

2021-2022 学年广东省河源市和平县八年级（上）期末英语试卷

一、阅读短文填空

1. (10 分) Last year, Mike was unhealthy. At school he hardly ever did any exercise. After school he often (1) _____ computer games. (2) _____ weekends, he liked watching television. What was worse, he ate a lot of junk food. So a bad result came. There was (3) _____ wrong with his heart. His parents knew it was serious so they decided (4) _____ him to see a doctor. After the doctor looked him over (5) _____, he said, "If you go on like this, you (6) _____ stay in hospital. You should eat more vegetables and (7) _____ junk food. You also need to do exercise regularly because it is good for your (8) _____."

From then on, Mike changed his habits. He is becoming healthier and healthier. He always tells his classmates, dear friends, (9) _____ play computer games! It does you no good. (10) _____ you spend some time doing sports with me after school? Most of his classmates think he is right and would accept his invitation.

- (1) A. plays B. played C. will play D. is playing.
- (2) A. On B. For C. With D. To
- (3) A. everything B. nothing C. anything D. something
- (4) A. take B. to take C. takes D. taking
- (5) A. care B. careful C. carefully D. carefulness
- (6) A. has to B. have to C. will have to D. had to
- (7) A. a little B. less C. least D. the least
- (8) A. health B. healthy C. healthier D. healthily
- (9) A. don't B. not C. doesn't D. won't
- (10) A. May B. Must C. Should D. Can

二、完形填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 10 分，共 10 分）

2. (10 分) Margaret always gives her friends cards on New Year's Day. She thinks it is a great way to tell them how much she (1) _____ their friendship.

Last week, Margaret went to some stores to look for special cards for her friends. Margaret

likes (2) _____ of her friends. She wanted to find a special card for each friend. But she could not find (3) _____ one. They just looked the same.

Margaret thought up a great idea. She would make a (4) _____ for each of her friends, (5) _____ she wasn't sure how to do it. She remembered seeing cards made by hand on the Internet. She went online to (6) _____ more about these cards. Then, she (7) _____ all the things that she would need to make the cards and went back to the store to buy them. Margaret spent a few (8) _____ working on the cards carefully. That night at dinner, Margaret showed her family the cards she made for her friends. Her brother thought they were (9) _____ and asked Margaret to make one for him. Margaret (10) _____ gladly. Later she made cards for her parents and grandparents, too.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| (1) A. worries about | B. cares about | C. waits for | D. takes care of |
| (2) A. one | B. all | C. both | D. none |
| (3) A. once | B. still | C. even | D. almost |
| (4) A. card | B. store | C. meal | D. video |
| (5) A. as | B. or | C. and | D. but |
| (6) A. find out | B. help out | C. bring out | D. hang out |
| (7) A. turned down | B. felt like | C. looked after | D. wrote down |
| (8) A. time | B. money | C. hours | D. energy |
| (9) A. sad | B. pretty | C. common | D. meaningless |
| (10) A. refused | B. agreed | C. disliked | D. appeared |

三、阅读理解 (本大题有 15 小题, 每小题 10 分, 共 30 分)

3. (10 分)

My People My Homeland

Actors: Huang Bo, Ge You, Fan Wei, Deng Chao Country: China

Running time: 2 hours 30 minutes

Price: Weekdays - - \$ 30 \$ 15 (Children under 7)

Weekends - - \$ 40 \$ 20 (Children under 7)

James: I really enjoyed this movie. It's a fun movie for the whole family. I had really good

laughs and enjoyed being there.

Sam: I would recommend(推荐)this movie to everyone. Whether you go with your family or friends, I honestly think this movie has something you will really enjoy.

John: I've never seen movies of this kind. It is so well made some of the stories are so great!

Mary: I went to see this movie with my 8 - year - old daughter this Tuesday, really without knowing too much about it. My daughter and I were pleasantly surprised at how funny it was. We just couldn't help laughing. I would recommend this movie to the whole family.

(1) From the poster, we can know that the characters speak _____ in the movie.

- A. Chinese
- B. English
- C. Japanese
- D. French

(2) The poster shows that the movie lasts (持续) _____.

- A. 90 minutes
- B. 100 minutes
- C. 150 minutes
- D. 180 minutes

(3) John likes the movie because of _____.

