

【中考真题】2024 年山西省中考英语试题及答案
















2024 年山西省初中学业水平考试

英 语 试 题

听力部分（共 20 分）

一、情景反应（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题共有五个小题，每小题你将听到一组对话。请从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中，选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1.			
	A	B	C
2.			
	A	B	C
3.			
	A	B	C
4.			
	A	B	C
5.			
	A	B	公众号 C 锦鲤英语

二、对话理解（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题共有五个小题，每小题你将听到一组对话和一个问题。请从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

6 . A . Amy.

B . Tom.

C . Bill.

7 . A . Two.

B . Three.

C . Five.

8 . A . Sunny.

B . Rainy.

C . Windy.

9 . A . Classmates.

B . Neighbors.

C . Strangers.

10 . A . She encourages the boy to keep on

B . She can teach the boy to play the piano.

C . She wants the boy to do something easier.

三、语篇理解（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题你将听到一个语篇，请根据所听内容和所提出的五个问题，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

11 . What was Sam like?

A . He loved to win.

B . He cared for his grandpa.

C . He was good with people.

12 . How did Sam feel after the first two races?

A . Nervous.

B . Happy.

C . Surprised.

13 . Who competed with Sam in the third race?

A . Some young boys.

B . Some strong men.

C . An old lady and a blind man.

14 . How did Sam run the third race?

A . He ran much faster than he was expected.

B . He made special efforts and finished first again.

C.He took the other runners to finish the race together.

15 . What can we learn from the story?

A . Competing helps develop the sports spirit.

B . Having a good habit makes a big difference.

C . Showing love is more important than winning.

四、听力填空 (每小题 1 分 , 共 5 分)

本题你将听到一个语篇 , 请根据所听内容 , 完成下面的句子 , 并将获取的信息写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

Ancient Yellow River Crossings (渡口)

The Yellow River has run through Shanxi for over 16. _____ kilometers, leaving some ancient crossings.

Past:

· People built crossings for their boats to

17. _____

· They became important to the trade.

· They carried memories and 18. _____ of the local people.

Present:

· Shanxi has worked 19. _____ to protect these ancient crossings.

· They have become popular places of interest and got 20. _____ chances to develop.

笔试部分 (共 100 分)

五、补全对话 (每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

请根据下面的对话内容, 在空白处填上一个适当的句子, 使对话的意思连贯、完整, 并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

Yingying

Hello!

Hi! ____1____

I'm fine. Thank you.

Do you have any ideas for the summer vacation?

____2____

Could you please give me some advice?

____3____ The 2024 Paris Olympics is coming. Why not watch the games?

Sounds great. ____4____

It will start on July 26th.

We can cheer for our Chinese players.

____5____

I hope so. Let's wait and see.

六、完形填空 (每小题 1 分 , 共 8 分)

请阅读下面语篇 , 理解其大意 , 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中 , 选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项 , 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Marco and Kim left the school and walked towards home.

"I wish we could play basketball at our neighborhood park." said Kim.

"But the basketball hoop at the park is ____6____," said Marco. "It hasn't been fixed yet."

Marco and Kim walked past the town's recycling station. ___7___

Marco saw many recyclable plastic, paper and metal objects, he thought of an idea—Maybe we could reuse something to make a basketball hoop. As he looked around the station, an old plastic laundry basket (洗衣篮) caught his ___8___. "We can use this." he held it up and said to Kim.

Kim ___9___, "It looks useless."

Marco smiled and said, "It won't look so bad. I could make a fine hoop with it."

At home, Marco made a post and a backboard with some waste wood. Then he ___10___ the bottom of the basket, stuck the basket to the backboard, and the backboard to the post. After that, he went to the park, dug a hole, and put the post in the ___11___.

The next day, Kim saw the recycled hoop. He tried and scored a goal. He said ___12___, "I was wrong. It is a lot better than I thought."

"When we reuse things, we make waste ___13___ again."

"Wonderful! Now we can play basketball whenever we want!" Kim shouted and scored another goal.

6. A. old B. dirty C. broken

7. A. If B. When C. Though

8. A. eye B. ear C. nose

9. A. doubted B. explained C. suggested

10. A. cut off B. played with C. looked for

11. A. lake B. street C. ground

12. A. clearly B. patiently C. excitedly

13. A. tidy B. useful C. fresh

七、阅读理解 (本题共有五个语篇 , 每篇后有五个小题 , 34 ~ 57 每小题 2 分 , 58 题 4 分 , 共 52 分)

(A)

请阅读下面语篇 , 根据每段内容 , 从方框内所给的选项中选出适当的小标题 , 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Dogs and cats are the most popular pets in the world. Some people think dogs are our finest friends. Others believe cats are our best pals. Let's see who is perfect.

___14___

Cats don't use words, but they make a lot of sounds to tell what they're thinking about. So do dogs. They use different sounds to "say" what's on their minds, and "chat" with other dogs or their owners.

___15___

Cats are great climbers. They love to stay in trees and even on the top of houses. They can jump long and almost always land on their feet. Still, when it comes to traveling far, dogs are hard to beat. Some of them can run or work all day.

___16___.

Dogs' noses know better. They smell the air and get a lot more information than cats, for they have twice as many scent cells (细胞) as cats. But cats' hearing is king. They can hear many sounds that dogs would never notice.

___17___

Most dogs like to hang out with other dogs. Most cats prefer to be alone. In order to get along, cats usually have to be raised together. Cats might like to be held in their owners' arms, but they leave the pet parties to the dogs.

___18___

Dogs can be trained to follow different orders and do all kinds of tasks. They can help search for lost people. They can serve as guide dogs for blind people. Some can even help police officers to catch criminals. Cats can be trained to jump through hoops, catch toys and give high fives.

When a cat curls up on your lap, or a dog rubs your head or licks your face, you'll know who the perfect pet is. Whichever one you own!

A. Who is smarter?

B. Who talks more?

C. Who senses better?

D. Who is more social?

E. Who has more sports talent?

(B)

请阅读下面语篇，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Technology is the first power!

It is a great joy and a matter of pride to see China's high technology is brightly shining from the sky to the ground.

It is widely known that China has well-developed high-speed railway network (铁路网) in the world. Now, the country is breaking its own speed record with the CR450. The CR450 can travel at a top speed of 453 kilometers an hour. Once put into use, it will take just about 2.5 hours to travel from Beijing to Shanghai, which takes at least 4.5 hours at the moment. Even though it can travel so fast, it can also start braking (刹车) quickly, taking just 1.7 seconds, and its

noise level keeps low. It creates a safe and comfortable environment for passengers. With the advantages, the CR450 shows China's leading role and great power to the world.

The AG60E is China's self-developed lightweight two-seat electric plane. It is 6.9 meters long, 2.6 meters high and 8.6 meters wide. It is mainly designed for pilot training, flight experience, and private travel. It uses an electric power system. Compared with the traditional plane, it doesn't send out greenhouse gases, and its noise level is much lower. The AG60E electric plane draws the world's attention, for it is a practice of China's aviation industry (航空工业) towards air pollution. The AG60E is only a starting point. It is expected to become an important force to achieve green and low-carbon development in the field of aviation.

19. How long will it take to travel from Beijing to Shanghai by CR450?

- A. 1.7 hours.
- B. About 2.5 hours.
- C. At least 4.5 hours.

20. What is the advantage of the CR450?

- A. Fast and safe.

B. Light and small.

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