

2024 年苏州市初中学业水平考试试卷

英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共七大题, 满分 100 分 (不含听力口语 30 分), 考试用时 100 分钟;
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考点名称、考场号、座位号用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卡相对应的位置上, 并认真核对条形码上的准考证号、姓名是否与本人的相符合;
3. 答选择题必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 请用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案; 答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡指定的位置上, 不在答题区域内的答案一律无效, 不得用其他笔答题;
4. 考生答题必须答在答题卡上, 答在试卷和草稿纸上一律无效。

第一部分 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。



The first person in our family to do yoga (瑜伽) was my mum. Her best friend, Sissy, who lived next door to us, 1 yoga to her. She said if Mum was tired of the rush of modern life and wanted to feel less 2, then yoga could help. Sissy was a very peaceful person so Mum 3 accepted.

I watched Mum every day doing her breathing exercises and 4 her postures (动作). After a few months, she said she felt much 5. Dad was getting envious. He wasn't going to be left out so he 6 yoga too. He goes to a class twice a week now.

Then Mum had the bright 7 that my sister and I should do yoga. She researched the kind of yoga that is 8 for children and learned as much as she could about it. Then she became our 9. To my surprise, it turned out really well.

At first, we mostly did breathing exercises but then we moved on to stretching (伸展) exercises. We had to lift our ribcage (胸廓), reach our arms to the side and circle our body with them. Mum told us to 10 we were enjoying ourselves in the sunshine. It was really fun!

Our whole family does yoga now. Even our dog, Bingo, likes to join in!

1. A. took B. recommended C. donated D. sent
2. A. surprised B. excited C. stressed D. amazed
3. A. easily B. hardly C. luckily D. strictly
4. A. testing B. raising C. practising D. protecting
5. A. healthier B. luckier C. heavier D. cleverer
6. A. set up B. made up C. put up D. took up
7. A. future B. idea C. smile D. start
8. A. noisy B. difficult C. secret D. helpful
9. A. friend B. student C. teacher D. partner
10. A. imagine B. show C. learn D. prove

第二部分 阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

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A

It is generally neither too hot nor too cold in Suzhou. Sometimes summer can be hot and wet. Winter can be a little cold, but not too cold if the wind is not blowing too strongly.

Months	Average (平均) Temperature	Average Rainfall
January-February	2-10°C	5-7cm
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Many of the classical gardens in the city are designed with the change of seasons in mind. They show different features during different months. The Master of Nets Garden is full of different kinds of trees. Each of

them blooms (开花) in a different season. The view of this garden changes according to the time of year.

Rain should not be a problem. It shouldn't stop you from enjoying your stay in Suzhou. Instead, many would say the classical gardens are at their best in rain or heavy fog.

11. What's the average temperature in Suzhou in March?

- A. 2-10°C. B. 7-13°C. C. 12-24°C. D. 5-17°C.

12. To better explain the design features of the gardens, the writer _____.

- A. gives an example B. asks a question
C. makes a survey D. lists some numbers

13. What's the best title for the text?

- A. Gardens in Suzhou. B. Rain in Suzhou.
C. Seasons in Suzhou. D. Weather in Suzhou.

B



A recent TV series *To the Wonder* has become China's breakout TV hit of the year. It has also won praise at a film festival abroad. *To the Wonder* is based on the award-winning novel of Li Juan, *My Altay*, and is directed by Teng Congcong. It is very poetic and filled with beautiful wisdom.

The TV drama follows the journey of Li Wenxiu. She once wished to leave Altay, an area in Northern Xinjiang. After failing to realize her dream in the capital of Xinjiang, Li has to move back to her hometown and tries to find a new direction for herself. At first, Li finds it hard to understand her neighbours' traditional way of thinking. Under the influence of her mother Zhang Fengxia, Li starts to see the place and its people in a new light. Later, she comes to understand their lifestyle and respect for nature.

Fans describe watching the drama as an experience in the wonderland. "It's like breathing in fresh air or lying under the sun," said one fan. "It is a unique drama, very different from the usual Chinese series. A must-watch if you want to discover the beauty of the grassland and life there," another fan said.

"People enjoy the wonderful view of Altay. But the key to the success of the series lies in its ability to connect with the viewers on a human level," said Teng Congcong. "In the drama, everyone communicates sincerely. Even if I disagree with you, I sincerely respect you. In fact, this is a very important part of human nature—the love for

truth, goodness and beauty.”

