者都”，符合语境。故选D项。

4. I wish to _____ the meeting as quickly as possible, for I have other things to do.
A. wind up B. turn up C. burn up D. look up

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意：我希望尽快结束这次会议，因为我还有其他事情要做。A. wind up 结束，上紧发条；B. turn up 出现，调大；C. burn up 烧掉；D. look up 向上看，查阅。由语意可知，因为有其它事情要做，所以希望尽快结束会议。故选A项。

5. The young man is so _____ that he can make different pictures with sand.
A. common B. positive C. creative D. formal

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词辨析。句意：这个年轻人很有创造力，他能用沙子做出不同的画。A.common 普通的；B.positive 积极的；C.creative 有创造力的；D.formal 正式的。根据“make different pictures with sand”得知，这是很有创造力的。故选C。

6. When the ship was about to sink, the captain had no _____ but to give orders to abandon the ship.
A. time B. power C. option D. strength

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】考查词义辨析。句意：当船即将沉没时，船长别无选择，只能下令弃船。A.time 时间；B.power 力量；C.option 选择；D. strength 力量。固定短语 have no option but to do sth 意为“别无选择”，该空应该填 词 option，符合句意及其语 结 。故选C项。

7. This article is quite _____ me. There are too many new words.
A. above B. against
C. upon D. beyond

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】考查 词。句意：这篇文章我看不懂。生词太多了。A. above在上方；B. against对，反对；C. upon在...上；D. beyond超出。beyond me的意思是超出了我的理解。

。是定 。故选D。

8. You can hardly imagine a child _____ so cruelly

- A. to treat B. to be treated C. treating D. being treated

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查语态、现在分词和定 。句意：你很难想 一个 子 的对 。分析句子可知，imagine sb. doing sth.定 ，表“想 人做 事”，所以空处应填动词的现在分词形式作 ， treat 其 主语child之间是 动关系，所以空处应填现在分词的 动语态 being treated，表“正 对 ”。故选D项。

9. _____ is a good meal and a good rest.

- A. That you really need B. That you really need
C. What you really need D. What are you really needed

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查主语从句。句意：你真正 要的是 一 ， 息。分析句子可知，空格处是主语从句，what在从句中作 语，故 A、B。主语从句中的主语you和谓语动词need是主动关系，故不用 动语态。故选C。

10. Tom, as well as his parents, _____ in China over the past five years.

- A. have been living B. has been living C. are living D. is living

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查时态。句意： 和他的 过去 年一 在中 。根据 over the past five years可知，表 动作从过去 时 发生，一 现在或 现在不 的时间，并可能 下去的动作应用现在完成 时； 主语 词短语as well as不 主语的人 和 ，谓语动词应根据主语的人 和 来 定， 动词用has。故选B。

11. The soldier _____ arms are missing in the battle has just got a first class medal.

- A. whose B. who C. whom D. which

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句。句意： 个在 中 去 的 得一 。分析句子可知，空处引导一个 定语从句，代 词soldier，指人，在从句中 定语 从句主语arms，所以应填关系代词whose。故选A项。

12. —You look so tired. Why _____ late last night.

—Yes, I had to finish an important report last night so I didn't sleep at all.

- A. could sleep
C. may sleep

- B. should have slept
D. must have slept

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 考查情态动词+have done 句意：——你看起来很 。你 一定 得很 。——是的，我完成一份 要 告，所以一 没 。A. could sleep 能，可以；B. should have slept 应该做事，结 没做；C. may sleep 可能，表 不 定的 ；D. must have slept 肯定做了事，表对过去 发生的事情的 定 。结合上 “You look so tired”可知， 处是对过去 发生的事情的 定 ，应用 must have done 故选 D。

13. Mrs. Smith was cooking breakfast in the kitchen _____ she heard a loud knock door.

- A. before B. since C. when D. while

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 考查 词辨析。句意： 正在 做 ， 有人大 。A.before 在……之前； B. since 从； C. when 正在 时； D.while 尽 。be doing sth when 正在做 事，正在时……”。故选 C 项。

14. If people are positive about their life, they will take the trouble to the skills they succeed.

- A. illustrate B. measure C. describe D. acquire

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 考查动词词 辨析。句意： 人 对生 积极态 ，他 会不 去学习成 所 的能。A. illustrate 说 ， ； B. measure ； C. describe 描述，形容； D. acquire 得，学 。根据 “the skills they need to succeed”可知指学习成 所 的 能，应用 acquire。故选 D。

15. —Do you think you will be able to finish your writing by five o'clock today?
— _____ . I'll be busy with experiments all day

