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- A. whose B. of whom C. of which D. which
8. (2019·天津·高考真题) We can observe that artificial intelligence has already made a(n) _____ on our lives in many ways.
- A. statement B. impact
C. impression D. judgment
9. (2019·天津·高考真题) The workers were not better organized, otherwise they _____ the task in half the time.
- A. accomplished B. had accomplished
C. would accomplish D. would have accomplished
10. (2019·天津·高考真题) A dog's eating habit requires regular training before it is _____ established.
- A. properly B. widely
C. originally D. temporarily
11. (2022·天津·高考真题) _____ we achieve great success in our work, we should not be too proud.
- A. Ever since B. Even if C. In case D. As though
12. (2022·天津·高考真题) When people are depressed, some experience a loss of _____ while others can't stop eating.
- A. appetite B. power C. memory D. sight
13. (2022·天津·高考真题) Mental health involves _____ you process things such as stress and anxiety.
- A. how B. what C. why D. which
14. (2021·天津·高考真题) It's a good idea to choose a(n) _____ destination in case your first-choice tourist spot is not available.
- A. annual B. exact C. alternative D. pleasant
15. (2021·天津·高考真题) Nowadays many people travel across China _____ high-speed trains.
- A. on behalf of B. by means of
C. at cost of D. in terms of

第二节:完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 16~35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

(2022·天津·高考真题) When I was in sixth grade, I joined the band program to learn to play the clarinet (单簧管). The beginning of the year had gone _____ 16 _____. But as most students progressed, I seemed to fall behind.

One day, when my teacher told us to play in front of the other students, I was filled with fear. I knew I would 17. When I began to play, my rhythms (节奏) were good, but my tone was another 18. “Did you practice your lesson?” the teacher barked at me. I felt so 19 and my world came 20 down in an instant.

From then on, I hated playing the clarinet and I kept getting 21. With the day of the new performance approaching, I grew increasingly upset. In a moment of 22, I asked for sick leave. It was so relieving and such a(n) 23 way out.

The avoidance of my lessons continued until my mum asked me about it. “I want to quit.” My tears started 24. “If you really want to quit, why are you crying?” asked mum. She 25 and I realized I wanted to stay in band and, by not facing my fears, I had created a black hole that would be difficult to 26 out of. I made a 27 not to hide from my fears and to stand up to even the worst of them, so a 28 could be achieved.

The next day I met with my band teacher and told her I was having a problem and couldn't 29 why. She asked me gently to play for her. I tried, but only an unpleasant sound came out. She didn't 30 at me and handed me a new reed (簧片). I put it in place and tried again. To my great 31 I could play well. My problem was solved and my fear was 32 a lot that year.

33 I'm glad that I overcame my fear. Fear can 34 everything in a person's life. Hiding from those very fears only creates a hole, which makes a person stay 35 inside. After facing up to a fear, one may find life easier and much more enjoyable.

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| 16. A. badly | B. endlessly | C. randomly | D. smoothly |
| 17. A. mess up | B. move on | C. set out | D. take off |
| 18. A. impression | B. essay | C. story | D. factor |
| 19. A. ashamed | B. starved | C. excited | D. relaxed |
| 20. A. crashing | B. moving | C. selling | D. bending |
| 21. A. stricter | B. worse | C. happier | D. smarter |
| 22. A. joy | B. panic | C. doubt | D. sympathy |
| 23. A. funny | B. important | C. easy | D. traditional |
| 24. A. drying | B. disappearing | C. flowing | D. separating |
| 25. A. had a point | B. made a change | C. reached a level | D. took a break |
| 26. A. send | B. bring | C. pick | D. climb |

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27. A. request B. resolution C. presentation D. proposal
28. A. balance B. degree C. position D. solution
29. A. figure out B. give away C. think over D. make up
30. A. aim B. smile C. wave D. shout
31. A. anger B. sorrow C. disappointment D. surprise
32. A. felt B. shown C. removed D. voiced
33. A. Carrying on B. Looking back C. Stepping aside D. Turning around
34. A. consume B. examine C. reflect D. rescue
35. A. unknown B. unpunished C. interested D. trapped

第二部分:阅读理解(共 20 小题;每少题 2.5 分, 满分 50 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

(2021·天津·高考真题) When starting college, most students enjoy a week's stay on campus before classes actually begin. What should you do with that time? Below are several tips to ease (使熟悉) yourself into college life.

Participating in Campus Welcome Activities

Most universities host welcome events before the academic year officially begins, including freshmen orientations (迎新会), campus picnics, and entertainments like concerts.

Participating in such events is a great way to learn about school facilities and understand campus culture: What do students do for fun? What are their favorite classes? What is the history of your university? It can help you observe campus life outside the classroom.

Exploring Campus

Getting to know where essential campus resources are—such as the student advising center, psychological services, and the tutoring center—will make your first few weeks on campus a lot easier, because you won't have to look for them while still getting used to your classes.

