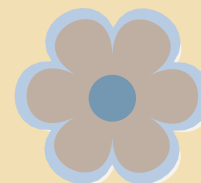
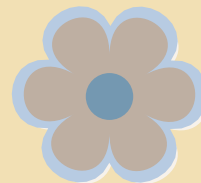
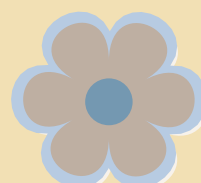
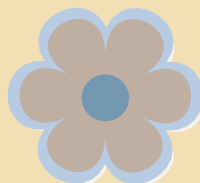




## UNIT 2 ICONIC ATTRACTIONS

选择性必修第四册



# Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

内

容

索

引

● Part 2 基础达标检测  
双写培优练



01

# 佳作抢鲜背



精彩范文

迁移运用



## 学写作思路，背精彩范文(征文——我的家乡)

假设你是李华，你们学校校报正在举办主题为“我的家乡”的英文征文活动。请根据以下要点写一篇英语短文介绍你的家乡：1. 地理位置；2. 气候特点；3. 人文景观。



## 精彩范文

Welcome to my hometown—Qufu!

**Located in** the Southwest of Shandong Province, Qufu is a very beautiful city. The climate here is distinct, cold in winter and hot in summer, meaning spring and autumn are the best seasons to visit it.

Historically, Qufu is a well-known cultural city, with the great thinker Confucius having lived here. There are over 300 cultural relics in Qufu, **of which** the Confucian Mansion, Confucian Temple and Confucian Cemetery



are especially famous. Additionally, tourists can also spend a day exploring the unique beauty of Mount Ni. Qufu pancakes are traditional northern food to suit most people's taste.

With so many attractions, no wonder Qufu becomes a popular tourist draw that receives a great many visitors from home and abroad every year. Welcome to my hometown and I'm willing to be your guide.

## 迁移运用

每日句型练透: spend... (in) doing/on + n. 花费……做某事

1. We' ll also spend some fun time together singing, dancing and playing  
\_, which we hope will make them happy.

我们也会一起愉快地唱歌、跳舞和玩游戏, 我们希望这能使他们快乐。

2. It' s high time we should spend much effort protecting the earth from  
being polluted

我们是时候花费更大精力去保护地球免受污染。  
 (in) working as a teacher

3. She spent most of her lifetime





02

# Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式





## 热考词汇

1. located *adj.* 位于; 处于; 坐落于 → locate *vt.* 找出……的位置; 把……安置在(或建造于); 使……坐落(于) → location *n.* 地方; 位置

以练促学 一句多译

四川省位于中国的西南部。它有许多世界著名的名胜古迹。(地点介绍, 2021·天津3月卷)

→ Sichuan Province is located/situated/lies in southwestern part of China.

It enjoys many world-famous places of interest.

→ Sichuan Province, located/situated/lying in southwestern part of China,

enjoys many world-famous places of interest. (形容词/分词短语作定语)



## 用法归纳

be located in/on/at 位于；坐落于

be situated in/on/at 位于；坐落于

lie in 位于；在于

佳句背诵 Located at the west end of the city, the park has a lot of room for visitors to walk around.

位于这座城市的西端，这个公园有很大的空间供游客漫步。



2. freedom *n.* 自由; 不受……影响的状态 → free *adj.* 免费的; 空闲的; 不受……伤害(或影响等的) *adv.* 免费 *vt.* 释放; 使自由; 解放; 使摆脱; 解除

以练促学 补全句子/一句多译

① Besides enriching our school life, the winter hiking also freed us students from the heavy work of study \_\_\_\_\_. (活动介绍)

除了丰富我们的学校生活, 冬日远足也把我们学生从繁重的学习中解脱出来。

② 最使我满意的是我有选择所喜欢东西的自由。

→ What satisfies me most I have the freedom to choose what I like that \_\_\_\_\_ (freedom)

→ What satisfies me I am free to choose what I like that \_\_\_\_\_ (free)



## 用法归纳

▪ have the freedom of.../to do sth 有(做)……的自由

▪ be free to do sth 自由做某事

set... free 释放……; 使……获得自由

be free from/of... 不受……影响的; 无……的

for free/free of charge 免费

▪ free... from... 使摆脱; 从……中解脱

佳句背诵 Though we have freedom of speech, we still can't offend others by our remarks.

虽然我们有言论自由，但是我们仍然不能用言论伤人。



3. capacity *n.* 能力; 容量 → capable *adj.* 有能力的; 有才干的

以练促学 一句多译

我有能力完美组织即将在本市举行的中国画展览。

→ \_\_\_\_\_ I have the capacity to perfectly organize

the Chinese Painting Exhibition to be held in this local  
city. (capacity) I am capable of perfectly organizing

→ \_\_\_\_\_

the Chinese Painting Exhibition to be held in this local  
city. (capable)



## 用法归纳

- have the capacity to do... 有做……的能力
- be capable of... 能够……

佳句背诵 With a capacity to speak English fluently, I have no difficulty communicating with foreign visitors. (申请信)

我能说一口流利的英语，与外国游客交流没有困难。



## ■ 经典句式

### 1. 句型公式：“介词+关系代词”引导定语从句

**【教材原句】** Most of their musical instruments are really just sticks found on the ground, among which there is an amazing instrument called the didgeridoo.

他们绝大多数的乐器其实就是地上找到的树枝，其中就有一种令人惊叹的、叫作迪吉里杜管的乐器。



## 以练促学 补全句子/句式升级

① This ~~is~~ <sup>with</sup> whom my brother has worked for ten years ~~is~~ <sup>the</sup> pilot.

---

这就是和我弟弟一起工作了十年的那位飞行员。

② I have actively attended English lectures. I have a good knowledge of British and American cultures from them.

→ I ~~have~~ <sup>from which</sup> actively attended English lectures, ~~is~~ <sup>from which</sup> I have a good knowledge of British and American cultures.

---

(定语从句)





## 用法归纳

- 当关系代词在定语从句中作介词的宾语时，我们通常用“介词+关系代词”引导定语从句。如果指“人”，用“介词+whom”；如果指“物”，用“介词+which”。
- 定语从句还可用“名词/数词/代词+of+关系代词”引导。

佳句背诵 You are generous with your time, for which I am sincerely grateful. (感谢信)

您总是慷慨地抽出时间，对此我深表感谢。

The activity, the aim of which is to draw our attention to environmental protection, raises our awareness of caring about nature. (活动介绍)

这个旨在引起人们对环境保护的关注的活动提升了我们关爱大自然的意识。



## 2. 句式解读：夸张

【教材原句】 The noise they make could wake the dead.

它们发出的声音可以吵醒死人。

以练促学 补全句子/翻译句子

① One very hot summer, the sun reflected off the building and melted cars parked below \_\_\_\_\_ !

一个非常炎热的夏天，太阳从楼上反射下来，把停在下面的汽车都晒化了！

② 世界似乎到了末日。

It seems as if the world were at an end.

③ 我的心成了碎片。

My heart broke in about a million pieces.



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