



选择性必修第一册



UNIT 1 PEOPLE OF ACHIEVEMENT



目录

Contents

01

基础帮 默写自测

02

教材帮 核心突破

03

高考帮 题型对接

04

练习帮 课时提能

基础默写

I.核心单词——写其形

1. vital *adj.* 必不可少的；充满生机的
2. boil *vt.& vi.* (使)沸腾；烧开；煮开 *n.* 沸腾；沸点
3. obtain *vt.* (尤指经努力)获得 *vi.* (规章、习俗等)存在；流行
4. defeat *n.* 失败；挫败 *vt.* 击败；战胜
5. mostly *adv.* 主要地；一般地
6. circumstance *n.* 条件；环境；状况
7. found *vt.* 创建；建立；把……建立在

8. theory *n.*理论；学说
9. extraordinary *adj.*不一般的；非凡的；意想不到的
10. encounter *vt.*偶然碰到；遇到 *n.*邂逅；遭遇
11. professor *n.*教授
12. remarkable *adj.*非凡的；显著的
13. sum *vi.*总结；概括 *n.*金额；款项；总数；总和

II.拓展单词——通其变

1. crucial *adj.* 至关重要的；关键性的 → crucially *adv.* 关键地；至关重要地

2. commit *vt.* 承诺；保证 *vi.* 全心全意投入(工作、活动等) → committed
adj. 尽 commitment

心尽力的，坚定的 → academic *n.* 承诺；保证；投入

4. evaluate *vt.* 评价；评估；评价 evaluation *n.* 评估；评价 academic *adj.* 学业的；学术的

5. distinct *adj.* 清晰的；有区别的 → distinction *n.* 区别；特点

6. acknowledge *vt.* 承认；(公开)感谢 → acknowledgement *n.* 承认；感谢

7. analyse *vt.* 分析 → analysis *n.* 分析；分析结果

8. apparent *adj.* 明显的；显而易见的 → apparently *adv.* 显而易见；

看

9. science *n.*科学 → scientific *adj.*科学(上)的；关于科学的 → scientist
*n.*科学家

10. conclude *vt.*推断出 *vt.& vi.*结束；终止 → conclusion *n.*结论；推论

11. novel *n.*(长篇)小说 → novelist *n.*小说家

12. relative *adj.*相对的 *n.*亲属 → relatively *adv.*相对地 → relativity *n.*
相对

13. gentle *adj.*温柔的；文静的 → gently *adv.*轻柔地；温柔地

14. gradual *adj.*逐渐的；逐步的 → gradually *adv.*逐渐地；逐步地

15. consequence *n.*结果；后果 → consequent *adj.*随之发生的 → consequently
*adv.*因此，所以

III. 阅读单词——晓其意

1. physiology *n.* 生理学；生理机能
2. objective *n.* 目标；目的 *adj.* 客观的
3. botanical *adj.* 植物学的
4. property *n.* 性质；特性；财产
5. liquid *n.* 液体 *adj.* 液体的；液态的
6. infer *vt.* 推断；推定
7. politician *n.* 从政者；政治家；政客
8. numerous *adj.* 众多的；许多的

9. genius *n.* 天才；天资；天赋
10. patent *n.* 专利；专利证书 *adj.* 受专利保护的；有专利的
11. passion *n.* 酷爱；激情
12. institution *n.* 社会公共机构；制度；习俗
13. institute *n.* 机构；机构建筑
14. device *n.* 方法；装置；仪器
15. draft *n.* 草稿；草案 *vt.* 起草；草拟

IV.核心短语——明搭配

1. commit oneself to (doing) sth. 承诺；保证(做某事、遵守协议或遵从安排等)
2. insist on 坚决要求
3. come to power (开始)掌权；上台
4. take up a position 担任；任职
5. sum up 总结；概括
6. flow chart 流程图

V.经典句式——会运用

1. artemisinin has saved hundreds of thousands of lives , and has led to improved health for millions of people. (过去分词作前置定语)

青蒿素拯救了成千上万人的生命，并改善了数百万人的健康状况。

2. Upon hearing that she had been awarded the Nobel Prize , she said , " The honour is not just mine. There is a team behind me , and all the people of my country... " (upon + doing/n.)

当听到自己被授予诺贝尔奖时，她说："这份荣誉不仅仅属于我。我的身后有一个团队以及全国人民……"

3. the most well-known being the
general theory of relativity and the famous formula $E = mc^2$. (独立主格结构)

他对世界作出了无数的贡献，最为出名的当数广义相对论和著名的方程式 $E = mc^2$ 。

4. It is indeed an honour for China's scientific research and Chinese medicine
to be
spread around the world. (it作形式主语)

5. While working there ~~out of a strong passion~~ for knowledge, he
中国的科学研究和中医药能够在全世界传播确实是一种荣誉。
continued to

study, earning a doctorate in physics in 1905. (while doing...)

在那里工作期间，出于强烈的求知欲，他继续学习，于1905年获得物理学博士学位。

语境自测

I .单词拼写(用本单元词汇)

1. Remember that goals are flexible. They can change according to circumstances (状况).
2. Founded (创建) in 1996 , Museum of Latin American art is the only art museum
3. This popular psychology course highlights the different theories (理论) of creativity. obtain
4. It means we have the chance to _____ (获得) information about how the moon is constructed.

5. _____**Professors**_____(教授) , for the most part , are firmly committed to teaching , not research.

6. The delicate Changxin Palace Lamp displayed the wisdom of ancient Chinese craftsmen , as well as China's **remarkable** achievements in science and technology 2 , 000 years ago.

7. Understanding history is **vital** to understanding ourselves as a people and as a nation.

8. ~~I was~~ **defeated** excited because I knew we were going to win , but to my disappointment we were

9. The roar of applause from the audience indicated that the performance was **extraordinary** .
encountered

10. We _____ every kind of difficulty when we first devoted ourselves to scientific research.

II.用所给单词的适当形式填空

1. My mother is a gentle woman. Every time I am down , she pats my back gently , comforting me. (gentle)
2. Zhang Guimei , a committed educator , commits herself to education. Her commitment is praised by people. (commit)
3. Losing weight is a slow and gradual process. Keep exercising and you will gradually achieve your objective. (gradual)
4. The magazine acknowledged Joseph as the best writer of the year and he was awarded a big prize in acknowledgement of his contribution. (acknowledge)

5. As a child , he showed great interest in science and wanted to be a scientist

scientific

Now his dream has come true and he has made great achievements in _____
research. (concluded)

6. They _____ from the data that the new virus was more dangerous. Scientists

7. As a consequence of global warming , the sea level is rising and many species are
dying out. To prevent the consequent damage to the earth , people should take action
quickly. (consequence)

8. I'm reading the novel *Brothers* these days , written by the famous _____ novelist

Yu Hua. (novel)

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：
<https://d.book118.com/228000130013007006>