

# 2023 学年第二学期初二英语期末质量调研试卷

(完卷时间: 90 分钟 满分: 100 分)

考生注意: 答题时, 考生务必按答题要求在答题纸规定的位置上作答, 在草稿纸、本试卷上答题一律无效。

## Part 1 Listening

(第一部分 听力共 25 分)

### I. Listening Comprehension (听力理解)

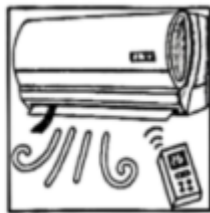
Listen and choose the right picture. (根据你听到的内容, 选出相应的图片)



A



B



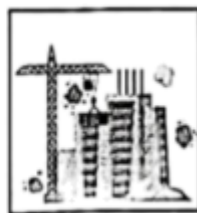
C



D



E



F

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer to the question you hear. (根据你听到的对话和问题, 选出最恰当的答案) (7 分)**

6. A. By ferry.      B. By bus.      C. By taxi.      D. By underground.
7. A. 30 yuan.      B. 120 yuan.      C. 150 yuan.      D. 180 yuan.
8. A. An electrician.      B. A teacher.      C. An engineer.      D. A scientist.
9. A. At the information desk.      B. At the travel agent.  
C. At the reception desk.      D. At the airport.
10. A. Hands.      B. Reports.      C. Weather.      D. Sunday.
11. A. Because he helped her do her homework.      B. Because he helped her get the box down.  
C. Because he helped her move the desk.      D. Because he helped her put the box on her desk.
12. A. She's going to have a job interview.      B. She's going to interview the man.  
C. She's going to have a rest.      D. She's going to edit the newspaper.

Listen to the passage and tell whether the following statements are true or false.

(判断下列句子是否符合你听到的短文内容, 符合的用“T”表示, 不符合的用“F”表示)

13. Jack is an Englishman and he usually spends his holidays in England.
14. Jack's friends thought that Russia was a nice country to go for a visit.
15. Jack went to Russia with his best friends to enjoy themselves for a few days.
16. When he was taking a walk, he was frightened to see so many people in the streets.
17. He was not used to the traffic rules of driving in Russia.

Listen to the passage and complete the following sentences. (听短文, 完成下列内容。每空格限填一词)

18. You may think that inventions are far away from your \_\_\_\_\_ . In fact, almost every one can invent.
19. She decided that a machine could do the job \_\_\_\_\_ and with \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes.
20. You can often \_\_\_\_\_ with a solution to a problem by looking at it from a-different angle (角度) and thinking about it in a new way.
21. Most inventions are not \_\_\_\_\_. They do not come out of nowhere, but of things or ideas that already exist.

## Part 2 Phonetics, Vocabulary and Grammar

### 第二部分 语音、词汇和语法 (共 40 分)

#### II. Choose the best answer. (选择最恰当的答案): (共 15 分)

1. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation from the others?  
A. pretend                      B. defeat                      C. belong                      D. excellent
2. \_\_\_\_\_ old are taken good care of in our country.  
A. A                      B. An                      C. The                      D. /
3. It's very sensible \_\_\_\_\_ you to bring an umbrella in such weather.  
A. for                      B. of                      C. in                      D. with
4. My computer doesn't work at all. May I use \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. you                      B. your                      C. yours                      D. yourself
5. You have too \_\_\_\_\_ sleep. Enough sleep is very important to students.  
A. few                      B. little                      C. a few                      D. a little
6. I always feel \_\_\_\_\_ when I've finished a piece of work.  
A. pleasant                      B. pleasure                      C. pleased                      D. pleasantly
7. Set up in 1927, the Henan Museum is one of China's \_\_\_\_\_ museums.  
A. early                      B. earlier                      C. earliest                      D. the earliest
8. I know there is a pen in your right hand. But what's in your \_\_\_\_\_ hand?  
A. other                      B. another                      C. the other                      D. others
9. Be sure to follow the traffic rules seriously, \_\_\_\_\_ you will get into trouble.

