

# 虚拟语气

语法专题复习

时间	If从句	主句
现在	were, did	<b>Would/could/should/might do...</b>
过去	had done	<b>would/could/should/might have done...</b>
将来	were to do, should do, did	<b>would/could/should/might do...</b>

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

1.If+主语+**were/did...**, 主语+**would/could/should/might do...**

If he were rich enough, he would buy himself a car.

2.If+主语+**had done...**, 主语+**would/could/should/might/have done...**

If I had taken your advice, I would not have made such a big mistake.

3.If+主语+**were to do/should do/did...**, 主语+**would/could/should/might do...**

If it were/ should be/ Sunday tomorrow, I should go to see my grandmother.

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

**4.If+主语+had done..., 主语+would/could/should/might do...**

If you had lain quietly as the doctor instructed, you would not suffer so much now.

**5.If+主语+were/did..., 主语+would/could/should/might have done...**

If I were you, I would have gone with her.

**6.But for/without+名词/代词, 主语+would/could/should/might do...**

Without electricity, we wouldn't live so comfortably.

**7.But for/without+名词/代词, 主语+would/could/should/might have done**

But for your help, we couldn't have finished the work in such a short time.

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

8. 主语+谓语（陈述语气），otherwise/or+主语+谓语（虚拟语气）

He **ran** all the way to school, or/otherwise he **would have been** late.

9. 主语+谓语（虚拟语气），but+主语+谓语（陈述语气）

I **would have bought** the book, but I **didn't have** enough money.

10. Were+主语+表语, 主语+**would/could/should/might do...**

Were I you(=if I were you), I would take the job.

11. Had+主语+done..., 主语+**would/could/should/might have done...**

Had they not helped us, (=if they had not helped us) we wouldn't have succeeded.

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

**12. Should+主语+do, 主语+would/could/should/might do...**

**Should it rain tomorrow(=If it should rain tomorrow) what would you do?**

**13. I wish+主语+were/did...**

**I wish I had a car.**

**14. I wish+主语+had done...**

**I wish we had arrived there two hours earlier.**

**15. I wish+主语+would/could/might do...**

**How I wish I could stay here tomorrow.**

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

**16.主语+look/appear/seem as if/as though+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)(与现实相反时)**

**He seemed as if he had known everything.**

**17.主语+谓语+as if/as though+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)(与现实相反时)**

**He talked as if he had been to America.**

**18.If only+主语+谓语(虚拟语气)**

**If only I had my life to live over again.**

**(注意: as if/as though与if only所引导的句子中谓语所采用的虚拟语气的用法同与wish后的从句中谓语所采用的虚拟语气的用法。)**

## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

**19. I would rather+主语+did...**

**I would rather you stayed here tomorrow.**

**20. It is (high) time (that)+主语+did...**

**It is high time that we did our work.**

**21. Would you mind if+主语+did**

**Would you mind if I smoked here.**



## 常用的虚拟语气的句型及例句

**22. 主语+suggest (建议) /advise/order/demand/require/desire/insist  
(主张) +(that)+主语+ (should) do...**

**I insisted that he (should) set off at once.**

**23. It is important/necessary/natural/strange that+主语+(should) do...**

**It is strange that he should fail the exam.**

A spiral-bound notebook with a white cover is centered on a background split into light blue and light orange. The notebook has a pink square with the number '02' and a blue horizontal bar with the word 'Practice' in white. The background is decorated with white circles and horizontal lines.

02

Practice

# Practice

1. When a pencil is partly in a glass of water, it look as if it \_\_\_\_\_(break).
2. You didn't let me drive. If we \_\_\_\_\_(drive) in turn, you wouldn't have got so tired.
3. How I wish every family \_\_\_\_\_(have) a large house with a beautiful garden.
4. If the present unemployment \_\_\_\_\_(continue), the society would face a more difficult situation.
5. If I had had enough time, I \_\_\_\_\_(finish) my work.
6. If they had left ten minutes earlier, they \_\_\_\_\_(caught) the plane.

# Practice

7. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) what is happening there in his room.
8. If there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) no water in the world, everything would have died.
9. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in your position, I would help him.
10. If you had spoken clearly, you would \_\_\_\_\_ (understand).
11. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) that late movie last night, you wouldn't be so sleepy.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) the beautiful gift, but I had no money.
13. Yesterday, Jane walked away from discussion. Otherwise, she \_\_\_\_\_ (say) something she would regret later.

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