Take some time to check out the buildings where your classes will be held. This will prevent you from getting lost in the first few days of classes, and familiarize you with how long it takes to get from place to place. If you're worried about taking classes one after another in different buildings, a quick test run won't hurt. That way, you will avoid potential time delays in getting to your classes.

Starting a Routine

Before getting too excited about all of the fun things you will be able to do during the week, remember that you do have a pretty big schedule change coming up. Starting classes means being in different places at different times, so it's a great idea to start getting used to that routine right this week.

What helps you most is to schedule your sleep. Following the planned time will ensure you have enough sleep to get to those early classes and stay wide awake.

If you have other daily routines, such as exercising or talking on the phone with family, work those into your day-to-day life before classes start so that you get a better idea of how they fit in with your schedule.

36. By participating in campus welcome activities, freshmen can .
- A. learn about campus culture
 - B. get their course schedule
 - C. have a physical examination
 - D. take an entrance test
37. Why are freshmen advised to have a quick test run between buildings ?
- A. To see how many facilities they can use.
 - B. To avoid being late for future classes.
 - C. To help those getting lost on campus.
 - D. To practice running on their way to class.
38. When is it best for freshmen to start getting used to the new routine?
- A. On the first day of their classes.
 - B. Before the orientation week.
 - C. After their first-day classes.
 - D. During the orientation week.
39. What does the author suggest freshmen do to stay focused in class?
- A. Take physical exercise before class.
 - B. Leave their phones powered off.
 - C. Take early classes every day.
 - D. Keep to the sleep schedule.
40. What is the author's purpose in writing this passage?
- A. To offer some tips on making an easier start at college.
 - B. To remind freshmen about the first day of school.

C. To help freshmen organize campus activities.

D. To share his college experience with the reader.

B

(2020·天津·高考真题) “They tell me that you’d like to make a statue(塑像) of me—is that correct, Miss Vinnie Ream?”

The deep, gentle voice helped calm the nervous girl. Asking a favor of the President of the United States was no casual matter, especially for a seventeen-year-old girl.

“Yes, sir,” she replied, her dark eyes meeting his. “I wouldn’t have do ask you, but my teacher, Mr. Mills, says I am ready. I plan to make it in an admirable manner. “

President Lincoln smiled. “Painters, sculptors—they’ve all tried to make the best of this ordinary face, but I’m afraid there’s not much hope. What did you have in mind, Miss Ream? A bust(半身像)?”

Before Vinnie could say yes, the President hurried on, a shade of apology in his voice.

“Of course—I shouldn’t have asked. A full-length pose would be much too big a project for a young woman your size. “

Vinnie’s face turned red. She realized she looked like a child, with her tiny figure. “Small does not mean weak, sir,” she defended herself. “I was born in the country of Wisconsin. I’ve driven teams of horses and carried water. Making a full-length clay(粘土) figure would not exhaust my strength—and that is what I intend to do!”

The President’s eyes, brightened at her show of spirit. “Sorry, madam, I have underestimated you as I didn’t know your background.”

But his smile faded as he rubbed his beard with bony fingers, in thought. “Miss Ream,” he sighed, “I’d like to let you do it, but as you know, we are in the middle of a war. How could I possibly take the time to pose for a sculpture now? I hardly have a minute to myself.”

Vinnie glanced around and noted the size of his office. “I work quickly,” she said. Her voice was soft but confident as she pointed to the corner near the windows. “If I were to bring my clay here and work for three hours every afternoon, I could complete most of the project while you are at your desk.”

The President seemed to consider her idea seriously. He got up and shook Vinnie’s hand warmly, “I’ve heard that you are a talented young woman, and I have found you charming and intelligent as well. I cannot make my decision immediately, but you will hear from me soon.”

The very next day, Vinnie received an invitation from the President.

41. What gave Vinnie confidence to make her request of President Lincoln?

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- A. Her aggressive personality.
- B. Mr. Mills's encouraging remark.
- C. President Lincoln's gentle voice.
- D. Her interest in a challenging job.
42. How did President Lincoln first respond to Vinnie's request?
- A. Pleased.
- B. Thrilled.
- C. Regretful.
- D. Doubtful.
43. Vinnie confirmed her ability to make a full-length statue by highlighting _____.
- A. her experience from other projects
- B. her innocent childhood in the country
- C. the heavy labor she had done before
- D. the skill she picked up in Wisconsin
44. Vinnie wanted to choose the corner near the windows to _____.
- A. achieve effects of natural lighting
- B. keep all her tools within easy reach
- C. observe the President at a right angle
- D. avoid disturbing the president's work
45. What message does the story convey?
- A. A strong-willed soul can reach his goal.
- B. Experience helps to promote excellence.
- C. Ups and downs make one strong.
- D. Devotion requires enthusiasm.

C

(2019·天津·高考真题) How does an ecosystem(生态系统) work? What makes the populations of different species the way they are? Why are there so many flies and so few wolves? To find an answer, scientists have built mathematical models of food webs, noting who eats whom and how much each one eats.

With such models, scientists have found out some key principles operating in food webs. Most food webs, for instance, consist of many weak links rather than a few strong ones. When a predator(掠食动物) always eats huge

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