

## 2025年外研版英语高考复习试题及答案指导

### 一、听力第一节(本大题有5小题，每小题1.5分，共7.5分)

#### 1、听力原文:

W:Hi,Mike.How was your English exam yesterday?

M:It was okay,but I'm not sure about the listening part.I found it a bit difficult.

W:Really?What questions did you find challenging?

M:Well,for the first question,I wasn't sure about the answer.The options were A,B,C,and D,and I couldn't decide which one was correct.

W:Oh,that's too bad.Let me hear the question and the options again.

M:Okay,here it is.“Which of the following is true about the man's plan for the weekend?”

A.He plans to go to the movies with his friends.

B.He plans to stay at home and watch TV.

C.He plans to go hiking with his family.

D.He plans to visit his grandparents.

W:Hmm,I think the correct answer is C.The man says he wants to go hiking with his family.

Question:What question did Mike find challenging in the listening section?

Answer:Mike found the first question challenging.

Explanation: The conversation between the woman and Mike reveals that Mike was unsure about the answer to the first question, indicating that it was challenging for him.

2、听力原文:

W: Hi, Tom. Did you watch the soccer match last night?

M: Yes, I did. It was an exciting game between our team and the rival team.

W: Really? How did the match end?

M: Well, it was tied 1-1 at the end of regular time, but we won the penalty shootout 4-2 in extra time.

W: Wow, that's impressive! How did your team perform in the penalty shootout?

M: We were lucky. Our goalkeeper made some great saves, and our forwards scored all the penalties.

W: That must have been a relief for you.

M: Definitely. We had been working hard for this moment.

Question: How did the soccer match between Tom's team and the rival team end?

Answer: The match ended in a tie of 1-1 at the end of regular time, but Tom's team won the penalty shootout 4-2 in extra time.

Explanation: The conversation between the woman and Tom reveals the final outcome of the soccer match, including the regular time score and the result of the penalty shootout.

3. You hear a conversation between two students discussing their weekend plans.

- A. The first student is planning to go hiking.
- B. The second student is going to visit a museum.
- C. They both have plans to go camping.

Answer: B

Explanation: The conversation indicates that the second student is talking about visiting a museum this weekend, so the correct answer is B.

4. You hear a weather forecast for the upcoming week.

- A. The weather will be sunny every day.
- B. There will be heavy rain on Monday and Tuesday.
- C. Friday will be the warmest day of the week.

Answer: B

Explanation: The weather forecast mentions heavy rain on Monday and Tuesday, which means the correct answer is B. The other options are not supported by the information given in the forecast.

5. You will hear a conversation between two friends discussing their weekend plans. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to the following question.

Question: How many people are planning to go hiking this weekend?

A.2

B.3

C.4

D.5

Answer:B

Explanation:In the conversation,the friends mention that they are planning to go hiking with two other friends,making a total of four people.Therefore, the correct answer is B.

## 二、听力第二节(本大题有15小题, 每小题1.5分, 共22.5分)

1、 What is the name of the author who wrote the book“**To Kill a Mockingbird**”?

A.Jane Austen

B.Mark Twain

C.Harper Lee

D.J.K.Rowling

Answer:C

Explanation:The correct answer is C.Harper Lee,as she is the author of“**To Kill a Mockingbird**.”Jane Austen is known for her works like“**Pride and Prejudice**,”Mark Twain is famous for“**The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn**,” and J.K.Rowling is the author of the Harry Potter series.

2、 Which of the following statements is true about the Great Wall of China?

A.It is located entirely in the northern part of China.

B.It was built by the Mongols.

C.It is a single,continuous structure.

D.It was first constructed during the Ming Dynasty.

Answer:D

Explanation:The correct answer is D.The Great Wall of China was first constructed during the Qin Dynasty,but the current structure we see today is primarily from the Ming Dynasty.The wall is not located entirely in the northern part of China,as it extends into the northwestern regions as well.It was not built by the Mongols,and it is not a single,continuous structure;it consists of various sections built over different periods.

3.You will hear a conversation between two friends discussing a recent movie they watched.Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:What is the movie about?

A)A science fiction adventure.

B)A romantic comedy.

C)A historical drama.

D)A horror movie.

Answer:C)A historical drama.

Explanation:In the conversation,the friends discuss the movie's setting and the historical events it depicts,which indicates that the movie is a historical drama.

4.You will hear a short talk about the importance of exercise.Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:According to the talk,what is one of the main benefits of regular exercise?



A)Improved concentration.

B)Enhanced memory.

C)Increased stress levels.

