

Unit 1

Build up your vocabulary



# 1 单词速记

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#### 1. Write down the word according to its meaning.

<u>subjective</u> adj. 主观的 fond\_\_\_\_ adj. 喜爱 <u>visual</u> adj. 视觉的;视力的 <u>pond</u>\_\_\_\_ n. 池塘;水池 bride n. 新娘 <u>permanent</u> adj. 永久的;永恒的;长久的 memorial n. 纪念碑;纪念物;adj. 纪念的;悼念的 <u>primitive</u> adj. 原始的;远古的 dimension n. 维;规模;范围 <u>noble</u>\_\_\_\_ n. 贵族成员 adj. 崇高的;宏伟的;高贵的

\_<u>client</u>\_\_\_\_\_ n. 委托人;当事人;客户 photography n. 照相术;摄影 n. 日出 sunrise \_<u>sculpture</u>\_\_\_\_n. 雕像;雕刻品;雕刻术 \_\_\_arch\_\_\_\_\_ v. (使)成弓形拱 拱形结构; n. 拱门 \_\_humble \_\_\_\_ adj. 谦逊的; 虚心的; 卑微的 \_\_\_ n. 墨水;墨汁;油墨 ink <u>symphony</u> n. 交响乐;交响曲 \_ n. 花瓶;装饰瓶 vase \_\_ adj. 国民的;民用的;民事的 civil contemporary adj. 当代的;现代的; n. 同代人;同辈人

#### 2. Complete the sentences.

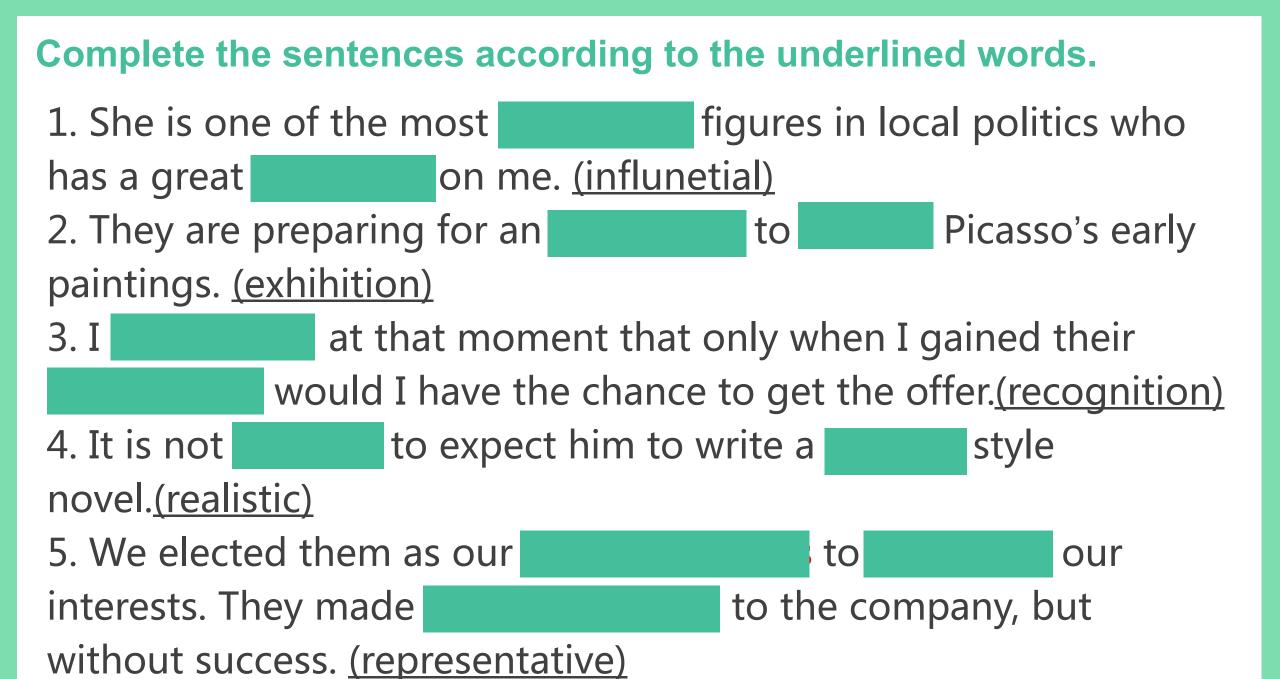
- 1. He was a 高尚的 man who was always willing to help others.
- 2. The equipment can be key from your local supplier.
- 3. This country needs 投资 in education.
- 4. The **性念的** service will be held at a local church.
- 5. The book is an 扩充 of the lectures given last year.
- 6. The accident has not done any 永久的 damage.
- 7. Scientists made a major 突破 in the field.
- 8. Colours like red 传递 a sense of energy and strength.
- 9. This is well illustrated in the 神话 of many cultures.
- 10. The 框架 are secured by 青铜 nails to the back wall.



- 1. <u>precise</u> adj. 准确的;精确的
- → precisely adv. 准确地;精确地;的确如此
- 2. <u>realistic</u> adj. 现实的;逼真的
- → realism n. 逼真;现实主义;务实作风
- →realist n. 现实主义画家(或作家等);现实主义者
- 3. <u>influential</u> adj. 有很大影响力的;有支配力的
- → <u>influence</u> vt.& n. 影响

- 4. <u>investment</u> n. 投资额;投资;(时间、精力的)投入
- → <u>invest</u> vt.投资→ <u>investor</u> n. 投资者
- 5. <u>exhibition</u> n. 展览; (技能、感情或行为的)表演
- → <u>exhibit</u> vt.展览;显示;提出
- 6. <u>artistic</u> adj. 艺术的;艺术家的
- → <u>art</u> n. 艺术→ <u>artist</u> n. 艺术家
- 7. <u>recognition</u> n. 承认;认出;赞誉
- → <u>recognise</u> vt. 承认;认出

- 8. <u>criticise</u> vi. & vt. 批评;指责;评价
- → <u>criticism</u> n. 批评;指责;评论
- 9. <u>representative</u> adj. 典型的;有代表性的 n. 代表
- → <u>represent</u> vt. 代表;表示;为.....代言/辩护;
  - 象征;描绘;描述;描写
- → <u>representation</u> n. 代表;代理;描绘;交涉
- 10. <u>subsequent</u> adj. 随后的;后来的
- → <u>subsequently</u> adv. 随后;后来





## 即学即练:

- 1. Word came that Chinese sports delegation had won 70 medals in the 2016 Summer Olympics in Rio, <u>ranking</u> (rank) the 3rd of the medal list.
- 2. The majority of nurses are women, but in the higher <a href="ranks">ranks</a> (rank) of the medical profession women are in a minority.
- 3. She is currently the highest <u>ranked</u> (rank)player in the world.
- 4. 在事业的巅峰, 她排名世界第一。

At the height of her career she <u>was ranked first</u> in the world.

## 即学即练:

- 1. All of a sudden, the two girls <u>emerged from</u> the trees, both of whom seemed to be calm and unhurt. 那两个女孩突然从树丛中冒了出来。她们看起来都很镇静也没受伤。
- 2. Learning online emerged <u>as</u> a popular mode in 2020. 在2020年,在线学习作为一种受欢迎的模式出现。

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