- A. Not a chance B. Not a little
C. Not to mention it D. Not a big deal

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 考查交际用语。句意：——你 为你在 5 以前能 完成写作 ——不可能。我 天都在 。A. Not a chance 不可能； B. Not a little ； C. Not to mention it ； D. Not a big deal 没 大 不了的事。结合 “I'll be busy with experiments all day”可知， 在 5 以前不可能完成写作。故选 A。

第二节：完形填空

阅下短，其大意，从16-35各题所 的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

No one is born a winner. People make themselves into winners by their own _____. I learned this lesson from a(n) ____17____ many years ago. I took the head ____18____ job at a school in Baxley, Georgia. It was a small school with a weak football program. It was a tradition for the school's old team to play against the ____19____ team at the end of spring practice. The old team had no coach, and they didn't even practice together. ____20____ the game. Being the coach of the new team, I was excited because I knew we were going to win, but to my disappointment we were defeated. I couldn't ____21____ believe I got into such a situation. Thinking hard about it, I came to ____22____ that my team should not be the number one team in Georgia, but they were ____23____ me. I had to ____24____ about their ability and potential.

I started doing anything I could to help them build a little ____25____. Most important, I began to treat them like ____26____. That summer, when the other teams enjoyed their ____27____, we met every day and ____28____ passing and kicking the football.

Six months after suffering our ____29____ on the spring practice field, we won our first game and our second, and continued to ____30____. Finally, we faced the number one team in the state. I felt that it would be a ____31____ for us even if we lost the game. But that wasn't what happened. My boys beat the best team in Georgia, giving me one of the greatest ____32____ of my life.

From the experience I learnt a lot about how the attitude of the leader can ____33____ the members of a team. Instead of seeing my boys as losers, I pushed ____34____ them. I helped them to see themselves ____35____, and they built themselves into winners.

Winners are made, but born.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 16. A. luck | B. tests | C. efforts | D. nature |
| 17. A. experiment | B. experience | C. visit | D. show |
| 18. A. operating | B. editing | C. consulting | D. coaching |
| 19. A. successful | B. excellent | C. strong | D. new |
| 20. A. cheer for | B. prepare for | C. help with | D. finish with |
| 21. A. believe | B. agree | C. describe | D. regret |
| 22. A. realize | B. claim | C. permit | D. demand |
| 23. A. reacting to | B. looking for | C. depending on | D. caring about |
| 24. A. decision | B. attitude | C. conclusion | D. intention |
| 25. A. pride | B. culture | C. fortune | D. relationship |

26. A. leaders B. partners C. winners D. learners
 27. A. rewards B. vacations C. health D. honor
 28. A. risked B. missed C. considered D. practiced
 29. A. defeat B. decline C. accident D. mistake
 30. A. relax B. improve C. expand D. defend
 31. A. shame B. burden C. victory D. favor
 32. A. chances B. thrills C. concerns D. offers
 33. A. surprise B. serve C. interest D. affect
 34. A. encouraged B. observed C. protected D. impressed
 35. A. honestly B. individually C. calmly D. differently

【答案】 16. C 17. B 18. D 19. D 20. B 21. A 22. A
 27. B 28. D 29. A 30. B 31. C 32. B 33. D

【解析】

【分析】 本 是一 。多年前作者担任过一个学校 的 ，在一次比 中 了学校的 。作者 ，不 的 和 ，最 不可 议的 得 最 的对 。从这次 中，作者 ：没有人天生 是 ，有 的 力 能成为 。

【16题详解】

本题考查语境 之其他 。句意：人 的 力 成为 。A. luck 运；B. tests 试；C. efforts 力；D. nature 。根据前一句 No one is born a winner (没有人生来是)以及识可知，有 的 力 能成为 。故选C。

【17题详解】

本题考查语境 之其他 。句意：我从多年前的一次 中学 了这个 。A. experiment ；B. experience ；C. visit ；D. show 。根据下 可知，作者是从一次 中得出这 的 的。故选B。

【18题详解】

本题考查语境 之 关系和对应 。句意：我在 利的一所学校担任主 。A. operating 作；B. editing ；C. consulting ；D. coaching 指导。根据 Being the coach of the new team, I was excited because I knew we were going to win, disappointment we were defeated. 可知，作者在一所学校担任主 工作。故选D。

【19题详解】

本题考查语境 之其他 。句意：学校的 在 结束时 新 比 是一个 。A. successful 成 的；B. excellent 出的；C. strong 的；D. new 新的。根据前 句 It was a tradition for the school's old and new teams to have a game at the end of each year. 可知， 结束时，学校新 对 是一个 。故选D。