14. To the Wonder is the name of _____.

- A. a foreign drama B. a famous film C. a TV series D. a beautiful poem

15. Why does Li Wenxiu come back to Altay?

- A. To look after her mother. B. To find herself a new direction.
C. To help the local people. D. To enjoy its beautiful view.

16. The underlined word “unique” has the closest meaning to _____.

- A. serious B. common C. special D. strange

17. What is the key to the success of To the Wonder according to Director Teng?

- A. Its sincere respect for nature. B. The beautiful wisdom of the writer.
C. The lifestyle of the local people. D. Its sincere connection with viewers.

C

China has become the world’s largest producer and market of EVs (电车). According to a report, 9.58 million Chinese-made EVs were produced and 9.49 million were sold in 2023. Among the total sales, 1.2 million EVs were exported (出口).

The Chinese government has been encouraging EVs as part of its effort for green, high-quality development. As a result, China’s EV industry develops very quickly. At Auto (汽车) China 2004, BYD was the only company showing EVs there. At Auto China 2024, there were 278 different EV models on show, including BYD, SAIC, Geely, Li Auto, Nio, Xpeng and other brands (品牌).

China’s EV industry is now facing both challenges and chances. It’s reported that 71% of EV brands cut prices in 2023. EV makers without the ability of innovation (创新) will face growing risks. In order to be both green and smart, Chinese EV makers are trying hard to improve technologies like battery qualities and AI support. At the same time, the government is adding even more charging points (充电站). On the other hand, more Chinese people are aware of the environmental problems. It is encouraging more buyers to choose EVs.

EVs are the way of the future. In an ideal world, everyone benefits from innovation and green transport. Some might get there sooner than others, and will gain greater rewards. It is very likely that China will hold the lead.

18. How many Chinese-made EVs were sold in China in 2023?

- A. 8.38 million. B. 9.49 million. C. 9.58 million. D. 8.29 million.

19. What is the purpose of Paragraph 2?

- A. To introduce different EV brands in China. B. To give some information about Auto China.
C. To show the development of China's EV industry. D. To advise people to buy Chinese-made EVs.

20. EV makers can most probably reduce growing risks by _____.

- A. improving innovation ability B. winning the government's support
C. adding more charging points D. dealing with environmental problems

21. What's the writer's attitude (态度) towards the future of China's EV industry?

- A. Uncertain. B. Hopeful. C. Doubtful. D. Worried.

D

Auggie's Story



Sleep

I'd been reading for over an hour and sleep still didn't come. It was almost two a. m. Everyone else was asleep. I had my flashlight (手电筒) on under the sleeping bag. Maybe the light was why I couldn't sleep, but I was too afraid to turn it off. What had happened kept coming back to my mind.

When we got back to the camp, no one noticed we'd been gone. The teachers and all the other kids were still watching the movie. They didn't know how something bad had just happened to me and Jack. It's so strange how that can be, how you could have a night that's the worst in your life, but to everybody else it's just a usual night.

Amos, Miles and Henry brought us back to our seats. Then they returned to their own seats. In a way, everything was exactly as we had left it. The sky was the same. The movie was the same. Everyone's faces were the same. Mine was the same.

But something was different. Something had changed.

Home

"So, do you want to hear about the bad part or the good part first?" I asked Mum.

"Whatever you want to talk about," she answered.

"Well, except for last night, I had a fantastic time," I said. "I feel like they ruined (毁坏) the whole trip for me."

"No, sweetie. Don't let them do that to you. You were there for more than forty-eight hours, and that awful part lasted one hour. Don't let them take that away from you, okay?"

Turn your attention to joy.

To protect energy stores, turn your attention to being present. Focus on what you can feel grateful (感激的) for. Smiling can reduce stress. 28 Plant something in your day that you look forward to.

Work your stress out.

You might think all your feelings live in your brain. But in fact, we feel them with our whole bodies. 29 It can change how you feel. Also, heating up and cooling down, like taking a shower, may cheer you up.

30

Being in crowded and busy places sends our bodies signs of danger. We can recharge our batteries with green space time—look for a park, gardens or plants to calm our bodies and minds.

Life is short. It's even shorter living on half a battery. We can break our daily stress habits and create more energy.

