



2022

核 心 考 点  
课 堂 突 破 案

## Unit 3 Understanding each other

英 语



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核心考点 课堂突破

随堂巩固 迁移运用





# 核心考点 课堂突破



## 1. Why don't you...? 你为什么不.....?

[教材原句]...why don't you tell her about the British teacher who opened the present as soon as he received it at the end-of-term ceremony?.....你为什么不和她说说那个在期末结业仪式上一收到礼物就打开的那个英国老师呢?  
(P34)



## 语境巧练

### [完成句子]

- ① Would you like (你愿意) to join me?(2020·全国 I 卷)
- ② — Let's go to the New Year's Eve party (我们去参加除夕晚会吧), shall we?  
— Why not? I guess it will be fun.
- ③ If you have any doubts about your health, you'd better consult your doctor (最好咨询你的医生) at once.
- ④ What/How about (怎么样) meeting outside the school gate?



⑤ Why not (为什么不) go and ask your teacher?

= Why don't you go and ask your teacher?

⑥ Will you please follow me (请跟我来好吗)?

⑦ Don't play basketball (不要打篮球) in the classroom.

⑧ Shall we meet (我们会面好吗) at the school the early morning tomorrow?



## 考点必记

### [表达建议的句型]

(1) Would you like/love(to do)sth?

这是一个很委婉的表示建议的句型,并带有与对方商量的意味,意为“你想要(做)……吗?”。

(2) Shall I/we do sth?

此句型是用来提建议或征求对方意见的,意为“我(们)做……好吗?”,语气委婉,商量的语气较浓。



### (3)Let' s...

当你觉得可以直截了当地向对方提出建议,让对方和自己一起去做某事时,常用该句型,意为“咱们做.....”。该句型后常加附加问句“shall we?”,使语气更加委婉。

### (4)主语+had better(not)do sth

该句型用于表示对下级、晚辈的劝告,往往带有命令、强制的语气,意为“某人最好(不要)做某事”。





### (5) Why not do sth?

该句型是Why don't...?的省略式,表示向对方提出一种建议或询问某种原因,暗含责备对方的意思,意为“为什么不……”。

### (6) What/How about(doing)sth?

如果是在讨论式的谈话中,可用该句型提出一个建议或引出一个新话题。



## 2.ensure vt.保证,担保,确保

[教材原句]Roosters are supposed to drive bad spirits away from the wedding ceremony,and hens are thought to **ensure** good luck for the marriage.在结婚典礼上,公鸡被认为是用来辟邪的,而母鸡则被认为能给婚姻带来好运。

(P34)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

① A car's tires should be checked regularly to ensure (ensure) their safety.

### [句式升级]

② This pill will ensure the patient a good night's sleep.

= This pill will ensure that \_\_\_\_\_.

the patient has a good night's sleep



[完成句子]

③我保证绝对不会辜负你的期望。

I ensure that I can perfectly live up to your expectations.



## 考点必记

ensure success/safety/supplies 保证成功/安全/供应

ensure sb from/against ... 保护某人免受.....的伤害

ensure that...=make sure that... 确保.....

ensure sb sth 保证某人某事



[写作佳句]

Wilson often goes beyond to **ensure** the welfare and safety of the students. 为了确保学生的福利与安全,威尔逊经常会做得更多。



### 3.congratulate vt.向(某人)道贺,祝贺

[教材原句]During the ceremony,the hen laid an egg,and everyone **congratulated** the new couple because it was considered very lucky.在婚礼期间,母鸡下了一个蛋,这被看作是一件非常幸运的事,所以大家都祝贺这一对新人。(P34)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

①“ Congratulations (congratulate)! But I think someone was mistaken,”  
Dennis responded. (2018·全国III卷)

②I congratulate myself (I) on having chosen a good woman to be my  
wife.





## [句式升级]

③The party is a chance for friends and family to congratulate the person on the new home.(2020·全国III卷)

=The party is a chance for friends and family to send/offer congratulations to the person on the new home.



## 考点必记

(1) congratulate sb on sth 祝贺某人某事

congratulate oneself on (doing) sth 对(做)某事感到自豪

(2) congratulation *n.* 道贺, 祝贺

offer/send your congratulations to sb on sth

就某事向某人表示祝贺

Congratulations! 恭喜!