A. so                                      B. or                                      C. and                                      D. but

10. Is everything on the moon \_\_\_\_\_ it is on the Earth?

A. as light as                              B. as lightly as                              C. as lighter as                              D. so lighter as

11. They \_\_\_\_\_ go to the party if they finish their project on time.

A. can                                      B. need                                      C. must                                      D. should

12. The milk \_\_\_\_\_ bad unless you put it in the fridge.

A. doesn't go                              B. go                                      C. won't go                              D. will go

13. \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous it is to play with electricity!

A. What                                      B. What a                                      C. What an                                      D. How

14. Could you tell us \_\_\_\_\_?

A. when will Tom start his project                                      B. when Tom will start his project  
C. when would Tom start his project                                      D. when Tom would start his project

15. — \_\_\_\_\_

—I lost my key to the door.

A. What's your favourite film?                                      B. Let's go to the concert.  
C. I'm sorry for breaking your glasses.                                      D. Is there anything wrong, George?

Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each can only be used once (将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填词，每词只能填一次)

A. enables    B. influence    C. express    D. magical    E. tradition
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“Time for dinner!” Every Saturday night, Dad and I rush to the table on hearing those words because of the delicious food and our weekly movie night as well.

I became fond of watching movies under my dad's \_\_\_16\_\_\_. It wasn't long before I found watching a movie alone not enjoyable. Therefore, movie night has become a \_\_\_17\_\_\_ in our family. For me, it's more than just a form of entertainment (娱乐). Rather, it's an activity which brings the three of us closer. During movie nights, we all come to the table, enjoy dinner and talk about the film. This activity has the \_\_\_18\_\_\_ power to drive away all our stress and tiredness and \_\_\_19\_\_\_ us to forget our troubles. How I wish time would slow down on those evenings!

**IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词) (7分)**

- 20. The girl looked at the dragon lantern carefully and tried to make one by \_\_\_\_\_. (her)
- 21. Lily is a famous writer and she published her ninth book in her \_\_\_\_\_. (thirty)
- 22. Most people don't like making friends with a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ person. (honest)
- 23. It's important for parents and school to teach children about road \_\_\_\_\_. (safe).

24. Nowadays, hanfu (汉服) is \_\_\_\_\_ to many foreigners in the world. (attract)
25. Last year Miss Li published a book to share her \_\_\_\_\_ experience in India. (person)
26. The students asked the teacher to \_\_\_\_\_ the secret of the black hole. (explanation)

**V. Rewrite the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 改写下列句子, 每空格限填一词)**  
(共 14 分)

27. John Dancer lay on the floor with Charlie beside him. (改为一般疑问句)  
\_\_\_\_\_ John Dancer \_\_\_\_\_ on the floor with Charlie beside him?
28. She exercises with her friend three times a week. (对划线部分提问)  
\_\_\_\_\_ does she exercise with her friend?
29. The little girl was so brave that she could give a speech in public. (保持句意基本不变)  
The little girl was \_\_\_\_\_ to give a speech in public.
30. Lisa stood near the door. She didn't say anything. (合并为一句)  
Lisa stood near the door \_\_\_\_\_ anything.
31. Mike seldom shares any information about himself into his friend circle. (改为反义疑问句)  
Mike seldom shares any information about himself into his friend circle, \_\_\_\_\_?
32. Terry asked his father, "Will we visit the new museum during the trip?" (改为间接引语)  
Terry asked his father \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ visit the new museum during the trip.
33. how to protect, the TV program, to learn, school children, sea animals, enables (连词成句)  
\_\_\_\_\_.


**Part 3 Reading and Writing**




(第三部分 阅读和写话共 35 分)

