

2024 年高考英语（语法填空）模拟真题（新高考专用）

（2024·河南·模拟预测）阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式，并将答案填写在答题卡上。

The Harbin International Ice and Snow Festival was established on January 5th, 1985, becoming 1 world-class celebration of ice and snow. The Ice and Snow Festival is the 2 (long) ice and snow festival in the world. It only has an opening ceremony, 3 (hold) on January 5th each year, and there is no closing ceremony. 4 (original) planned for a month, in reality, the festivities begin at the end of the previous year, continuing till the end of February, when the ice and snow activities conclude. During this period, it encompasses (包含) four significant festive events: New Year, Spring Festival (Chinese New Year), Lantern Festival (Yuanxiao Festival), and a skiing festival.

Initially, the festival 5 (regard) as a way to attract tourists and showcase the unique winter beauty and cultural 6 (rich) of Harbin, a city in northeastern China. It has since grown into one of the world's most famous winter festivals, 7 (draw) millions of visitors from around the globe. Over the years, the festival 8 (become) a significant driver of tourism in the region.

The festival serves as a platform for cultural exchange and collaboration. International and local artists come together 9

(create) beautiful ice and snow sculptures, and the event often features performances, exhibitions, and activities that showcase various cultural traditions. It provides an opportunity 10 people from different backgrounds, in which they can learn about and appreciate each other's cultures.

(2024·辽宁辽阳·二模) 阅读下面短文， 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Since the holding of the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games, teenagers and young children 11 (show) a greater interest in skiing-related activities. Chinese people born in the 1990s and after the year 2000 are the main groups of skiers, according to Ministry of Culture and Tourism of the People's Republic of China, 12 (base) the result on data from a renowned travel agency.

"During the winter that just ended, the number of bookings for skiing-related services made by these two age groups accounted 13 60 percent of the total, and the number of children who had gone skiing with their parents was on the rise." the travel agency said.

With the trend of Chinese consumers' higher enthusiasm for skiing 14 (notice), a Swiss luxury watchmaker organized a, day on the slopes for young skiers in early winter last year. "This reflected the company's 15 (commit) to

helping children believe in themselves through sports.” it said.

“We 16 (firm) believe that sport is important for the integration of children. So, 17 means a lot to us to be able to create environments 18 children can experience the fun and joy of sport,” said Franziska Gsell, chief marketing officer of the company. China had become one of the most dynamic markets for the company and they were 19 (confidence) about their operations in the country.

The widespread popularity of ice and the emergence of indoor ski resorts and snow parks have enabled people from the southern regions of China 20 (experience) skiing-related activities at any time of the year.

(2024·广西·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China has set a new record for creating sustained high temperatures after the “artificial sun” ran five times 21 (hot) than the sun for more than 17 minutes.

The Experimental Advanced Superconducting Tokamak (EAST), 22 (know) as an “artificial sun”, reached temperatures of up to 70,000,000°C during the experiment.

The extreme heat 23 (create) in a nuclear fusion reactor, which is part of the EAST project. It reproduces the natural 24 (reaction)

that happen inside the sun and other stars. The scientists want to develop the “artificial sun” to provide a near-endless supply of clean energy 25 human beings.

Scientists around the world have been trying for decades to develop nuclear fusion. They say it is the best way 26 (produce) clean energy. The nuclear fusion process needs no fossil fuels 27 leaves behind no dangerous waste. If scientists can make it work, the world will become greener and cleaner. Nuclear fusion technology is still not 28 (advance) enough to become a global industry. However, the EAST project is an important step.

“The recent operation lays 29 solid scientific and experimental foundation towards the running of a fusion reactor,” said Gong Xianzu, a researcher at the Institute of Plasma Physics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, 30 led the latest experiment.

(2024·陕西咸阳·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese achievements in pollution control, ecological recovery and protection, and green development China 31 (make) in the past decade were highlighted at a Friday press briefing, 32 a senior official pointed out China’s 33 (participate) and leadership in global climate governance.

According to the press briefing, China has been the fastest in improving air quality and the PM2.5 level in cities at the prefecture level and above dropped by 34.8 percent from that of 2015. Days with good air quality reached 87.5 percent. Pollution of water bodies and the soil is also 34 (effective) tackled. Ecological systems 35 (protect) and restored. National parks are set and more than 300 endangered animal and plant species saw their wild populations recover, marking achievements in protecting ecological diversity.