【20题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：没有，他至没有比。A. cheer 为；B. prepare 为；C. help with 人做；D. finish with 结束于；和关系。没有，他至不习来比。故选B。

【21 题详解】

本题考查语境之关系。句意：我真不敢相信我入这的境。A. believe 相信；B. agree 同意；C. describe 描述；D. regret 。根据前句 but to my disappointment we were defeated. 可知，作者不能相信会这的情。故选A。

【22 题详解】

本题考查语境之关系。句意：想想，我意识我的可能不是的。A. realize 意识；B. claim ；C. permit ；D. demand 要。短语 come to realize 意为“意识”。作者意识的因是作者的不是。故选A。

【23 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：他都在我 A. reacting 对起应；B. looking for 找；C. depending on ；D. caring about 关心。这指都作者，因为作者是主。故选C。

【24 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我不得不我对他能力和力的态。A. decision 定；B. attitude 态；C. conclusion 结；D. intention 意图。因为，作者不得不对能力和力的态。故选B。

【25 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我尽我所能他一心。A. pride ，心；B. culture ；C. fortune 运；D. relationship 关系。因为，很，所以作者做任能做的事情来建一心。故选A。

【26 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：更 要的是，我者对他。A. leaders 导；B. partners ；C. winners 者；D. learners 学习者。根据 Instead of seeing my boys as losers, I pushed and 19 them 以及 中最 一句 可知，作者者对他。故选C。

【27 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：年 天，其他 期时。A. reward ；B. vacations 期；C. health ；D. honor 。根据 That summer 可知，其它 他 期的时，他在。故选B。

【28 题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我天，习和。A. risked；B. missed
过；C. considered考；D. practiced习。根据上 The old team had no coach, and they
didn't even practice to 5 the game. 知，这指习和。故选D。

【29题详解】

本题考查语境之关系和对应。句意：在个。A. defeat；B.
decline下；C. accident事故；D. mistake。根据上 but to my disappointment we were
defeated. 可知，在之。故选A。

【30题详解】

本题考查语境之情。句意：我得了第一和第二比，并。A. relax
B. improve高，；C. expand大；D. defend。根据前句 we won our first game and
our second, and continue可知所填词是词，因为是，所以是高。故选B。

【31题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我得我掉了比，这对我来说是一利。A.
shame；B. burden担；C. victory利；D. favor成。根据 even if we lost the
game.可知，前是关系，所以前相，所以处表达“我掉了比，我
它会是一利”。故选C。

【32题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我的子了最的，了我一生中最动人心
的时之一。A. chances会；B. thrills动；C. concerns关心；D. offers。根据前句 My
boys beat the best team in Georgia是作者一生中最动人心的一次！故选B。

【33题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：从这次中，我学了很多关于导者的态成。
A. surprise；B. serve务；C. interest；D. affect。结合前内容可知，通过这次
，作者学了很多关于导者的态是 (affect) 成的。故选D。

【34题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我没有我的子看作者，而是他。A. encouraged
；B. observed；C. protected；D. impressed人。根据 I pushed可知，
作者在动和他。故选A。

【35题详解】

本题考查语境之其他。句意：我他以不同的方式看。A. honestly；B.
individually个别；C. calmly；D. differently不同。根据句 and they built
themselves into winners可知，作者以利者看，结过力，他真成了利者，
故选D。

【 】 分析：

Most important, I began to treat them like 11.

11. A. leaders B. partners C. winners D. learners

本题容 选 B 项， 为作者 ， 根据 Instead of seeing my boys as losers, I pushed and 19 them 以及 中 最 一 句 可 知 ， 作 者 对 他 。 故 选 C。

第二部分：阅 解

阅 下 短 ， 从 题 所 的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Literary Festivals across the World

London Book Fair

Time: held annually in April for 3 days

Place: London, UK

The London Book Fair is a part of the London Book & Screen Week. Visitors include anyone who is involved with the creation, distribution, sale or treatment of content. Authors, talent scouts (), editors, designers and digital gurus () all walk the floor-meeting, talking, observing, discovering. It's a great opportunity to meet all kinds of people.

BookExpo America

Time: held annually in May or June for 4 days

Place: various cities in the US

Unlike most book fairs, BookExpo America doesn't have a base city to different places every year--mostly big cities such as New York, Washington, Los Angeles and Chicago.

It is the largest gathering in the United States of librarians, booksellers and industry professionals, as well as a great place to discover the latest trends in technology while networking with others in the business. Go to autograph and book signing sessions () with your favorite authors, and participate in panel discussions with top writers while enjoy breakfast. With hundreds of participating authors, there's lots to do, see and re

Frankfurt Book Fair

Time: held annually in October for a week

Place: Frankfurt, Germany

The Frankfurt Book Fair is the world's biggest and oldest book event with more than 100 years of history, yet it never stops developing with time.