**VI. Reading Comprehension (阅读理解) (共 25 分)**

**A. Choose the best answer. (根据短文内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (6 分)**

Tourist sights

	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Jurong Bird Park</b></p> <p>Visit the bird home in 200, 000 square meters of beautiful environment. Watch the bird-feeding show of beautiful parrots in the world's largest walk-in aviary (鸟舍).</p> <p>Getting there: from the Boon station, take bus 194 or bus 251.</p> <p>Opening hours: 10 a. m. to 5 p. m., from Tuesday to</p>
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	<p>Sunday.</p> <p>Fees: \$5 (adults) ; \$2 (children).</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Fantasy Island</b></p> <p>To cool down in the heat of the day, step into Fantasy Island, a water theme-park (主题公园) with 31 slides and an area covering 71, 000 square meters. The Wild Wet is a 600-square meter activity pool for adventurous adults.</p> <p>Getting there: from the World Trade Center, take bus service A; or take bus service B or C from Tong station. A cable-car or a ferry is also available from the World Trade Center.</p> <p>Opening hours: 10 a. m. to 8 p. m., from Thursday to Sunday.</p> <p>Fees: \$ 25 (adults) ; \$12 (children).</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Singapore Science Centre</b></p> <p>Singapore Science Centre covers 65, 000 square meters. Experience a riveting trip at its theatre. A new movie Stormchasers will bring you close to the eye of a powerful typhoon and into a towering cloud that soon becomes a thunderstorm, filling the theater with screams and shouts.</p> <p>Getting there: a light rail at Jurong station and take Bus 335.</p> <p>Show times: 10 a. m., 2 p. m. and 4 p. m., from Tuesday to Sunday.</p> <p>Fees: \$10 (adults) ; \$4 (children).</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Asian Village</b></p> <p>Enter the gateway to fun and performances (about 105, 000 square meters) as you travel through the Asian culture and customs for free. Performances by the Asian Village dancers start at 10: 15 a. m. daily.</p>

	<p>Getting there: take bus service A from the World Trade Centre.</p> <p>Opening hours: 10 a. m. to 9 p. m., from Monday to Sunday.</p>
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34. Jurong Bird Park covers an area of \_\_\_\_\_ square meters.  
 A. 71, 000                      B. 200, 000                      C. 65, 000                      D. 105, 000
35. If tourists want to visit Fantasy Island from the World Trade Center, they can take the transportation EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. bus service B or C              B. bus service A              C. a cable-car              D. a ferry
36. If Mr Thomas takes his two children to Singapore Science Centre, how much should he pay?  
 A. \$49                      B. \$14                      C. \$18                      D. \$30
37. If you are interested in the culture and customs of Asia, you can visit \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Jurong Bird Park                      B. Fantasy Island  
 C. Singapore Science Centre                      D. Asian Village
38. Which of the following is Not true according to the passage?  
 A. Tourists may watch the bird-feeding show in the world's largest walk-in aviary.  
 B. Tourists may enjoy the performances by the Asian Village dancers for free.  
 C. There's a new movie Stormchasers on in the theater of Singapore Science Centre.  
 D. The Wild Wet is a pool for all kinds of tourists including little children.
39. We may probably read this passage in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a wildlife magazine                      B. a storybook  
 C. a travel magazine                      D. a science book

**B. Choose the best answer and complete the passage. (选择最恰当的选项完成短文): (共 6 分)**

When you take a trip around the world, you pay money for food, transportation and hotels. But in some countries, you'll need   40   money to tip people who help you. How much should you give?

North America

In the USA and Canada, failing to tip is extremely rude. Waiters and waitresses often earn low wages, so they   41   tips. Give them at least 15 percent of the cost of your meal before tax. If the service is really good, tip 20 percent.

You should also tip hotel housekeepers, tour guides and taxi drivers.

Africa

In most African countries, tip waiters 10 percent of the bill. But in South Africa, give them 15 percent. In hotels, the

conciierge (看门人) may offer services 42 booking show tickets. For these services, give the conciierge a tip in advance. And don't forget to tip porters and taxi drivers.

### Europe

Tipping customs in Europe are different from country to country. In France, waiters 43 receive tips because the cost of service is included in the bill. Many English restaurants also include a service charge. In Germany, there is no service charge, so a 10 to 15 percent tip is proper. Make sure you tip in cash, so the money gets to your waiter.

### Asia

In Southeast Asia, tips are not usually given. But people may appreciate them if you choose to, give them.

Tipping customs are not the same in different parts of the world. 44 and hotel staff work hard to make your trip more enjoyable, and you would like to thank them for this. Please remember to choose the way that fits their 45.

40. A. enough                      B. little                      C. extra                      D. much
41. A. compete with                B. depend on                C. deal with                D. make fun of
42. A. such as                      B. because of                C. instead of                D. due to
43. A. especially                  B. usually                    C. rarely                    D. recently
44. A. Office                      B. Hospital                  C. School                    D. Restaurant
45. A. interest                    B. culture                    C. hobby                    D. price

Fill in the blanks with proper words. (在短文的空格内填入适当的词, 使其通顺。每空格限填一词, 首字母已给)



The anti-bullying film *Better Days* deepened my understanding of school bullying (校园霸凌). I used to think school bullying was far from us, but that is not the case. We are seeing an i46 in school bullying all over the world. These unfortunate incidents are causing harm to many young people.