A. My body is producing energy to help me deal with it.

B. Relax yourself in green.

C. My energy is running out.

D. Here are a few ways to recharge yourself.

E. Warn your body of danger.

F. Joy can recharge us.

G. Doing exercise can help your body reduce stress.

第四部分 词汇运用 (共 13 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 13 分)

第一节 根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

31. Stop _____ (推) and just wait for your turn.

32. It's important to learn from _____ (错误) and become stronger.

33. I have _____ (邀请) the whole class of children, so no one feels unhappy.

34. The 2024 Paris Olympics will bring over 10, 000 athletes _____ (在一起) this summer.

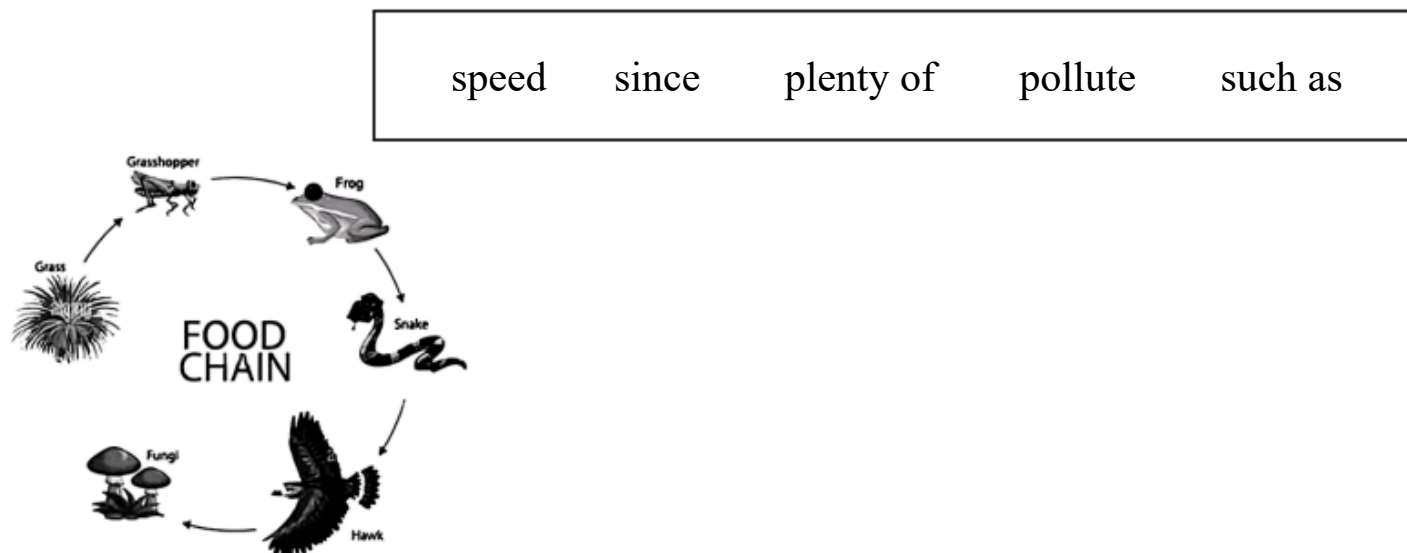
35. You need a good sense of b_____ to ride a bicycle.

36. Tiger Hill c_____ an area of about 14, 100 square metres and is 36 metres high.

37. There is hunger in many parts of the world, even in r_____ countries.

38. As the host city, Suzhou will m_____ to make the 2026 ISF Football World Cup a great success.

请认真阅读下面短文，从方框中选择适当的单词或短语，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，填入其正确形式。
每个单词或短语仅用一次。



Frogs are an environmental warning system. They have skin which takes in whatever is in the environment. This means that if the environment is _____ 39 _____, a frog's skin takes in the pollution and the frog dies. For this reason, if there's something wrong in the environment, frogs are the first to die. If there are _____ 40 _____ frogs, it's a good sign that the environment is healthy.

Frog numbers around the world have been dropping at a faster _____ 41 _____ in recent years than ever before. Up to 200 kinds of frogs have died out _____ 42 _____ 1980. This is a disaster. Frogs are needed in the food chain as food for animals like snakes, birds and fish. Frogs are also needed in the food chain to eat insects _____ 43 _____ grasshoppers. The world needs frogs.

第五部分 短文填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

请认真阅读下面短文，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When cultures meet, not just their language or clothing may be different. Often their food will be _____ 44 _____ (great) different too. People on both sides can discover new chances for trading. This text _____ 45 _____ (tell) how some common food plants spread around the world.

As early as 5, 000 BC, _____ 46 _____ (potato) were traded in South America as a valuable type of food. They were _____ 47 _____ (take) to Europe in the 1500s and their use soon spread across it.

