

# 中外铁路文化之旅-华东交通大学-中国大学MOOC慕课答案

## 课后练习

1、判断题：Theworld’s first locomotive railway was invented in 1804 in Britain when Richard Trevithick’s steam locomotive hauled a train along the tramway of the Penydarren Ironworks.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

2、判断题：Richard Trevithick, renowned as the “Father of Railways”, designed his first locomotive in 1814.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

3、判断题：Between 1881 and 1884, many Chinese men came to British Columbiato work as laborers on the first Transcontinental Railroad.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：German was the first country to begin a railway tunnel project, along the Vienna-Trieste line.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

2、判断题：The succession of railway tunneling projects immensely benefited the circulation oftechnology and commerce in Europe.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：At the turn of the twentieth centuryroads dominated land transport.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

2、判断题：Railway transportation and quick mobilization, known as backbone of modern war, was absolutely crucial to success of the war.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：China's HSR accounts for 1/5 of the world's total high-speed railway networks.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

2、判断题：The high-speed Eurostar passed through the Channel Tunnel, connecting the three capital cities of London, Paris and Brussels.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 第一章单元测验

1、单选题：\_\_\_\_\_ became the man who finally tackled the problem of rails.

选项：

A、Richard Trevithick

B、George Stephenson

C、James Strowbridge

D、Abraham Lincoln

参考：【George Stephenson】

2、单选题：In \_\_\_\_\_, First Belgian railway line, between Brussels and Mechelen, was taken into service, with first Belgian locomotive Le Belge.

选项：

A、1833

B、1834

C、1835

D、1836

参考：【1835】

3、单选题：At age 70, \_\_\_\_\_ turned his attention more closely to railroads, establishing a new conglomerate that revolutionized rail operations by standardizing procedures and timetables, increasing efficiency and decreasing travel and shipment times.

选项：

A、Richard Trevithick

B、George Stephenson

C、James Strowbridge

D、Cornelius Vanderbilt

参考：【Cornelius Vanderbilt】

4、单选题：By 1910, the US topped the world in railway mileage at over \_\_\_\_\_ miles.

选项：

A、200,000

B、300,000

C、400,000

D、500,000

参考：【400,000】

5、单选题：Which one was not included as armored train mission objectives by British troops?

选项：

A、Infantry support

B、Intercepting enemy troops

C、Flanking protection

D、Invasion

参考：【Invasion】

6、单选题：At the turn of the twentieth century, \_\_\_\_\_ dominated land transport.

选项：

A、railways

B、aircrafts

C、ships

D、tanks

参考：【railways】

7、单选题：In Japan, the \_\_\_\_\_ is the first network of high-speed railway lines in the world.

选项：

A、ICE

B、TGV

C、HSR

D、Shinkansen

参考：【Shinkansen】

8、单选题：China's HSR accounts for \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's total high-speed railway networks.

选项：

A、1/3

B、2/3

C、3/4

D、3/5

参考：【2/3】

9、单选题：Exactly at the height of conflict, President \_\_\_\_\_ issued a remarkable challenge on US railway construction.

选项：

A、Washington

B、Jefferson

- C、Lincoln
- D、Roosevelt

参考：【Lincoln】

10、单选题： In 1893, The Transportation Building at the World's Columbian Exposition in \_\_\_\_\_ featured railroad exhibits and equipment from around the world.

选项：

- A、Washington D.C.
- B、Chicago
- C、Newyork
- D、Boston

参考：【Chicago】

11、多选题： 11.Which statements of the following are true ones?

选项：

- A、 Since the spring of 1864, thousands of Chinese laborers had been shanghaied toSan Francisco from China to construct the railway in US.
- B、 Chinese laborers in US worked harder and faster and they got morepay.
- C、 Chinese laborers were more flexible in adapting to any natural or technical adversities.
- D、 The great contributions of over 14,000 Chinese laborers in US have been respected for ages.

参考：【Since the spring of 1864, thousands of Chinese laborers had been shanghaied toSan Francisco from China to construct the railway in US.#Chinese laborers were more flexible in adapting to any natural or technical adversities.】

12、多选题： Post-war railway development is characterized with\_\_\_\_\_.

选项：

- A、 comfort
- B、 lower price
- C、 speed
- D、 peace

参考：【comfort#speed#peace】

13、判断题： The HSR building boom continues with the HSR network set to reach 38,000 km in 2025.

选项：

- A、 正确
- B、 错误

参考：【正确】

14、判断题： During Second World War, the majority of ports and railways in Europe and few railwaysin Asia had been destroyed or badly damaged.

选项：

- A、 正确
- B、 错误

参考：【错误】

15、判断题： The European rail network played a crucial role in the implementation of the Nazi’s “Final Solution” of European Jews.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

16、判断题：The world's railway development and rapid expansion delivered significant economic benefits instead of social benefits.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：Guangyang Railway is the first railroad in China which was designed, built, and financed by the Chinese.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【错误】

2、判断题：The Qing government decided to construct the Tangxu railway to protect from foreign powers.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：Chengyu Railway was the first railway built since the founding of new China.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

2、判断题：The Baoji-Chengdu railway is the first electrified railway in China.

选项：

A、正确

B、错误

参考：【正确】

## 课后练习

1、判断题：The Ministry of Railways implemented four rounds and increased average speed of passenger trains in China.

选项：

A、正确

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