

2022-2023 学年辽宁省大连市金普新区八年 级（下）期末英语试卷（含解析）

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一、单选题（本大题共 10 小题，共 10.0 分）

1. We often go swimming_____summer because it's the best season in Dalian. ()

A. on B. at C. in D. of

2. My sister likes many subjects at school._____favorite one is art. ()

A. My B. Your C. Her D. His

3. -Lily _____you help me with my homework after school ?

-Yes, I can. ()

A. must B. should C. need D. can

4. -You_____pale.Are you feeling all right?

-I'm OK.Don't worry. ()

A. look B. taste C. smell D. sound

5. --What's your plan for this afternoon , Tim?

--I_____ a poster about holidays. ()

A. make B. made C. will make D. have made

6. When my aunt was young , she _____ of being a presenter. ()

A. dreamed B. dreams C. will dream D. has dreamed

7. —Excuse me, where is Mr. White's office?

—Sorry, I don't know. I _____ here for only a few days.

A. work B. am working C. worked D. have worked

8. —_____ have you been like this, Tom

—Since last Friday.

A. How often B. How soon C. How long D. How far

9. We are going to play basketball after school. Will you _____ us?

()

A. join B. join in C. take part in D. join to

10. —Could you please tell me _____?

—Next Friday. ()

A. how we visit the Science Museum

B. how do we visit the Science Museum

C. when will we visit the Science Museum

D. when we will visit the Science Museum

二、完形填空（本大题共 8 小题，共 16.0 分）

I grew up in a small town in Italy. One morning when I was 16, Dad told me I could drive him into a village, about 18 miles away, if I took the car to be serviced (保养) at a nearby garage. Thinking that I had just learned to drive, and hardly had the chance to use the car, I (1) _____ happily. I drove Dad into the village and made sure to pick him up at 4 pm. Then I drove to a nearby garage and dropped off the car. Because

there were (2) _____ a few hours to be left , I decided to watch movies at a theatre near the garage. But , when the last movie finished , I was two hours late. I was (3) _____ of the result of being late. I thought if Dad knew what I had done , he could never let me drive again. (4) _____ when I drove up the place where we had planned to meet and saw Dad waiting patiently on the corner , I told him that I had come as quickly as I could, but the car had needed some special repairs.

(5) _____ sorry that you feel you have to lie to me ,
_____, Dad?

_____, and they told me that you had not yet picked up the car. So I know there were no problems with the car. I'm angry not with you but with (6) _____. You see, I've failed as a father , so I'm going to (7) _____ home now and think

I pleaded (请求) all the way, telling him how sorry I was. But (8) _____ helped. I had to drive behind him for 18 miles.

It was one of the most painful moments I had ever had. But it was the best lesson.

11. A. agreed B. refused C. offered D. followed

12. A. always B. hardly C. still D. just

13. A. proud B. tired C. afraid D. serious

14. A. But B. And C. So D. If
15. A. probably B. terribly C. especially D. suddenly
16. A. myself B. yourself C. himself D. itself
17. A. drive B. walk C. leave D. get
18. A. everything B. something C. anything D. nothing

三、阅读理解（本大题共 9 小题，共 18.0 分）

A

Which cartoon hero can represent （代表） China? Here are several teenagers sharing their ideas. Which one of them do you agree with ?

I think Weslie and Wolffy from Pleasant Goat and Big Big Wolf are good. The cartoon has won the hearts of young people all over China. It tells us not only the Chinese traditional virtues （美德）， but also the development of modern science.

By Lin Xi

I choose the Monkey King from Havoc in Heaten. He works hard to reach freedom. By leading a group of monkeys against the Emperor of Heaven and his men , he makes people laugh all the time. Not only being brave , he is also clever and humorous.

By Chang Li

Chenxiang from The Lotus Lantern would be the best choice. Although he is young and faces many difficulties, he makes up his mind to save his mother from Mount Huashan. Chenxiang's courage and love for his

mother represent all the characters and virtues of Chinese people.

By Meng Fang

I prefer Nezha from Nezha: Birth of the Demon Child to represent China. He was born with special powers. Between good and bad, he chooses to love his parents and friends. With love in heart, he keeps fighting bad people and becomes a real hero of the country.

