



时间	If从句	主句
现在	were, did	Would/could/should/might do
过去	had done	would/could/should/might have done
将来	were to do, should do, did	would/could/should/might do

1.If+主语+were/did..., 主语+would/could/should/might do...

If he were rich enough, he would buy himself a car.

2.If+主语+had done..., 主语+would/could/should/might/have done...

If I had taken your advice, I would not have made such a big mistake.

3.If+主语+were to do/should do/did..., 主语+would/could/should/might do...

If it were/ should be/ Sunday tomorrow, I should go to see my grandmother.

- 4.If+主语+had done..., 主语+would/could/should/might do...
- If you had lain quietly as the doctor instructed, you would not suffer so much now.
- 5.If+主语+were/did..., 主语+would/could/should/might have done... If I were you, I would have gone with her.
- 6.But for/without+名词/代词, 主语+would/could/should/might do... Without electricity, we wouldn't live so comfortably.
- 7.But for/without+名词/代词, 主语+would/could/should/might have done

But for your help, we couldn't have finished the work in such a short time.

- 8.主语+谓语(陈述语气), otherwise/or+主语+谓语(虚拟语气) He ran all the way to school, or/otherwise he would have been late.
- 9.主语+谓语(虚拟语气), but+主语+谓语(陈述语气)
 - I would have bought the book, but I didn't have enough money.
- 10.Were+主语+表语, 主语+would/could/should/might do... Were I you(=if I were you), I would take the job.
- 11.Had+主语+done..., 主语+would/could/should/might have done...
 Had they not helped us, (=if they had not helped us) we wouldn't have succeeded.

12.Should+主语+do, 主语+would/could/should/might do...

Should it rain tomorrow(=If it should rain tomorrow) what would you do?

13.I wish+主语+were/did...

I wish I had a car.

14.I wish+主语+had done...

I wish we had arrived there two hours earlier.

15.I wish+主语+would/could/might do...

How I wish I could stay here tomorrow.

16.主语+look/appear/seem as if/as though+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)(与现实相反时)

He seemed as if he had known everything.

17.主语+谓语+as if/as though+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)(与现实相反时)

He talked as if he had been to America.

18.If only+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)

If only I had my life to live over again.

(注意: as if/as though与if only所引导的句子中谓语所采用的虚拟语气的用法同与wish后的从句中谓语所采用的虚拟语气的用法。)

19.I would rather+主语+did...

I would rather you stayed here tomorrow.

20.It is (high) time (that)+主语+did...

It is high time that we did our work.

21.Would you mind if+主语+did

Would you mind if I smoked here.

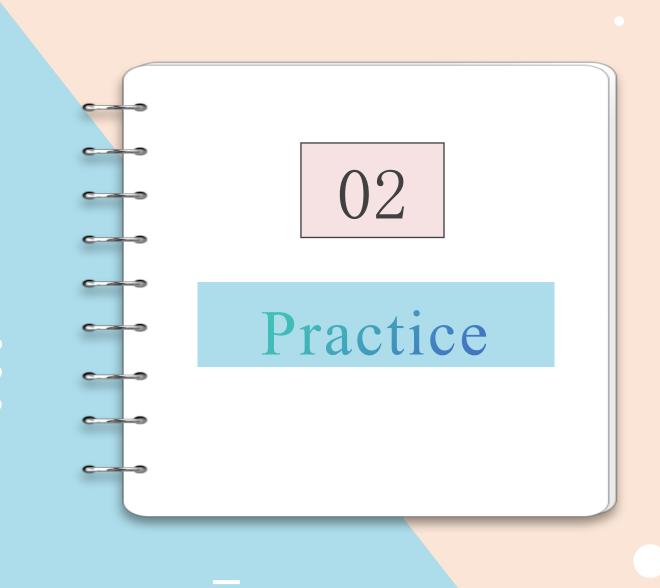
22.主语+suggest(建议)/advise/order/demand/require/desire/insist

(主张)+(that)+主语+(should) do...

I insisted that he (should) set off at once.

23.It is important/necessary/natural/strange that+主语+(should) do...

It is strange that he should fail the exam.



Practice

1. When a pencil is partly in a glass of wa	ter, it look as if it(break).			
2.You didn't let me drive. If we	(drive) in turn, you wouldn't have			
got so tired.				
3.How I wish every family	_(have)a large house with a beautiful			
garden.				
4.If the present unemployment	(continue), the society would face			
a more difficult situation.				
5.If I had had enough time, I	(finish) my work.			
6.If they had left ten minutes earlier, the	y(caught) the plane			

Practice

7.I wish I	(know) what is happening there in his room.						
8. If there	(be) no water in the world, everything would have died.						
9.If I	(be) in your position, I would help him.						
10.If you had s	spoken clearly, you wo	ould	(und	erstand).			
11.If you	(watch) that	late movie	last night, ye	ou wouldn't b	e so		
sleepy.							
12.I	(buy) the beau	ıtiful gift, b	out I had no n	noney.			
13.Yesterday,	Jane walked awa	ay from	discussion.	Otherwise,	she		
	(say) something sh	e would re	gret later.				

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