Thematic tours are provided, during which trade visitors and the general public can learn more about the Frankfurt Book Fair. Led by experts, these topical tours take in groups to stands and other locations around the fair that are relevant to specific themes such as education, science, kids. With our Book Fair app, visitors have the possibility

a time-independent, thematic tour.

Tokyo International Book Fair

Time: held annually in September for 3 days

Place: Tokyo, Japan

Being Asia's leading book fair, the International Book Fair has several sub categories, including the Natural Sciences Book Fair, the Humanities & Social Sciences Fair, and the Children's Books Fair.

One of the highlights of the event is the e-books expo, which shines a spotlight on the fact that people's reading habits are switching from printed books to digital books.

Besides book products, the newest e-learning software and digital publishing technologies are also presented.

36. The largest and oldest book fair in the world is held in _____ every year.

A. April B. May or June C. October D. September

37. How is BookExpo America different from the other three book fairs?

A. It is held in different cities every year. B. It attracts many famous writers.

C. It displays the latest trends in technology. D. It is the longest annual book fair.

38. Which book fair provides tours of specific themes?

A. The London Book Fair.

B. BookExpo America.

C. The Frankfurt Book Fair.

D. The Tokyo International Book Fair.

39. What do we know about the International Book Fair?

A. It is the most popular book fair in Asia.

B. It is a great place for e-book lovers.

C. It mainly focuses on natural science books.

D. It mainly displays printed books for schools.

40. Which of the following statement is Right?

A. You can meet all kinds of people in May when you walk around London.

B. BookExpo America is always held in the same city.

C. Visitors can't see the newest e-learning software on Social Sciences Book Fair.

D. The Frankfurt Book Fair allows visitors to take a time-independent, thematic tour.

【答案】 36. C 37. A 38. C 39. B 40. D

【解析】

【导语】 这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了各的图书展。

【36题详解】

节 解题。根据 题 Frankfurt Book Fair 的 "The Frankfurt Book Fair is the world's biggest and oldest book event with more than 500 years of history, yet it never stops deve

with time."(书 是 上 模最大、 最 的图书 ， 有 500 多年的 ， 它从未 时间的 而 发 。)可知， 书 是 最大最 的书 ； 根据“Time: held annually in October for a week”(年 10 ， 为期一)可知，书 的时间是 年 10 。故选 C 项。

【37 题详解】

节 解题。根据 题 Book Expo America 的“Unlike most book fairs, Book Expo America doesn't have a base city, it moves to different places every year- mostly big cities such as New York, Washington, Los Angeles and Chicago.”(大多 书 不同， 书 没有 市。它 年都会 不同的 方，主要是 、 、 和 这 的大 市)可知， 其他书 不 同的是， 书 年在不同的 市 。故选 A 项。

【38 题详解】

节 解题。根据 题 Frankfurt Book Fair 的“Led by experts, these topical tours take interested groups to stands and other locations around the fair that are relevant to the themes (在 的 下，这些主题之 将有 的 和 会 定主题相关的其他)”可知，The Frankfurt Book Fair 定主题的 。故选 C 项。

【39 题详解】

节 解题。根据 题 “One of the highlights of the event is the e-books expo, which shines a spotlight on the fact that people's reading habits are switching from printed to digital books. Besides book products, the newest e-learning software and digital publishing technologies are also presented.”(动的一大 是 子书 会，它 出了人 的阅 习惯正在从 书 向 子书的事 。 了图书 ，还 了最新的 子学习 和 出)可知，东 书 了 子书 会，所以对于 子书 者来说是一个 去处。故选 B 项。

【40 题详解】

节 解题。根据 题 Frankfurt Book Fair 的“With our Book Fair app, visitors have the possibility to take a time-independent, thematic tour of the fair. The app allows visitors to explore the fair's offerings at their own pace and on their own schedule. This is a great way to explore the fair's offerings at your own pace and on your own schedule.”(我 的书 应用 ， 可以 一次 于时间的主题之 。)”可知 Frankfurt Book Fair 时间 的主题之 ，所以 D 项 述正 。故选 D 项。

B

When you are little, the whole world feels like a big playground. I was living in Georgia the summer it all happened. I was a second grader, but my best friend Stephanie was only in the first grade. Both of our parents were at work and most of the time we had to take care of ourselves. We had to learn to take care of ourselves and us go our own way.

It was a hot afternoon and we decided to have an adventure in Stephanie's basement. As I opened the basement door, before us lay the biggest room, full of amazing things.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/207020200045006063>