By Shen Zhe

19. Which cartoon shows the development of modern science ?

A. Havoc in Heaven. B. The Lotus Lantern.

C. Nezha: Birth of the Demon Child. D. Pleasant Goat and Big Big Wolf.

20. Who chooses the Monkey King to represent China ? _____

A. Lin Xi. B. Chang Li. C. Shen Zhe. D. Meng Fang.

21. What does Nezha do in the cartoon ? _____

A. He keeps fighting bad people. B. He decides to save his mother.

C. He lives peacefully with sheep. D. He works hard to reach freedom.

22. From the passage, we can mainly learn something about _____ .

A. Chinese tradition B. Chinese virtues

C. Chinese cartoons D. Chinese heroes

B

For his eleventh birthday, Lin was given a gift that would shape his life. On that day his father took him to the Children's Activity Centre and

said he could choose any course that interested him. There was just one requirement : Lin would have to promise to study it for at least one year. To that point Lin had had many hobbies , but none kept his interest for more than a week or two. His mum once gave him a bag of stamps to encourage stamp collecting. That hobby lasted a week. Then his father got him some paints hoping that Lin's artistic side would shine through. Those paints were now under his bed , still unopened. This time Lin's parents would let him decide.

Lin's eyes moved down the noticeboard that listed all the courses on pictures but the notice said that each student needed their own camera. Although Lin's family weren't poor , they weren't rich either , and a camera cost a lot of money.

He continued looking. The next course to catch his eyes was

didn't even know what that meant. His father explained that it taught people how to make public speeches. Lin , a shy boy, could think of nothing worse.

inexpensive and convenient , it could be done alone and it was also creative.

Based on Lin's hobby history , his dad had doubts (怀疑), but he agreed. Much to his parents' surprise , Lin kept his promise. He studied

cooking at the Centre every Saturday , and practiced at home , making delicious meals for his family.Everyone looked forward to birthdays , when they could cat his cakes.Lin got great satisfaction from the pleasure his food brought to others.

The months turned to years but his hobby never changed again.

Now Lin is an adult and runs a successful restaurant.When customers say they enjoy his meals , he still gets the same pleasure he did as a child , and remembers the special gift he received all those years ago.

23. Lin's father took him to the Children's Activity Centre in order to _____ .

- A. celebrate his eleventh birthday
- B. choose any course that interests him
- C. help him learn to last longer
- D. satisfy his all kinds of hobbies

24. From the second paragraph , we know that _____ .

- A. Lin didn't have a lasting interest in him
- B. Lin's parents always made decisions for him
- C. Lin had many hobbies and kept going until now
- D. Lin's hobbies developed slowly over a week or two

25.

- A. make him excited
- B. cause him surprise

C. get his attention D. help him see clearly

26. Why did the father have doubts about Lin's choice of cooking?

A. Lin wasn't good at cooking.

B. Cooking wasn't very convenient.

C. He didn't think Lin would continue.

D. Cooking wasn't a good hobby for a boy.

27.

A. A Strict Father B. A Changeable Boy

C. The Fun of Cooking D. The Birthday Gift

四、任务型阅读-多任务混合（本大题共 1 小题，共 10.0 分）

28.

Never stop studying

Tom was a student in my class. He was a clever boy, with interesting ideas, but he was not a patient student. He preferred to have fun and then study madly（疯狂地）through the night before a test.

One morning, near the beginning of the term, I heard him talking to his

, I said to him, need to think of yourself like an athlete. Athletes don't get good results overnight. They spend years and years training, working hard every day and not just before an event（体

育赛事) .And even when the event is over , they don't stop.They go on working harder and harder , and thinking about the next event , and the one after that.You can always learn more , and you can always be better.Don't just learn what you have to know.Learn new things.And above all, remember that learning is a privilege (幸运) .It is good for us.It opens our minds, and it opens the world up to us.The more we learn ,

I wasn't sure that Tom was listening , but he surprised me.A few months later , he said to me ,

right about learning, Miss Headington.After you spoke to me about it, I started studying extra things for just an hour a day, every day.Learning about history , reading about the lives of amazing people—things like that.And you know what? Sometimes I can't stop.I started reading about Captain Scott at eight o'clock last night, and I

I know he's got a bright future , Tom.He's discovered a love of learning and that will keep him moving forward for the rest of his life.

(1) What kind of boy was Tom at the beginning?

(2) How long did Tom spend reading about Captain Scott that night ?

(3) How do we know that Tom took his teacher's advice ?

(4) Why did the teacher ask Tom to think of himself like an athlete ?

(5) Do you think it is important to keep studying? Why or why not?