Many teenagers suffer from school bullying. The reason why we don't know about their suffering is that many of them don't dare to speak out about their experiences. Some do speak out, but no one around them is willing to help them get t47 their tough days. The effect of school bullying on the victim can last a lifetime. It's time we did something about this problem.

Another reason is that social media makes it much e48 to be a bully. Bullies today don't have to face the person they're bullying. They can just post a hurtful comment or an embarrassing photo on Weibo or in a WeChat group chat. Everyone in the class, or even the whole school, will see it. Some may even join in with their own unkind comments to "mob (围攻)" the victim.

The bully and the "mob" may think it's fun. However, their actions can d49 the life of the victim. They can

cause depression and anxiety (焦虑). This shouldn't happen and it doesn't have to happen. And you can actually stop it.

If you see someone being bullied in your school, or anywhere, don't be quiet. Don't just say to yourself, "It's not my problem." If you're too shy to face the bully yourself, then you should at least be brave enough to report the incident to a teacher as soon as possible. And you should also be willing to stand up for the victim even when others do not.

Last but not least, we should try our best to prevent school bullying from happening. Perhaps schools can pay more attention to students' mental health since scientists have found bullies are nearly twice as likely to have mental health problems.

I'd like to call on all schools and families to sit up and take notice of school bullying. I sincerely hope all students can have a happy school life.

Answer the questions. (根据短文内容回答下列问题)

It happened about one year ago. My mom wanted to visit her sister who lived in America. Since we lived in the Ukraine (乌克兰), my mom had to get agreement from our government to go to America. After she got the agreement to go and all of the paper work was done, she was ready to go. Then came the bad part. She had to be away from my dad, my two sisters, and me for about three months. From our city, my mom had to go to New York by plane. My sisters, my dad and I stood and watched the plane leave until we couldn't see it any more.

The next day, we got a call from our mom. She said that her sister met her in New York and from there, they drove to the place where my aunt lived. She also said that it was really nice in America, but she missed us very much. It was really hard to live without my mom, but I got over it.

After about three months my mom was coming home. My dad and my sister went to pick my mom up from the airport. It was very far and my mom had a lot of bags. My younger sister and I waited for them at home. We waited and waited, and then it was late, but they weren't back. Then we got a call from our dad. He said that there was a big snowstorm in New York and the plane couldn't leave until the storm was over, so our mom would be late. When they finally got home, I was really happy. My mom had a lot of gifts for us, but 6.

53. Why did the writer's mother fly to New York?

\_\_\_\_\_.

54. How long did the writer's mother have to be away from home?

\_\_\_\_\_.

55. Who saw off the writer's mother at the airport?

\_\_\_\_\_.

56. The writer didn't meet his mother at the airport with his dad, did he?

\_\_\_\_\_.



57. Why didn't his mother's plane arrive on time?

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58. What can be filled in   6  ? (Write your answer in one sentence.)

My mom had a lot of gifts for us, but \_\_\_\_\_.

**VII. Writing (作文) (共 10 分)**

59. Write at least 60 words on the topic "I learned to be \_\_\_\_\_ through a school activity"

【以“通过一次学校活动我变得\_\_\_\_\_”为题，写一篇不少于 60 词的短文，标点符号不占格】

提示：初中三年来你一定参加了不少学校活动，也从中学到了不少东西，请就其中一次活动的经历和收获写一篇短文。

注意：1. 短文中不得出现考生的姓名、校名等个人信息，否则不予评分。

2. 照抄阅读语篇不得分。

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## Part 1 Listening

(第一部分 听力共 25 分)

## Part 2 Phonetics, Vocabulary and Grammar

第二部分 语音、词汇和语法 (共 40 分)

### II. Choose the best answer. (选择最恰当的答案): (共 15 分)

1. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation from the others?