Tea drinking started in China. By the early 1600s, traders had begun to ship tea from China to Europe. Tea drinking soon _____ 48 _____ (become) fashionable there but because _____ 49 _____ its high price, it remained a drink for the wealthy.

Sugar cane (甘蔗) was first used to produce _____ 50 _____ kind of sweet juice over 8, 000 years ago on the island of New Guinea. Its use soon spread across South East Asia and then to the _____ 51 _____ (wide) world.

Cocoa was used to make a cold, spicy drink in Central America over 3, 000 years ago. The Europeans brought

it back with 52 (they) in the 1520s and added sugar to make the sweet, hot drink we know today.

53 it's expensive, many people still love it.

第六部分 阅读表达 (共 3 小题; 54 题 2 分, 55 题 2 分, 56 题 3 分, 满分 7 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 用英语回答短文后的问题, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。



In his lovely piece of writing “Why Write?”, the writer Paul Auster shares a story about growing up as an eight-year-old in New York City. He was crazy about baseball, especially the New York Giants. The only thing he remembers about attending his first major league baseball game is that he saw his hero Willie Mays after the game. The young Auster gathered his courage and went close to his hero. “Mr. Mays,” he said, “could I please have your autograph (签名)?”

“Sure, kid, sure,” Mays replied kindly. “Have you got a pencil?”

Auster didn't have a pencil on him, neither did his father or his mother or anyone else in his group.

Mays waited patiently, but when it became clear that no one present had anything to write with, he said, “Sorry, kid. We've got no pencil. I can't give you my autograph.”

From that day on, Auster made it a habit to never leave the house without a pencil in his pocket. “It's not that I had any special plans for that pencil,” Auster writes, “but I didn't want to be unprepared. I had been caught empty-handed once, and I wasn't about to let it happen again. The years have taught me this: If there's a pencil in your pocket, there's a good chance that one day you'll feel like starting to use it. That's how I became a writer.”

What is your pencil? What is so important that without it you feel unprepared? I know some cartoonists always carry pen and paper and some photographers always have a camera in their pockets. They are always prepared.

Pick your “pencil” and don't leave home without it.

54. To get Willie Mays' autograph, what did Auster need?

55. What habit did Auster form after that day?

56. What do you think of Auster's habit? Why do you think so?

书面表达（共 1 题；满分 25 分）

57. 你校 English Reading Club 正在组织一次英文小说读书分享会，本周阅读内容为 *Auggie's Story*（阅读 D 篇）。请从以下两个标题中任选一个，写一篇英文读后感。

选择一：以 *Sometimes people surprise us* 为题，内容包括：

1. 你对这句话的理解；
2. 结合实际生活举例说明；
3. 你得到的启发。

选择二：以 *Trouble is a friend* 为题，内容包括：

1. 你对这句话的理解；
2. 结合实际生活举例说明；
3. 你得到的启发。

注意：

1. 词数：100 左右；
2. 请先填写你所选的标题，再写文章；
3. 照抄阅读语篇不得分；
4. 文中不得出现与考生相关的真实校名和姓名等信息。

Title: _____

参考答案

第一部分 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

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The first person in our family to do yoga () was my mum. Her best friend, Sissy, who lived next door to us, 1 yoga to her. She said if Mum was tired of the rush of modern life and wanted to feel less 2, then yoga could help. Sissy was a very peaceful person so Mum 3 accepted.

I watched Mum every day doing her breathing exercises and 4 her postures (动作). After a few months, she said she felt much 5. Dad was getting envious. He wasn't going to be left out so he 6 yoga too. He goes to a class twice a week now.

Then Mum had the bright 7 that my sister and I should do yoga. She researched the kind of yoga that is 8 for children and learned as much as she could about it. Then she became our 9. To my surprise, it turned out really well.

At first, we mostly did breathing exercises but then we moved on to stretching (伸展) exercises. We had to lift our ribcage (胸廓), reach our arms to the side and circle our body with them. Mum told us to 10 we were enjoying ourselves in the sunshine. It was really fun!

Our whole family does yoga now. Even our dog, Bingo, likes to join in!