五、选词填空-短文（本大题共 1 小题，共 10.0 分）

29.

play experience exciting alone return

Finding happiness again after losing a friend

Have you ever had a friend who moved away? It can be a difficult thing to deal with. But you are not (1) _____. Many children have had similar (2) _____. Uzoma R. Ezekwudo's book *Lee and Limbo* is the perfect story to help children deal with these emotions (情感). They will learn that their sadness won't last forever.

Moving on after loss

Every morning, Limbo the cat walks over to her friend Lee's house. There, the two cats spend the whole day (3) _____ in the yard and chasing (追逐) butterflies. They're best friends and Limbo can't imagine doing anything without Lee there by her side. That is, until Lee's family has to move away.

Limbo waits at Lee's old home and meows (喵) for him to come out, but the house is empty. She (4) _____ to the yard every day, just in

case (以防) he comes back –but he doesn't.

Limbo misses her best friend badly. But one day, a new family moves into the house. Even (5) _____, the family has two pets: a cat named Eli and a poodle (贵妇犬) names Sugar.

At first, Limbo hesitates (犹豫) to introduce herself –after being Lee's friend for so long and then having to say goodbye, she's unsure about making new friends. What if they don't like her?

But despite (尽管) her fear, Limbo is quickly welcomed into the group. Soon she enjoys playing with her neighbors and is happier than she has been in ages.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

六、单句语法填空 (本大题共 6 小题, 共 6.0 分)

30. The old man is sweeping away the _____ (leaf) on the ground.

31. I can't wait _____ (open) the box on the table.

32. She said that she _____ (have) a meeting at that time.

33. Look, there are some children _____ (fly) kites over there.

34. She fell off his bike and hurt _____ (she) badly.

35. Smart phones are more and more useful in our _____ (day) life.

七、句子翻译（本大题共 5 小题，共 10.0 分）

36. 洞庭湖是中国第二大淡水湖。

37. 顺便说一下，别忘记填表格。

38. 孩子们不应该太依赖父母。

39. 你知道大明集邮多久了吗？

40. 我希望有一天你可以梦想成真。

八、书面表达（本大题共 1 小题，共 20.0 分）

41. 朋友情深，友谊无价.在与朋友交往的过程中，你认为什么是最重要的？是以诚相待、彼此信任，还是…？目前，你校校刊正在就此话题开展征文活动，请你结合自己的经历，写一篇英语短文，谈谈看法.

内容提示：（1）What is the most important about friendship ?

（2）Share your experience

要求：（1）中心突出，语义连贯，层次清晰，书写规范；

（2）文中不得出现真实姓名和校名；

（3）词数 80 左右.

_____ .

答案和解析

1. 【答案】C

【解析】on 用于具体的某一天或者具体某一天的上/下午/晚上；at 用于具体的钟点前；in 用于年/月/季节或泛指的特某一天的上午，下午和晚上前；of.....的。根据所给空后面的 可知，指的是季节。

故选：C。

我们经常在夏天去游泳，因为这是大连最好的季节。

主要考查的是对句子意思的理解和对介词的掌握。

2. 【答案】C

【解析】My 我的；Your 你的、你们的；Her 她的；His 他的。根据上文 ，结合语境，可知此处指的是我妹妹最喜欢的，代因此应用 Her。

故选：C。

我妹妹在学校喜欢很多科目。她最喜欢的是艺术。

仔细分析句子的结构，掌握物主代词的用法。

3. 【答案】D

【解析】must 必须，一定（表示肯定推测）；should 应该；need 需要，必须；can 能，能够。根据下文答语 ， 和语境，可知向丽丽提出请求，问是否放学后能帮忙写作业，因此用情态动词 can。

故选：D。

—莉莉，放学后你能帮助我做作业吗？

—是的，我能。

辨析情态动词的含义，结合语境，给出答案。

4. 【答案】A

【解析】look 看起来；taste 品尝起来；smell 闻起来；sound 听起来。

根据 脸色苍白，可知，应该是 看起来。

故选：A。

—你看起来脸色苍白。你感觉还好吗？

—我很好。别担心。

动词是表示动作或者是状态的词，要结合语境，辨析选项动词意思，选择合适答案完成试题。

5. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 this afternoon，可知时态是一般将来时，结构是 will+ 动词原形。

故选：C。

—蒂姆，你今天下午有什么计划？

—我要做一张关于假期的海报。

根据标志词正确判断时态，结合题意，给出答案。

6. 【答案】A

【解析】根据 _____ 可知，时态是一般过去时，动词使用过去式。A 一般过去时；B 一般现在时；C 一般将来时；D 现在完成时。

故选：A。

当我姑姑年轻的时候，她梦想成为一名主持人。

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