- A. the funny actors
- B. the wonderful music
- C. the sweet voices
- D. the great stories

(4) Mary and her daughter spent _____ watching the movie.

- A. \$ 30
- B. \$ 40
- C. \$ 45
- D. \$ 60

(5) The passage is most probably from _____.

- A. a science book

B.a film magazine

C.a news website

D.a travel guide



4. (10 分) Do you know mukbang? It is about the eating shows in front of the camera (相机) on the Internet. In the shows, mukbangers eat food and sometimes talk to people who watch their videos.

The eating shows started in South Korea in around 2010 and then became popular all over the world. Why did mukbang start in this country? Actually, South Korea has the culture of eating together, but eating alone is quite common in the country, Watching mukbang can be a way to have someone to eat with. People can connect with (联系) others even though they are at home alone.

However, mukbang has its dark sides. The way mukbangers eat food in some shows isn't healthy. These bad eating habits can bring serious health problems, Worse still, some mukbangers prepare a lot of food but throw away much food without others knowing during the show or after the show. These mukbangers waste (浪费) a lot of food.

Now, many people criticize such shows. Food waste is a serious problem around the world, and there are lots of people who still don't have enough food to eat. Our country does a lot of things to solve the problem and asks short - video platforms (平台), such as TikTok and Kuaishou, to take action.

(1) If we watch mukbang videos, we may probably see _____.

A. someone is telling stories

B. someone is having a lot of delicious food

C. someone is cooking a meal

D. someone is playing games

(2) Which of the following is NOT true according to the second paragraph? _____

A.Mukbang started about 11 years ago.

B.Mukbang is popular around the world.

C.Very few people in South Korea eat alone.

D.Watching mukbang videos can make viewers feel they are eating with someone.

(3) What dark sides of mukbang are mentioned (提及)? _____

① Mukbangers may show unhealthy eating habits to the viewers.

② Some mukbangers don't eat all the food they prepare and throw much of it away.

③ Some mukbangers don't have enough food to eat.

A.①②

B.②③

C.①③

D.All the above

(4) What does the underlined word _____ ? _____

A.表扬

B.报道

C.批评

D.期待

(5) What is the best title of the passage? _____

A.Food Waste Around the World

B.Bad Eating Habits

C.The Culture of Eating in South Korea

D.Eating on Camera

5. (10分) (1) Tom studied for a test last week, so he was tired.He just wants to go somewhere relaxing and enjoy the beautiful view and fly a kite with friends. _____

(2) Sally is good at singing and playing the guitar.She hopes to take lessons to learn more about the music and make progress. _____

(3) Bob likes summer best, because he can swim in the swimming pool in this season.He decides to spend the holiday in a hotel with a big swimming pool. _____

(4) Jenny wants to visit some places of interest.She also wants to have dinner with friends in great restaurants. _____

(5) Robert is interested in reading books. And he often goes to the library at school. He hopes to visit some wonderful libraries with many kinds of books. _____

A. There is a big wonderful swimming pool in our vacation hotel. It is open for the people here. You can use it at any time.

B. This place is famous for its food and restaurants. You can enjoy dinner with friends in many restaurants on Jinnan Road.

C. The city is small but there are wonderful views everywhere. You can relax yourself. You can also fly kites on a big square here.

D. We have many kinds of classes here, including singing class, piano class and guitar class. You can make progress here.

E. Visit Hawaii. Visit long sandy beaches. Climb the mountains. The weather is nice, only a little cool by late evening.

F. There are two famous libraries in this city. You can find any book that you want to read. You can enjoy yourself in the reading room.

G. Welcome to the sports center. You can learn how to swim, how to play football, basketball, table tennis and so on.

四、短文填空（本大题共 1 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

6. (15 分) Travelling to a foreign country is a dream for many people. However, Luo Yuan and Ding Jia made their dream come (1) _____ two years ago. They took a trip to Singapore. It is (2) _____ island country in Southeast Asia. Singapore is very close (3) _____ China. Now it has a population of about four million and most of them are Chinese. English and Chinese are the main languages in Singapore. The temperature of the country is about 30 degrees every day, so it is (4) _____ all year around.