The country has taken 36 active part in cooperation on climate change. It has done its 37 (good) to help other developing countries to improve their climate response capacity 38 (reduce) the harmful impacts of climate change. It also has distributed over 1.2 billion yuan on climate change and trained about 2,000 officials and experts in the field of climate change 39 more than 120 developing countries.

40 (head) forward, China will work with all parties to actively participate in the global governance of climate change.

(2024·福建·模拟预测) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Stamp collecting has recently emerged as a fresh and innovative approach for young people to document their travels. Instead of

41 (mere) taking photos with famous landmarks, 42 (enthusiast) of this new trend eagerly explore every corner of various attractions, museums, and shops during their journeys in search 43 various stamps. They imprint the stamps, usually with single or multicolored pictures of the scenic spots or images of famous people on postcards or in travel journals, thus 44 (create) a unique memory of their travels. Free or paid, each stamp serves as a representation of the visitor's 45 (present) at that specific location, becoming a 46 (cherish) part of their memories.

Shi Junchu, 29, from Yunnan province, came across stamp collecting three years ago while traveling in Wuhan, Hubei province. She found it to be a better way of commemorating her travels 47 purchasing souvenirs (纪念品), so she carries a specially prepared notebook for collecting stamps whenever she travels.

"Stamp collecting has added more meaning to my travels. Turning the pages of those notebooks 48 (feel) somewhat like looking at photos. I can recall 49 happened back then just by turning to a page the delicious food I had, and the fun experiences I enjoyed, she said.

She currently operates a private museum in Kunming. Since last October, she has also introduced stamp-collecting services 50 (encourage) more visitors to explore the museum.

(2024·黑龙江齐齐哈尔·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The ancient Chinese built two great engineering wonders: the Great Wall and the Grand Canal. Though the Great Wall's effect in military 51 (defend) has worn off over time, the Grand Canal remains an important channel of cultural communication.

The Grand Canal, 52 is made up of three parts (Suitang Grand Canal, Beijing Hangzhou Grand Canal and Zhedong Grand Canal), is a 53 (run) epic (史诗) of transformation. The man-made waterway runs more than 2,000 kilometres from north to south across the large eastern flatland of China. It is about 16 times 54 size of the Suez Canal in Egypt and 33 times 55 (long) than the Panama Canal, the world's second- and third-largest man-made waterways. "It sees the striking and early development of water engineering," the UNESCO website says 56 (official).

In ancient times, the Grand Canal served 57 the key waterway for grain transport and every kind of economic and cultural exchange. It also improved the time-consuming journeys of workers 58 materials for the building of the Forbidden City in Beijing, the imperial city of the Yuan (1271-1368), Ming and Qing (1644-1911) dynasties.

Years ago, it 59 (inspire) the name of Chenchen, one of the three

mascots (吉祥物) of the Hangzhou Asian Games. Chenchen, from the Gongchen Bridge, which goes across the Hangzhou part of the Grand Canal, is coloured blue 60 (suggest) science and technology.

(23-24 高三下·湖南·阶段练习) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Everybody likes watching acrobats (杂技演员). The acts sometimes seem scary and dangerous, and there is thrill and wonder. 61 Chinese acrobatics troupes (表演团) travel internationally, they are not commonly seen by audiences outside the country. While in China you might want to see the 62 (amaze) feats of balance and skill.

The acrobats developed their styles 63 (base) on traditional ancient arts such as dance, theater, martial arts, and magic shows and they are distinctive and incorporate traditional skills and physical exercises. Chinese acrobats tend to emphasize balance and extreme 64 (flexible) more than the troupes do in Russia or the West. This might be due to the influence of martial arts styles. Chinese acrobats 65 (intensive) practice timing and coordination. The individual performers practice to cooperate precisely. They use martial arts skills in 66 thrilling and sometimes comedic fashion. The Beijing Red Theater's "Legend of Kungfu" show is an example. Many of the shows will have traditional Chinese music that is

recorded or performed live by musicians

67 (play) traditional instruments. The costumes or the themes may
68 (draw) from a familiar opera. The acrobats may perform scenes
from popular legends, stories, 69 novels of the ancient past such as
The Monkey King. You might not recognize the story or the music,
but you'll still enjoy the sound, color, and 70 (usual) costumes.

