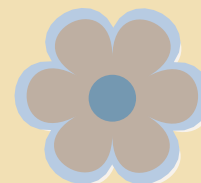
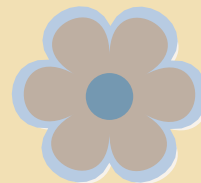
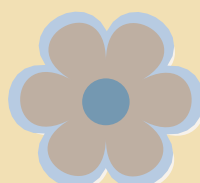
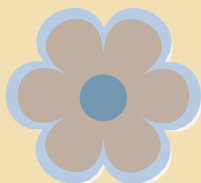
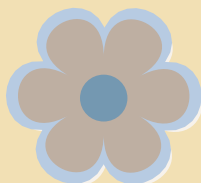
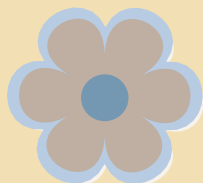




UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

必修第三册



Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

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● Part 2 基础达标检测
双写培优练



01

佳作抢鲜背



精彩范文

迁移运用



学写作思路，背精彩范文(报道——天宫课堂)

假定你是李华，你校上星期四组织同学们观看了中国空间站的“天宫课堂”(Lecture from China's Tiangong Space Station)，请为你校英语校报写一篇报道介绍此项活动。内容包括：1. 活动的时间；2. 活动的内容(观看各种实验，与航天员互动等活动)3. 活动意义。



精彩范文

A special activity **called** Lecture from China's Tiangong Space Station was held last Thursday, **which** we had been looking forward to for ages.

We **were lucky enough to** attend this special class, **in which** crew members live streamed their public lecture on science and space. We watched magical phenomena in **a variety of** space experiments. In class, the astronauts became the "teachers in space", **interacting with students. Having seen those thrilling scenes in the space station, I can't help wondering what if I became an astronaut.**

This special space lecture **has planted the seeds of interest in our minds, inspiring us to pursue our space dreams.** Although hardship and sacrifice can't be avoided, **our efforts will pay off in the future.**



迁移运用

每日句型练透：

现在分词的完成形式作状语

1. Having experienced so many failures one after another, she finally picked herself up.

她接连经历了那么多次失败后，终于振作起来了。

2. Having told the truth, he felt easier in his mind and returned home with a light heart.

说出真相后，他心里轻松了很多，心情放松地回家了。

3. Having made full preparations, she stood by the window, expecting the arrival of her daughter.

做好充分的准备后，她站在窗边，期待着女儿的到来。





Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式



热考词汇

1. disappointed *adj.* 失望的；沮丧的 → disappoint *vt.* 使失望/沮丧
→ disappointing *adj.* 令人失望的 → disappointment *n.* 失望；沮丧

以练促学 单句语法填空/同义句转换

① Overcome with bitter disappointment (disappoint) at his failing to win a prize, he locked himself in the room. (心理描写)

② To their disappointment, they failed to cook a Mother's Day breakfast at the first attempt. (2021·新高考I卷)

→ What made them disappointed/What disappointed them was that they failed to cook a Mother's Day breakfast at the first attempt. (what引导的主语从句)

→ They failed to cook a Mother's Day breakfast at the first attempt, which made them disappointed/disappointed them. (定语从句)



用法归纳

· be disappointed at/with/by... 对……失望

be disappointed to do sth 对做某事失望

be disappointed that... 对……失望

· to one's disappointment 令某人失望的是

佳句背诵 Sensing that I was disappointed at/with/by his arrival, he did whatever he could to help me and care for me and my disappointment gradually gave way to my gratitude to him. (心理描写)

意识到我对于他的到来很沮丧，他竭尽全力帮助我、照顾我，我的沮丧逐渐转换成我对他的感激。



2. desire *n.* 渴望; 欲望 *vt.* 渴望; 期望

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① Reading can not only broaden our horizons, but also arouse our desire for knowledge.

② 失望的双胞胎想要父亲告诉他们如何做三明治, 他点点头。(动作描写, 2021·新高考I卷)

→ The disappointed twins desired their father to tell them how to make sandwiches

(should) and he nodded.
→ The disappointed twins desired that their father make sandwiches



用法归纳

· have a desire to do sth 渴望做某事

have a desire for sth 渴望得到某物

· desire to do sth 渴望做某事

desire sb to do sth 渴望某人做某事

desire that... (should) do... 渴望……

佳句背诵 As I had a strong desire to learn a new skill, I turned to my mother for help, with whose help I began to learn how to cook during the summer vacation. (短文投稿, 2023·全国乙卷)

由于我强烈渴望学习一种新技能, 我向妈妈寻求帮助, 在她的帮助下, 我开始在暑假期间学习做饭。



用法归纳

· signal (to) sb to do sth 示意某人做某事

signal that 示意……

· traffic signals 交通信号灯

佳句背诵 When I stood beside a stand and sighed for lack of money, the seller noticed my dilemma, greeted me with a kind smile and signaled me to sit down. (动作链)