Luo and Ding (5) _____ a plane to Singapore. When they arrived, they could see the happy smiles on people's faces. They visited lots of places, such (6) _____ the Night Wildlife Zoo and Merlion Park. Luo and Ding stayed in a hotel near Chinatown. They did lots of shopping (7) _____ tried the local food. They enjoyed (8) _____ because of the good services in this country.

_____ is a very beautiful country with a blue sky and clear water. And the fresh air

here (9) _____ people feel comfortable. It has a warm welcome to everyone from all over the

(10) _____. We will come here again one day, said Luo Yuan and Ding Jia.

五、读写综合 (本大题共 25 分)

7. (10 分) 请阅读下面的短文, 根据所提供的信息, 用完整的句子回答后面的问题, 并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置上。

Let's suppose (假设) it is a common day of 2080. Of course things have changed and life is very different.

Trips to the moon are very easy. People can go to the moon every day. There are lots of hotels on the moon for people to live in. In order that everyone can enjoy the beautiful scenery on the moon, every room has at least one window.

Because people in the world today are much more than those about fifty years ago, the deserts are irrigated (灌溉) with water to grow crops. The harvest is always good. Very few people have to work on the farm. It is possible to run the farm by just using a few computers.

Most of the people are now vegetarians (素食者), and they eat only bread, vegetables, fruits and so on and they don't eat meat or fish. You see, the number of animals decreases (减少), so people have to be vegetarians. We know how to deal with all kinds of illnesses. No one has to be ill any more. Such would be our life in 2080.

(1) How often can people go to the moon in 2080?

(2) Where can people live on the moon?

(3) How do people run the farm?

(4) What do most of the people eat in 2080?

(5) Why do people have to be vegetarians in 2080?

8. (15 分) 随着社会科技的不断发展, 我们的生活也时刻发生着变化。若干年后, 我们的生活将会是什么样子? 请你以 **Life In The** _____ 为题, 写一篇短文, 向大家介绍一

下你的未来生活。内容包括：

- (1) 你的梦想职业和将来居住的地方；
- (2) 你要如何实现你的梦想（至少两种方式）；
- (3) 谈谈 20 年后你家乡的变化（至少两种变化）；
- (4) 希望所有同学都能梦想成真。

作文要求：(1) 不能照抄原文，不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名；

(2) 语句连贯，词数 70 个左右。作文的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

My Life In The Future

Today I want to talk about my future life. _____

2021-2022 学年广东省河源市和平县八年级（上）期末英语试卷

答案与解析

一、阅读短文填空

1. (10 分) Last year, Mike was unhealthy. At school he hardly ever did any exercise. After school he often (1) B computer games. (2) A weekends, he liked watching television. What was worse, he ate a lot of junk food. So a bad result came. There was (3) D wrong with his heart. His parents knew it was serious so they decided (4) B him to see a doctor. After the doctor looked him over (5) C, he said, you go on like this, you (6) C stay in hospital. You should eat more vegetables and (7) B junk food. You also need to do exercise regularly because it is good for your (8) A. From then on, Mike changed his habits. He is becoming healthier and healthier. He always tells his classmates, dear friends, (9) A play computer games! It does you no good. (10) D you spend some time doing sports with me after school? Most of his classmates think he is right and would accept his invitation.

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|------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| (1) A.plays | B.played | C.will play | D.is playing. |
| (2) A.On | B.For | C.With | D.To |
| (3) A.everything | B.nothing | C.anything | D.something |
| (4) A.take | B.to take | C.takes | D.taking |
| (5) A.care | B.careful | C.carefully | D.carefulness |
| (6) A.has to | B.have to | C.will have to | D had to |
| (7) A.a little | B.less | C.least | D.the least |
| (8) A.health | B.healthy | C.healthier | D healthily |
| (9) A.don't | B.not | C.doesn't | D.won't |
| (10) A.May | B.Must | C.Should | D.Can |

【分析】文章介绍 Mike 喜欢玩电脑游戏和吃垃圾食物，后来健康出了问题，医生建议他不要玩电脑游戏，多做运动和吃健康的食物。

【解答】(1) B. 时态辨析. 根据 often 可知是一般现在时, he 后面动词要用第三人称单

(2) A. 介词辨析. A 在...上, B 为, C 具有, D 到, 根据 on weekends 在周末是固定短语, 故答案是 A.