(2024·山东·三模) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或
括号内单词的正确形式。

Yang Jiang was a well-known Chinese playwright, translator, and
author. She belonged to 71 unique and beautiful existence in
Chinese literature. She was the first Chinese academic 72 (translate)
Miguel de Cervantes' Spanish novel Don Quixote to Chinese and at
that time, her translation 73 (honor) as the recreation of the
original work 74 the basis of loyalty.

Yang was born into a rich family in 1911, 75 (original) named Yang
Jikang. After eventually 76 (graduate) from Soochow University,
she enrolled at the graduate school of Tsinghua University. She
met her husband there, Qian Zhongshu, another acclaimed writer
in China.

Other than translations, Yang 77 (author) many plays, novels, and
essays during her writing career. Her short novel Mr. Wang, 78
(write) in 1984, was selected as an article in the textbook. In 1986,

she got the Civil Order of Alfonso X the Wise, a famous Spanish civil order, for her 79 (achieve) in Don Quixote. Her bestseller was We Three in 2003, 80 sales exceeded 180,000 copies in two months. Yang passed away in 2016, at the age of 105.

(2024·吉林·三模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Last year, Chinese from far-off cities flocked to Rongjiang County to watch an amateur village football super league, the VSL, or, CunChao. There was an audience of 50,000 once 81 (attract) to just one game, with millions more watching on Weibo and Douyin.

Football in Rongjiang County has a time-honored history, 82 (date) back to the 1940s. Back then, villagers made appointments to “play football together,” which could happen on any surface — whether it was on a grassland 83 on a concrete courtyard. At present, Rongjiang County has 14 standard football fields, all of 84 open for free. Every village has 85 (it) own team or even teams, with over 1000 players registered in the county. Let’s “play football together,” — a line villagers have 86 (repeat) said for over eight decades, has taken on an evolving implication with time.

The league’s cultural 87 (diverse) is another draw. During breaks in the matches, performances like

the grand song of the Dong ethnic group, and the Lusheng dance

of the Miao ethnic group were on show just on the pitch with their traditional ethnic costumes 88 .

People's hopes for the 89 (harmony) countryside as well as the vigor of rural life 90 (bring) out to the fullest on this CunChao game.

(2024·贵州·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入适当的内容或括号内单词的正确形式。

When Zhao Shuxian started working at an art and craft factory in 1973, the then 19-year-old was given the job of 91 (master) the time-honored craft of making "velvet" flowers from silk. His goal was to be promoted to the designer's workshop 92 he would be able to make whatever he wanted, and earn a 93 (good) living. Today, Zhao is recognized as one of the few seasoned 94 (make) of this ornament (装饰).

The practice of wearing velvet flowers 95 (believe) to date back to the Tang Dynasty (618-907). They were sent to palaces during the reign of Wu Zetian, 96 they became a popular hair embellishment (点缀) for women serving at the court.

"It was common for court ladies 97 (decorate) their hair with flowers," Zhao says. "But fresh flowers are not available all year around, so 98 (gradual) fabric flowers became a substitute." Velvet flowers are called ronghua in Mandarin, a homophone for the

characters meaning “prosperity”. Wearing them as 99 blessing became popular at wedding ceremonies, Lunar New Year, and Mid-Autumn Festival. Today, Zhao’s customers, who come from all over the world, wear his flowers both as an everyday item and 100 special occasions.

(2024·辽宁锦州·一模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Human beings are social and need others around to keep them sane (神志正常的) and 101 (produce). Over the years scientists 102 (conduct) studies into lives of pet owners and repeatedly come 103 the conclusion that they have better health than non-pet owners.

In a recent scientific study conducted at the Johns Hopkins Children’s Center, 104 was found that man’s best friend, the dog, may actually lead to improved mental health as children 105 have pet dogs reduce the chance of them 106 (develop) schizophrenia (精神分裂症) as an companionship and emotional health have always been associated with having a dog as a pet, and this research takes it one step 107 (far).

Children who 108 (expose) to pets at a young age develop better immunity and the research is trying to prove that this helps them later in life to avoid developing 109 (ill) such as schizophrenia or bipolar (双向型障碍的) disorder. Now you know the best gift for

your child is 110 fur baby!

(2024·山西晋中·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Spring Festival Gala (Chunwan) is an annual television show broadcast on China Central Television (CCTV) on the eve of the Chinese New Year. The Gala is a four-hour TV show featuring 111 (diversity) performances, including traditional and modern dance acrobatics (杂技), comedic acts, and musical performances by popular singers and 112 (celebrity). It also features special parts 113 (highlight) Chinese culture, history, and achievements.