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
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| 8. A. noisy | B. difficult | C. secret | D. helpful |
| 9. A. friend | B. student | C. teacher | D. partner |
| 10. A. imagine | B. show | C. learn | D. prove |

【答案】 1. B 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. A 6. D 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. A

【解析】

【导语】 本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者一家在妈妈的带领下练习瑜伽的经历。

【1题详解】

住在我们隔壁，她向她推荐了瑜伽。

took 拿；recommended 推荐；donated 捐赠；sent 发送。根据“Her best friend, Sissy, who lived next door to us, ...yoga to her.”可知，此处指妈妈的朋友将瑜伽推荐给了她，妈妈开始练瑜伽。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

句意：她说，如果妈妈厌倦了现代生活的匆忙，想减轻压力，那么瑜伽会有所帮助。

surprised 惊讶的；excited 兴奋的；stressed 有压力的；amazed 吃惊的。根据“and wanted to feel less..., then yoga could help”可知，如果想减轻压力，练瑜伽会有帮助。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

句意：Sissy 是一个非常平和的人，所以妈妈很容易接受了。

easily 容易地；hardly 几乎不；luckily 幸运地；strictly 严格地。根据“Sissy was a very peaceful person”可知，Sissy 是一个平和的人，所以她的推荐妈妈很容易就接受了。故选 A。

【4 题详解】

句意：我每天都看着妈妈做呼吸练习和练习动作。

testing 测试；raising 提升；practising 练习；protecting 保护。根据“her postures”可知，此处指练习瑜伽动作。故选 C。

【5 题详解】

句意：几个月后，她说她感觉更健康了。

healthier 更健康的；luckier 更幸运的；heavier 更重的；cleverer 更聪明的。根据“I watched Mum every day doing her breathing exercises and...her postures (动作). After a few months, she said she felt much...”可知，妈妈在练习了几个月瑜伽后，感觉更健康了。故选 A。

【6 题详解】

句意：他不想被落下，所以他也开始练瑜伽。

set up 建立；made up 编造；put up 张贴；took up 开始从事。根据“He wasn't going to be left out so he...yoga too.”可知，爸爸不想被妈妈落下，于是也开始练习瑜伽。故选 D。

【7 题详解】

句意：然后妈妈有了一个好主意，我和妹妹应该做瑜伽。

future 未来；idea 主意；smile 微笑；start 开始。根据“Then Mum had the bright...that my sister and I should do yoga”可知，妈妈有了一个好主意，想让作者和妹妹也练习瑜伽。故选 B。

【8 题详解】

句意：她研究了对孩子有帮助的瑜伽，并尽可能多地学习。

difficult 困难的; secret 秘密的; helpful 有帮助的。根据“*She researched the kind of yoga that is...for children*”可知,妈妈想让孩子们也练习瑜伽,所以研究了对孩子有帮助的瑜伽。故选 D。

【9 题详解】

句意:然后她成了我们的老师。

friend 朋友; student 学生; teacher 老师; partner 伙伴。根据“*and learned as much as she could about it. Then she became our...*”可知,妈妈练习瑜伽,然后教给孩子们,成为了孩子们的老师。故选 C。

【10 题详解】

句意:妈妈让我们想象我们正在享受阳光。

imagine 想象; show 表演; learn 学习; prove 证明。根据“*we were enjoying ourselves in the sunshine*”可知,做瑜伽时,妈妈让作者想象正在沐浴阳光。故选 A。

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A

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) in a different season. The view of this garden changes according to the time of year.

Rain should not be a problem. It shouldn't stop you from enjoying your stay in Suzhou. Instead, many would say the classical gardens are at their best in rain or heavy fog.

11. What's the average temperature in Suzhou in March?

- A. 2-10°C. B. 7-13°C. C. 12-24°C. D. 5-17°C.

12. To better explain the design features of the gardens, the writer _____.

- A. gives an example B. asks a question
C. makes a survey D. lists some numbers

13. What's the best title for the text?

- A. Gardens in Suzhou. B. Rain in Suzhou.
C. Seasons in Suzhou. D. Weather in Suzhou.

【答案】 11. B 12. A 13. D

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要介绍了苏州的天气以及苏州园林随季节而变化的特点。

【11 题详解】

细节理解题。根据表格第三行“March...7-13°C”可知，3月的平均温度是7至13°C。故选 B。

【12 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Many of the classical gardens in the city are designed with the change of seasons in mind...”

The Master of Nets Garden is full of different kinds of trees. Each of them blooms (开花) in a different season.”可知，许多苏州古典园林的设计考虑到了季节的变化，作者以网师园为例，更好地解释了这一设计特点。故

选 A。

【13 题详解】

最佳标题题。通读全文可知，文中先是介绍了苏州的天气情况，然后介绍了苏州园林随季节而变化的特点，因此文章的主题应是“苏州的天气”，D 项最适合作为标题。故选 D。



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