D)Reduced energy levels

Answer:A)Improved concentration.

Explanation:The speaker in the talk mentions that regular exercise can help improve concentration and mental sharpness,which is one of the main benefits they discuss.

5. You hear a conversation between two students, Tom and Lily, discussing their weekend plans.Listen and answer the following question.

Question:What activity does Lily plan to do on Saturday afternoon?

A.Go shopping with Tom.

B.Visit a museum

C.Have a picnic in the park.

D.Attend a concert.

Answer:B.Visit a museum.

Explanation:In the conversation,Lily mentions,“I'm thinking of visiting the art museum on Saturday afternoon.”This indicates that her plan involves visiting a museum.

6. You hear a short interview with a teacher, Mr. Smith, discussing the benefits of sports in school. Listen and answer the following question.

Question: According to Mr. Smith, what is one of the main advantages of

sports for students?

A.Improved academic performance.

B.Enhanced social skills.

C.Increased physical fitness.

D.Better time management.

Answer:B.Enhanced social skills.

Explanation:Mr.Smith states,“Sports can help students improve their social skills by working in teams and learning to communicate effectively.” This implies that enhancing social skills is one of the main benefits of sports he discusses.

7.You will hear a conversation between two friends about their weekend plans.

Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:What does the woman plan to do on Saturday afternoon?

A.Visit a museum.

B.Go hiking in the mountains.

C.Attend a sports event.

Answer:B

Explanation:In the conversation,the woman mentions,“I'm going hiking in the mountains this weekend,”which indicates that her plan for Saturday afternoon is to go hiking.

8. You will hear a lecture about the effects of climate change. Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:According to the lecture,which of the following is NOT a consequence of climate change?

A.Rising sea levels.

B.Increased frequency of natural disasters.

C.Decrease in the number of polar bears.

Answer:C

Explanation:The lecture discusses various effects of climate change,including rising sea levels and the increased frequency of natural disasters.However, it does not mention a decrease in the number of polar bears as a direct consequence of climate change.

9.You are listening to a conversation between two students discussing their summer plans.

W:Hey,John,what are your summer plans?

M:Well,I'm thinking of going to Japan for a month.I've always wanted to see the temples and the cherry blossoms.

W:That sounds amazing!Do you have any friends going with you?

M:Not really,but I'm planning to meet some locals and make new friends.

Q:How long does John plan to stay in Japan?

A:One month

B:Two weeks

C:Three weeks

D:Four weeks

Answer:A:One month

解析：在对话中，John 提到他计划在日本待一个月，所以答案是A。

10.You are listening to a news report about a new health initiative in a major city.

Anchor:Today,we have a special report on a new health initiative being launched in our city.Dr.Smith,the director of the health department,is here with us to discuss the details.

Dr. Smith:Thank you for having me.The initiative is called“Healthy Cities for All.”It aims to improve the overall health and well-being of our citizens by focusing on three key areas:physical activity,healthy eating,and mental health.

Anchor:That's great to hear.Can you tell us more about the physical activity aspect?

Dr.Smith:Absolutely.We're planning to build more parks and walking trails,and we'll also encourage community sports events and fitness classes.

Anchor:And what about mental health?

Dr.Smith:We're working with local mental health professionals to offer workshops and counseling services to help people manage stress and improve their mental well-being.

Q:What are the three key areas of focus for the“Healthy Cities for All” initiative?

A:Physical activity,healthy eating,and mental health

B:Education,employment,and housing

C:Environment,economy,and entertainment

D:Arts,culture,and technology

Answer:A:Physical activity,healthy eating,and mental health

解析：在新闻报告中，Dr. Smith提到“Healthy Cities for All”倡议的三个关键领域是身体活动、健康饮食和精神健康，所以答案是A。

11.You will hear a conversation between two friends discussing their weekend plans.Listen to the conversation and answer the question.

Question:What activity does the girl want to do on Sunday afternoon?

A.Go shopping.

B.Watch a movie.

C.Visit a museum.

D.Have a picnic.

Answer:D

解析：In the conversation,the girl says,“I think we should have a picnic at the park on Sunday afternoon.”This indicates her preference for a picnic.

12.You will hear a short talk about the importance of healthy eating habits.Listen to the talk and answer the question.

Question:According to the talk,what is the best way to maintain a healthy diet?

A.Eat fast food every day.



B.Avoid all processed foods.

C. Balance meals with a variety of fruits and vegetables.

D. Eat only organic foods.

Answer: C

解析: The speaker in the talk emphasizes the importance of having a balanced diet, which includes a variety of fruits and vegetables. This aligns with option C as the best way to maintain a healthy diet.