The Gala 114 (become) an important part of the Chinese New Year celebrations since 1983. Families and friends gather around their televisions to watch the show, 115 is seen as a symbol of unity, prosperity (繁荣), and good luck for the coming year.

The Gala is 116 (typical) four hours long, but it can sometimes run longer. It is estimated that over 10,000 people 117 (involve) in its production. The Gala is hosted by a team of popular CCTV hosts, and it features performances by some of the biggest names in China.

The Spring Festival Gala is 118 unique and remarkable event that shows the best of Chinese culture and 119 (entertain). It is a cherished (珍贵的) tradition that brings people together 120 helps

to create a festive and joyous atmosphere for the Chinese New Year.

(2024·广东佛山·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Trends popular among the youth such as “China chic” and the growing influence of young consumers have driven the development of hanfu industry in recent years. Among the various 121 (style), the horse face skirt has emerged as the most popular item.

122 (combine) classical elegance with modern simplicity, the horse face skirt is said to perfectly suit the contemporary culture and lifestyle of young people, making 123 a fashion icon (标志). This trend has gained popularity in Luoyang city, Central China’s Henan province, 124 numerous performers recently showcased these beautiful skirts in their acts, with many visitors alike 125 (dress) in the elegant horse face skirts. In Caoxian county of Shandong province, one of the country’s hanfu production and sales centers, the sales 126 the horse face skirts during last Spring Festival holiday 127 (increase) dozens of times compared to usual volumes. Actually, the skirt has become a very popular 128 (choose) for gifts.

The current popularity of hanfu in the country is believed 129

(indicate) more than a fashion trend; it 130 (represent) a deeper connection to Chinese tradition and cultural identity.

(2024·山西朔州·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Spending time in the great outdoors is a full-on sensory experience with endless skies, beautiful forests, the sounds of the wind and the warm feeling of sunrays 131 (rest) on your face. In addition to nature's 132 (enjoy) sights, sounds and sensations, the familiar smells of nature can be just as appealing. In fact, a recent study found that nature doesn't just smell good, but its fragrances make people feel good as well.

The researchers from the University of Kent in the UK 133 (send) 194 participants to relax in the woodlands throughout the four seasons. The participants reported feeling relaxed when they smelled 134 they described as "fresh air" or "earthy" smells. According to the study, these smells brought back fun memories of their childhoods. 135 instance, pine trees made some participants think about Christmas.

"We found that smells affected multiple fields of well-being with physical well-being discussed most 136 (frequent), particularly in relation to relaxation, comfort and rejuvenation (恢复活力)," wrote the researchers in the study. They also found that people feel more

settled in a smell-free zone, with this result possibly 137 (link) to the absence of bad-smelling urban smells, like pollution.

Dr Jessica Fisher, study co-author, pointed out these results could 138 (apply) in future practice. In his opinion, when 139 comes to enjoying a hike in the woods or a picnic under the open skies, it pays 140 (keep) not only one's eyes and ears, but also one's nose, open.

(2024·江西萍乡·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In front of a packed hall at the Kennedy Center in Washington, DC, on Friday, dancer Hao Ruoqi 141 (graceful) moved across the stage as she waved her sword against her opponent. Hao, playing 142 heroine Hua Mulan, was the star of Ningbo Performing Arts Group's Chinese dance drama Mulan.

Based on the beloved folklore of family devotion, loyalty and love, Mulan tells the tale of a young woman in ancient China who disguises herself as a man 143 (take) her father's place in the army.

This modern interpretation re-imagines the classic tale of the 144 (distinguish) female Chinese warrior Hua Mulan through remarkable and compelling dance numbers and exquisite music, 145 (explore) the themes of self-identity and empowerment.

Hao, a member of the China National Opera and Dance Drama

Theater, said there might be a thousand 146 (version) or Mulan in a thousand people's eyes, but there are things common to the audience 147 the cultural and geographical differences. "I think the love and peace brought out from Mulan is understandable and acceptable both in China and the United States," she told China Daily.

Lisa Richards Toney, president and chief executive officer of the Association of Performing Arts Professionals, said 148 impressed her was the true warrior spirit that Mulan displayed 149 her love for humanity.

The story of Hua Mulan 150 (inspire) numerous productions in the globe over centuries, including Disney's 1998 animated film and 2020 live-action movie.