#### 4. permit vt.&vi.允许;准许 n.许可证

[教材原句]Another difference is that while we serve food,soft drinks,tea and coffee,alcohol is not **permitted** at the wedding reception—in fact,alcohol is altogether prohibited in Brunei.还有一个不同点是:我们供应食物、软饮料、茶和咖啡,但婚宴上不允许喝酒——事实上,酒在文莱是完全禁止的。

(P34)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

- ① I was permitted to talk (talk) to the prisoner. The guards permitted me to bring my camera and tape recorder (bring) of my camera and tape recorder.
- ② The facts permit permission no other explanation.
- ③ He asked for permission (permit) to leave the room.



[完成句子]

④如果天气允许的话,我们将在树林里野餐。

We' ll have a picnic in the woods, weather permitting/if weather permits .



## 考点必记

(1) permit/allow sb to do sth 允许某人做某事

permit/allow doing sth 允许做某事

permit of 容许有, 允许有

(2) permission *n.* 许可, 允许

give sb permission to do sth 准许某人做某事

ask permission from sb 征得某人许可

without/with (sb's) permission 未经/经(某人)许可



## 5.prohibit vt.(尤指以法令)禁止;妨碍,阻止;使不可能

[教材原句]Another difference is that while we serve food,soft drinks,tea and coffee,alcohol is not permitted at the wedding reception—in fact,alcohol is altogether **prohibited** in Brunei.还有一个不同点是:我们供应食物、软饮料、茶和咖啡,但婚宴上不允许喝酒——事实上,酒在文莱是完全禁止的。

(P34)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

- ① The high cost prohibits (prohibit) the widespread use of this dictionary.
- ② We are prohibited from drinking alcohol during working hours.
- ③ Please note that any prohibited (prohibit) items will be taken away by the Office of Residence Life.





prohibit tourists' taking pictures with animals



## 考点必记

prohibit sb from doing sth 禁止某人做某事

prohibit (sb' s) doing sth 禁止(某人)做某事

prohibited *adj.* 被禁止的

### [用法点拨]

prohibit的同义词还有forbid和ban,“禁止某人做某事”的表达还有:  
:forbid/ban sb from doing sth。



## 6. It is+adj.+doing sth.

[教材原句] **It's quite funny watching** the new foreign teachers trying to adjust to doing that. 看新来的外教努力适应这个动作的样子很有趣。(P35)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

①It' s no use playing (play) dumb with teachers.They know their students very well.

②It' s no use arguing (argue) with my husband about money.He won' t take your advice.

### [完成句子]

③It is a waste of energy (浪费力气) arguing with her.



## 考点必记

动词-*ing*短语作主语时,常用于以下句式:

It is+no use/good/fun+doing sth

It is+of little use+doing sth

It is+worthwhile+doing/to do sth

It is+a waste of...+doing/to do sth



## 7.adjust vi.&vt.适应,习惯;调整,调节

[教材原句]It's quite funny watching the new foreign teachers trying to **adjust** to doing that.看新来的外教努力适应这个动作的样子很有趣。(P35)



## 语境巧练

### [单句填空]

- ① The desks and chairs are adjustable and you can adjust them to the height of the students. The adjustment is not difficult to make. (adjust)
- ② She found it hard to adjust to working (work) at night.
- ③ She soon adjusted herself (she) to their way of life.



## [完成句子]

④你要遵循当地的风俗,这有助于你快速适应那里的生活。

You should follow the local customs

and it will help you adjust to the life there soon /,

which will help you adjust to the life there soon /,

/, helping you adjust to the life there soon .





## 考点必记

(1) adjust to (doing) sth 适应.....; 使适合(新环境)等

adjust oneself to... 使自己适应于.....

(2) adjustment *n.* 调节; 调整

make some adjustments 做些调整

(3) adjustable *adj.* 可调节的; 可调整的



**8. accustomed** adj. 习惯于; 惯常的

[教材原句] Many foreigners have trouble getting **accustomed** to it. 许多外国人很难适应这种做法。(P35)



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