- A. pretend                      B. defeat                      C. belong                      D. excellent

【答案】D

【详解】句意：以下哪一个单词划线部分的发音与其他单词不同？

考查单词的发音。pretend[prɪ'tend]; defeat[di'fi:t]; belong[bɪ'lɒŋ]; excellent['eksələnt]。选项 ABC 的划线部分发音是 /ɪ/，选项 D 的划线部分发音是 /e/。故选 D。

2. \_\_\_\_\_ old are taken good care of in our country.

- A. A                      B. An                      C. The                      D. /

【答案】C

【详解】句意：在我们国家，老年人得到了很好的照顾。

考查冠词。根据“...old are taken good care of in our country.”可知，此处主语是指老年人，应用“the+形容词”，表示一类人，故选 C。

3. It's very sensible \_\_\_\_\_ you to bring an umbrella in such weather.

- A. for                      B. of                      C. in                      D. with

【答案】B

【详解】句意：在这种天气下你带伞是很明智的。

考查介词的用法。It's +形容词+of/for+sb. to do sth.是固定句型。题干中形容词 sensible 用来修饰逻辑主语 you，所以介词用 of，用来描述人的品质或性格特征的。故选 B。

4. My computer doesn't work at all. May I use \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. you                      B. your                      C. yours                      D. yourself

【答案】C

【详解】句意：我的电脑完全用不了了。我可以用你的吗？

考查代词用法。you 你，为主格或宾格；your 你的，你们的，为形容词性物主代词；yours 你的，你们的，为名词性物主代词；yourself 你自己。根据“May I use...”可知，空处指“你的电脑”，因空后无名词，需名词性物主代词 yours。故选 C。

5. You have too \_\_\_\_\_ sleep. Enough sleep is very important to students.

A. few                      B. little                      C. a few                      D. a little

【答案】B

【详解】句意：你睡得太少了。充足的睡眠对学生来说是非常重要的。

考查形容词辨析。few 少到几乎没有，修饰复数名词；little 少到几乎没有，修饰不可数名词；a few 一点儿，修饰复数名词；a little 一点儿，修饰不可数名词。sleep 在此意为“睡眠”，是不可数名词，其前有 too 修饰，在此应是指“太少睡眠”，用 too little sleep 来表示。故选 B。

6. I always feel \_\_\_\_\_ when I've finished a piece of work.

A. pleasant                      B. pleasure                      C. pleased                      D. pleasantly

【答案】C

【详解】句意：当我完成一件工作时，我总是感到很高兴。

考查形容词、副词用法。pleasant 令人愉快的；pleasure 快乐，为名词；pleased 高兴的，指外物作用于感官，使人感到“高兴、满意”；pleasantly 愉快地，为副词。feel 为感官动词，其后跟形容词，需表示人感受的 pleased。故选 C。

7. Set up in 1927, the Henan Museum is one of China's \_\_\_\_\_ museums.

A. early                      B. earlier                      C. earliest                      D. the earliest

【答案】C

【详解】句意：河南博物馆成立于 1927 年，是中国最早的博物馆之一。

考查形容词最高级。early 早的；earlier 更早；earliest 最早的。根据“Set up in 1927, the Henan Museum is one of China's ... museums.”可知，“one of+the+最高级+名词复数”意为“最……之一”，故此处应用最高级 earliest，前有所格，省略 the。故选 C。

8. I know there is a pen in your right hand. But what's in your \_\_\_\_\_ hand?

A. other                      B. another                      C. the other                      D. others

【答案】A

【详解】句意：我知道你右手里有一支钢笔。但是在你的另一只手里是什么？

本题考查代词。other 其他的；another 三者或三者中的另一个；the other 其余的，或两者中的另一个；others 其他的（人或物）。根据常识，人有两只手，此处指两者中的另一个用 the other，有形容词性物主代词 your 修饰，不加定冠词 the。故选 A。

9. Be sure to follow the traffic rules seriously, \_\_\_\_\_ you will get into trouble.

A. so                      B. or                      C. and                      D. but

【答案】B

【详解】句意：一定要认真遵守交通规则，否则你会陷入麻烦。

考查连词。so 因此；or 否则；and 和；but 但是。根据“Be sure to follow the traffic rules seriously,...you will get into trouble.”可知，此处是“祈使句+and/or+陈述句”，前后句是转折关系，用 or 连接。故选 B。

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