(2024·山西晋中·模拟预测) 阅读下面的材料, 在空格处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Wang Xin, a marketing manager based in Shanghai, paid special attention to the carbon consumption figures shown on a flight booking platform. "When booking a flight, I will first check the flights 151 meet my time requirements. If multiple flights within the time range are approximately the same price, I will 152 (definite) choose the one with 153 (little) carbon consumption." Wang says.

Business travelers like Wang have shown a 154 (prefer) for trips that leave a smaller carbon footprint, according to a recent report. More than 60 percent of its business customers have options 155 low-carbon travel products. "The low-carbon travel trend began in 2022 when we launched flight carbon emission data, which has been recognized by 156 increasing number of business clients," says Zha Jun, an official with the travel management division.

Afterwards, the carbon emission data of hotels, trains and cars 157 (add) up to now. Business travelers have been encouraged to use new energy vehicles and save electricity and water at hotels, as well as food on flights. Those 158 (choose) low-carbon travel products can also get rewards, such as air miles and credits that can be used 159 (reduce) future travel costs.

According to the US-headquartered Global Business Travel Association, 25 percent of companies worldwide consider carbon footprint and sustainability important in business travel. Among 160 (they), 35 percent have carried out sustainable policies.

(23-24 高三下·湖南长沙·阶段练习) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Literally translated as the "Songs of Heroes" dance, Yingge Dance is 300-year-old folk dance that originated from the Chaoshan area

of South China's Guangdong Province. 161 (dress) in colorful costumes, performers wave wooden sticks in their hands 162 dancing in orderly formations to the music. Based on the stories of the 108 Heroes of Liangshan Mountain from the classic novel Outlaws of the Marsh, it is a folk art combining a variety of forms, 163 martial arts and Chinese operas to dance.

In recent years, Chaoshan Yingge Dance has 164 (gradual) come into the public eye through transformations in performance form, style optimization, and opening up of information channels. In the Spring Festival of the Dragon Year, Yingge Dance once again 165 (dominate) the screens, 166 (it) dazzling and fiery wave of popularity continuing throughout the holiday, even sparking 167 brilliant cultural passion overseas.

On the first and second days of the Lunar New Year, the Nanshan Yingge Team from Guangdong's Puning made appearances at 168 (icon) British landmarks--the Burlington Arcade and Trafalgar Square-- 169 (bring) New Year greetings from Guangdong to overseas Chinese and foreign friends alike. The performances attracted over seven hundred thousand spectators and received 170 (cover) from over a hundred media outlets.

(2024·新疆喀什·二模) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Have you ever wondered how people type Chinese characters? The answer lies in the wonderfully useful phonetic system 171 (call) pinyin. It's the most commonly used system for spelling out the Chinese sounds, and it uses the letters in the Latin alphabet that you are already familiar 172 .

Pinyin is 173 extremely useful tool and should be the foundation of your Chinese learning. Besides, it's not just for Chinese learners like yourself. 174 (actual), all native Chinese speakers know pinyin, 175 is the first thing Chinese children learn at school before learning characters. So even if you don't know Chinese characters, you can type in pinyin and make 176 (you)understood.

Every single sound that exists in Chinese can 177 (display) easily in a pinyin chart. Once you master these 409 sounds along with the tones, you'll have practically mastered the pronunciation of every single word in the Chinese language. We've also created a series of video 178 (lesson)with practice tools that enable you to record yourself and listen back to it to 179 (sure) that your pronunciation matches the bined with our Tone Pairs practice tool, you now have everything you need 180 (master)pinyin, tones, and Chinese pronunciation.

(2024·河北石家庄·模拟预测) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式

Yangko, a rural Chinese folk dance with a history 181 (date) back thousands of years, originates from farming life in ancient times. The dance relates to sacrifices to the farmland god when people prayed for a good harvest. As time passed, the 182 (origin) dance developed, taking in various artistic forms and skills, including opera, acrobatics and martial arts, and eventually turned into the type of Yangko 183 is seen today.

184 (preserve) this Chinese folk culture, it was included in the inaugural(首批的)items of national intangible cultural heritage in 2006. It is 185 (common) performed in northern China during festivals, especially for Chinese New Year and the Lantern Festival. Performances or competitions 186 (organize) in towns and villages to express people's joy and their hope for a better life.