13. You will hear a conversation between two friends about a recent movie they watched. Listen and answer the following question.

What is the main topic of the movie that they discussed?

A. A science fiction adventure

B. A historical drama

C. A romantic comedy

D. A horror movie

Answer: A

Explanation: The conversation indicates that the movie is a "sci-fi adventure," which aligns with option A.

14. You will hear a short passage about the benefits of exercise. Listen and complete the following sentence with the correct information.

Regular exercise can significantly improve your physical and mental health,

including reducing stress levels,increasing energy,and improving your overall

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A.sleep quality

B.memory

C.mood

D.fitness

Answer:C

Explanation:The passage mentions that regular exercise can improve your mood,which is why option C is the correct answer.

15.You will hear a conversation between two students about their weekend plans.Listen and choose the best answer to the following question.

Question:How many people will the woman go to the beach with?

A.3

B.4

C.5

D.6

Answer:B.4

Explanation:In the conversation,the woman says,“Well,I'm planning to go to the beach with my friends this weekend.We're a group of four,including me.”This indicates that the woman will be going with four people,so the correct answer is B.4.

三、阅读第一节(第1题7.5分,其余每题10分,总37.5分)

第一题

## Reading Passage

The following passage is followed by some questions. For each question, four answers are given. Read the passage carefully and choose the best answer to each question.

In the small town of Willow Creek, nestled between rolling hills and dense forests, there stood an old, abandoned mansion known as the “Whispering Winds.” The mansion had been the home of the wealthy and influential Carson family for generations, but after a series of mysterious events, the family had left the mansion and never returned. The townspeople spoke of strange noises, ghostly apparitions, and unexplained occurrences that made the mansion a place of fear and curiosity.

One summer evening, a young historian named Emma arrived in Willow Creek, determined to uncover the secrets of the Carson family and the true nature of the mansion's haunting. She spent weeks researching local histories and interviewing the townspeople, who shared their stories with her in hushed tones, as if afraid to bring the spirits to life.

1、 Emma's primary goal in visiting Willow Creek was to:

- A. become a local historian
- B. uncover the secrets of the Carson family
- C. study the architecture of the mansion
- D. prove the existence of ghosts

2、 The townspeople described the mansion as a place of:

- A. beauty and tranquility

B.prosperity and wealth

C.fear and curiosity

D.peace and harmony

3、Emma's research involved:

A.reading ancient manuscripts

B.interviewing the Carson family members

C.analyzing the architecture of the mansion

D.conducting experiments to detect supernatural phenomena

4、The tone of the passage can be described as:

A.humorous

B.sarcastic

C.mysterious

D.informative

Answers:

1、B

2、C

3、D

4、C

第二题

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

In recent years, there has been a significant increase in the number of people who choose to pursue a career in entrepreneurship. This trend can be



attributed to several factors, including the desire for flexibility, the opportunity for innovation, and the potential for financial success. However, entrepreneurship also comes with its own set of challenges and risks.

Passage:

The journey of entrepreneurship often begins with an idea. Many entrepreneurs start their businesses with a passion for a particular product or service. They believe that their idea can make a difference and offer something unique in the market. The next step is to conduct thorough market research to understand the needs and preferences of potential customers. This research helps entrepreneurs identify gaps in the market and refine their business models.

One of the most critical aspects of entrepreneurship is financial management. Starting a business requires capital, and entrepreneurs must be adept at securing funding through various means such as loans, investments, or bootstrapping. Financial management also involves budgeting, forecasting, and ensuring that the business remains profitable.

Building a team is another essential element in the entrepreneurial journey. Entrepreneurs need to surround themselves with skilled individuals who share their vision and can contribute to the success of the business. Effective communication and collaboration are key to creating a cohesive and productive team environment.

Despite the potential rewards, entrepreneurship is not without its

challenges. One of the biggest challenges is the uncertainty and instability that comes with running a small business. Entrepreneurs must be prepared to face unexpected obstacles, adapt to changing market conditions, and sometimes make difficult decisions that could impact the future of their business.

Questions:

1、 What is the primary reason people choose to become entrepreneurs according to the passage?

A) Financial success

B) Flexibility

C) Innovation

D) All of the above

2、 What is the first step that entrepreneurs take after developing their idea?

A) Securing funding

B) Conducting market research

C) Building a team

D) Creating a business plan

3、 Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge of entrepreneurship in the passage?

A) Financial management

B) Market research

C)Team building

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