当我站在一个小摊旁叹息没钱时，小贩注意到了我的困境，亲切地微笑着向我打招呼，示意我坐下。



4. lack *n.* 缺乏; 短缺 *vt.* 没有; 缺乏 → lacking *adj.* 不足的; 缺乏的

以练促学 一句多译

由于缺乏自信和经验, 简完全不知道该如何应付这可怕的情况。

→ Lacking confidence and experience, Jane was quite at a loss as to how to deal with the terrible situation. (分词短语作状语) For/Through lack of confidence and experience

→ _____,
Jane was quite ~~at a loss as to how to deal with~~ ^{lacking in confidence and experience} the terrible situation. (lack *n.*)

→ _____, Jane



用法归纳

▪ (a) lack of 缺少……

for/through lack of 因缺少……

▪ be lacking in 缺乏……

佳句背诵

Regardless of the fact that they lacked cooking experience, the twins still prepared an exceptional breakfast for their mother with great expectations. (2021 · 新高考 I 卷)

尽管他们缺乏烹饪经验，双胞胎仍然满怀期待地为妈妈准备一顿特别的早餐。



5. argue *vi.* & *vt.* (argued, argued, arguing) 论证; 争辩; 争论; 主张; 说服

→ argument *n.* 争论; 争吵; 论点

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① 60% of the interviewees argue _____ for _____ rubbish classification and claim that they will do this in their daily life.

② It is beyond argument _____ (argue) that the Great Wall is the symbol of China. _____ argued my mother into teaching me

③ Eager to master some basic living skills, I

_____ how to cook during the May Day holiday. (短文投稿, 2023·全国乙卷)

渴望掌握一些基本的生活技能, 我说服了母亲在五一节期间教我做饭。



用法归纳

argue with sb about/over sth 因某事与某人争吵/争论

argue for/against (doing) sth 据理赞成/反对(做)某事

argue that... 主张……, 认为……

argue sb into/out of doing sth 说服某人做/不做某事

佳句背诵 He encouraged me and argued that I should work on the project alone. (2022·浙江1月卷)

他鼓励我并主张我应该独自完成该课题。



6. attach *vt.* 系；绑；贴→attached *adj.* 附加的；附属的；依恋的，爱慕的
→attachment *n.* 附件；附属品；依恋

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

①For more detailed information, you might as well ~~check~~ ^{attached} the
_____ (attach) poster.

②To be honest, a lot of people attach great importance ~~to~~ ^{becoming}
_____ (become) rich and famous.

③She found a box lying ~~with a card attached to it~~ ^{on the} table
_____, saying “Happy birthday”.

她发现桌子上放着一个盒子，盒子上贴着一张卡片，上面写着“生日快乐”。



用法归纳

▪ attach... to... 把……固定/附在……上

attach great importance/significance to... 认为……很重要/很有意义

▪ be attached to 附属于; 依恋

佳句背诵 We attach great significance to such activities, from which we can gain many labor abilities and increase our sense of social responsibility. (活动介绍)

我们非常重视这些活动，从中我们可以获得许多劳动能力，增强我们的社会责任感。



7. result in 导致；造成

以练促学 同义句转换/一句多译

① It is known to us that hard work results in success.

→ As _____ is _____ known _____ results _____ from hard work _____ success _____.

② 直到他再次失败后，他才意识到是他的懒惰导致了他的失败。

→ Only after his laziness resulted in his failure _____ did he realize that _____ . (result in)

→ Only after his failure resulted from his laziness _____ did he realize that _____ . (result



用法归纳

· result from/arise from 由……造成；因……而产生

· as a result/consequence 结果

as a result of 由于……的原因

without result 没有结果；白费

佳句背诵 Not only did the cultural festival make us know more about diverse cultures, but it also resulted in mutual understanding and friendship. (2022 · 浙江1月卷)

文化节不仅使我们更多地了解了不同的文化，也促进了彼此的理解和友谊。



8. run out 用完；耗尽

以练促学 用run的相关短语填空/补全句子

① She has run out of all her money and her patience is also running out.

② The moment we ran across/into a cute wild rabbit, we rode our horses and ran after it without hesitation.

③ David was running out of his energy but when he heard loud cheers from the other kids, he was plodding (步履艰难) his way towards the finish line, bathed in sweat. (2022·新高考 I 卷)

大卫快要筋疲力尽了，但当他听到其他孩子的欢呼声时，他浑身是汗，蹒跚地朝终点线走去。



用法归纳

run out of 用光，用完(人作主语，有被动语态)

run across 偶然遇到

run after 追逐；追求

run into 撞上；遇上，偶然遇到；碰上(困境、麻烦等)

佳句背诵 In the future, care for the environment will become very important as earth's natural resources are running out.

在未来，爱护环境将变得很重要，因为地球的自然资源濒临枯竭。



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