Yangko employs drumming, Suona, dancing and singing. Content is based 187 folk stories and legends. Costumes are richly-colored and opera-styled, enabling 188 (character) to be easily identified. During a performance, the actors will dance and sing, following lively rhythms. Highly. skilled and interesting acts such as stilt(高跷)walking 189 carrying a wedding sedan chair(花轿)are also included. As a part of traditional Chinese culture, Yangko 190 (concentrate) the group consciousness of the Chinese people, and has outstanding historical and cultural value.

(2024·辽宁·二模) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The lantern fair in Zigong, Southwest China's Sichuan province, boasts a history of more than 1,000 years. 191 (mark) the Year of the Dragon, many of the lanterns show the Chinese sign of the zodiac (生肖), but there are also 192 wide variety of other lantern designs to meet different needs. Visitors 193 prefer traditional lanterns can find lanterns with flowers and birds, and legendary figures, while lanterns with modern patterns such as cultural 194 (trend) and online games are gaining popularity among young people.

In addition to the 195 (elegance) craftsmanship, modern technologies such as 3D printing and artificial intelligence have also been used to make the lanterns 196 (nice) and more vivid. The lantern show is also accepting the concept of environmental protection. A set of lanterns 197 (feature) the famous Chinese statue "Bronze Galloping Horse Treading on a Flying Swallow" from the Eastern Han Dynasty

(25-220 AD) was created by using different kinds of waste materials, including tires and plastics to form its outside decorations.

This year's show will not come to an end 198 July 31. The sets of

lanterns 199 (update) to keep up with other traditional Chinese festivals, such as the Dragon Boat Festival. Visitors can also enjoy folk arts, and Chinese music performances during 200 (they) lantern-viewing tours.

参考答案：

1. a 2. longest 3. held 4. Originally 5. was regarded 6. richness
7. drawing 8. has become 9. to create 10. for/to

【导语】这是一篇说明文，文章主要介绍了哈尔滨国际冰雪节的起源和发展，以及这一节日的重要作用和意义。

1. 考查冠词。句意：哈尔滨国际冰雪节创立于 1985 年 1 月 5 日，是世界一流的冰雪盛会。celebration 在句中用作可数名词，此处表示泛指，应用不定冠词，world-class 是辅音音素开头，故填 a。

2. 考查形容词最高级。句意：冰雪节是世界上最长的冰雪节日。空处“in the world”可知，此处指“世界上最长的冰雪节日”，应用形容词最高级，故填 longest。

3. 考查非谓语动词。句意：它只有一个开幕式，在每年的 1 月 5 日举行，没有闭幕式。hold 和 opening ceremony 之间是动宾关系，应用过去分词状语，故填 held。

4. 考查副词。句意：原本计划为期一个月，但实际上，庆祝活动从前一年年底开始，一直持续到 2 月底冰雪活动结束。空处修饰动词 planned，应用副词形式，首字母应大写，故填 Originally。

5. 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。句意：最初，这个节日被认为是吸引游客，展示中国东北城市哈尔滨独特的冬季美景和丰富的文化的一种方式。主语 festival 和动词 regard 之间是被动关系，结合“Initially”可知此处是描述过去发生的事情，应用一般过去时的被动语态，主语表示单数意义，故填 was regarded。

6. 考查名词。句意同上。空处作宾语，空前 cultural 是形容词，应填名词形式，richness“丰富”，不可数名词，故填 richness。

7. 考查非谓语动词。句意：它已经发展成为世界上最著名的冬季节日之一，吸引了来自世界各地的数百万游客。draw 和逻辑主语 It（指代 the festival）之间是主谓关系，应用现在分词作状语，故填 drawing。

8. 考查时态和主谓一致。句意：多年来，该节日已成为该地区旅游业的重要推动力。根据时间状语“Over the years”可知句子用现在完成时，主语 festival 表示单数意义，故填 has become。

9. 考查非谓语动词。句意：国际和本地艺术家聚集在一起创作美丽的冰雕和雪雕，活动通常以表演、展览和展示各种文化传统的活动为特色。结合句意可知，此处表示目的，应用动词不定式作目的状语，故填 to create。

10. 考查介词。句意：它为来自不同背景的人们提供了一个学习和欣赏彼此文化的机会。provide sth for/to sb“为某人提供某物”，故填 for/to。

11. have shown/have showed 12. basing 13. for 14. noticed

15. commitment 16. firmly 17. it 18. where 19. confident 20. to

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