(3) D. 代词辨析. A 所有的, B 没有什么, C 一些, 用于否定句或问句, D 一些, 根据语境, 应该是以心脏有些问题, 故答案是 D.

(4) B. 非谓语动词辨析. 根据 decide to do sth 决定做某事, 句意决定带他去看医生, 故答案是 B.

(5) C. 副词辨析. A 动词, B 形容词, C 副词, D 名词, 根据 After the doctor looked him over 修饰动词要用副词, 句意认真给他做检查, 故答案是 C.

(6) C. 时态辨析. 根据如果你再这样下去, 你就得住院了, if 引导的条件状语从句, 时态是主将从现, 所以主句用一般将来时, 构成是 will do, 故答案是 C.

(7) B. 形容词辨析. A 一点, B 更少, C 最少, D 最少, 根据 You should eat more vegetables and (7) junk food. 应该是多吃水果, 少吃垃圾食物, 要用比较级, 故答案是 B.

(8) A. 名词辨析. A 名词, B 形容词原形, C 副词比赛级, D 副词, 根据 You also need to do exercise regularly because it is good for your 对你的健康有好处, 要用名词, 故答案是 A.

(9) A. 动词辨析. 根据句意别玩电脑游戏, 否定的祈使句, 以 don't do 开头, 故答案是 A.

(10) D. 动词辨析. A 可以, B 必须, C 应该, D 能, 根据 you spend some time doing sports with me after school? 应该是你能放学后花费时间做运动吗? 故答案是 D.

二、完形填空 (本大题有 1 小题, 每小题 10 分, 共 10 分)

2. (10 分) Margaret always gives her friends cards on New Year's Day. She thinks it is a great way to tell them how much she (1) B their friendship.

Last week, Margaret went to some stores to look for special cards for her friends. Margaret likes (2) B of her friends. She wanted to find a special card for each friend. But she could not find (3) C one. They just looked the same.

Margaret thought up a great idea. She would make a (4) A for each of her friends, (5) D she wasn't sure how to do it. She remembered seeing cards made by hand on the Internet. She went online to (6) A more about these cards. Then, she (7) D all the things that she would need to make the cards and went back to the store to buy them. Margaret spent a

8) C working on the cards carefully. That night at dinner, Margaret showed her family the cards she made for her friends. Her brother thought they were (9) B and asked Margaret to make one for him. Margaret (10) B gladly. Later she made cards for her parents and grandparents, too.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) A.worries about | B.cares about | C.waits for | D.takes care of |
| (2) A.one | B.all | C.both | D.none |
| (3) A.once | B.still | C.even | D.almost |
| (4) A.card | B.store | C.meal | D.video |
| (5) A.as | B.or | C.and | D.but |
| (6) A.find out | B.help out | C.bring out | D.hang out |
| (7) A.turned down | B.felt like | C.looked after | D.wrote down |
| (8) A.time | B.money | C.hours | D.energy |
| (9) A.sad | B.pretty | C.common | D.meaningless |
| (10) A.refused | B.agreed | C.disliked | D.appeared |

【分析】 本文讲述的是：Margaret 总是在圣诞节给朋友贺卡。上个星期，Margaret 去了几个不同的商店为她的朋友寻找特殊的卡片。最后，她决定自己为每个朋友制作一份礼物。她向家人展示她为朋友们做的卡片，大家都认为特别好。最后她还决定为家人也制作圣诞卡。

【解答】 (1) B. 短语辨析。A.worries about 担心；B.cares about 关心；C.waits for 等待；D.takes care of 照顾。根据 Margaret always gives her friends cards on New Year's Day. Margaret 总是在圣诞节给她的朋友们送卡片。可知此句句意：她认为这是一个告诉他们她是多么在乎他们的友谊的好方法。故选 B。

(2) B. 代词辨析。A.one 一个；B.all 所有的；C.both 两者都；D.none 没有。根据 She wanted to find a special card for each friend. 她想为每个朋友找一张特别的卡片。可知，Margaret 喜欢她所有的朋友。故选 B。

(3) C. 副词辨析。A.once 一次；B.still 仍然；C.even 甚至；D.almost 几乎。根据下文可知，此处是指：她甚至连一个也没找到。故选 C。

(4) A. 名词辨析。A.card 卡片；B.store 商店；C.meal 饭；D.video 视频。根据 She wanted

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/317052164064006050>