

## 剑指CET-

# 4 : 大学生英语才能根底超星尔雅学习通网课 章节测试答案

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4: 大学生英语才能根底超星尔雅学习通网课章节测试答案

选词填空: of 前后填名词/动名词

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.1-Exercise 01

In a \_\_\_ of 14 studies that looked at physical activity and academic

performance, investigators found that the more children moved, the better their

grades were in school.

答案: review

A、mitment

B、observing

C、review

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.1-Exercise 02

Immigrant parents could talk about their country of \_\_\_ and why they emigrated to the United States.

答案: origin

A、origin

B、provoke

C、deals

选词填空: that 要看先行词 + and/or

语法平行、内涵平衡

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.2-Exercise 01

Those who stay on for an additional two years earn a master' s degree that \_\_\_

them as nurse practitioners or clinical specialists.

答案: qualifies

A、qualifies

B、allowing

C、maintain

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.2-Exercise 02

In an analysis of data from eight large previously published studies, a

Harvard-led group reported in the Journal of the American Medical Association

that for every two hours per day spent channel surfing, the risk of developing

Type 2 diabetes rose 20% over 8.5 years, the risk of heart disease increased 15%

over a decade, and the odds of dying prematurely \_\_\_\_\_ 13% during a seven-year

follow-up.

答案: climbed

A、excessive

B、climbed

C、resulting

选词填空：形容词要看其前后

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.3-Exercise 01

In 1991, there were only 40 fast-track curricula; now there are more than 200.

Typical is Columbia University's Entry Practice program. Students earn their bachelor of science in nursing in a year. Those who stay on for an \_\_\_ two years earn a master's degree.

答案: additional

A、additional

B、maximum

C、average

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.3-Exercise 02

By 2024, 70 million Asians are expected to be watching videos and TV programs on mobile phones. All of these activities give advertiser \_\_\_ options for reaching audiences. During soccer's World Cup last summer, for exle, Adidas used real-time scores and games to attract thousands of fans to a website set up for mobile-phone access.

答案: fresh

A、resulting

B、fresh

C、fast

选词填空：名词后填如今分词/过去分词

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.4-Exercise 01

Through school projects, students can learn to be involved in munity projects

\_\_\_ from planting trees to cleaning up a park to assisting elderly people.

答案：ranging

A、exposing

B、suffered

C、ranging

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.4-Exercise 02

Medical schools at Yale and Stanford now have paperless, iPad-based curriculums.

“You’ ll want an iPad just so you can wear this” is the slogan for one of the new

lab coats \_\_\_ with large pockets to accommodate tablet computers.

答案: designed

A、resulting

B、designed

C、gained

选词填空: 什么都不缺就把副词填

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.5-Exercise 01

In an analysis of data from eight large \_\_\_ published studies, a Harvard-led

group reported in the Journal of the American Medical Association that for every

two hours per day spent channel surfing, the risk of developing Type 2 diabetes

rose 20% over 8.5 years.

答案: B

A、slowly

B、previously

C、mutually

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.5-Exercise 02

It is \_\_\_ important that we provide teachers and principals the support they need to help students reach their full potential.

答案: critically

A、critically

B、especially

C、fast

选词填空: 填个动词就 OK

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.6-Exercise 01

The U.S. Department of Education is making efforts to ensure that all students have equal access to a quality education. Today it is \_\_\_ the launch of the

Excellent Educators for All Initiative. The initiative will help states and

school districts support great educators for the students who need them most.

答案: announcing

A、consumes

B、announcing

C、prevent

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.6-Exercise 02

There, among the photos of current faculty members and students, are portraits

of the current head of the department, Marjorie Shapiro, and four other women

whose research \_\_\_ everything from the mechanics of the universe to the smallest particles of matter.

答案: covers

A、survive

B、assets

C、covers

长篇阅读：普通句式一根筋

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.7-Exercise 01

1.C) Soupios, along with his co-author Panos Mourdoukoutas, developed their 10



golden rules by turning to the men behind that philosophy — Aristotle, Socrates, Epictetus and Pythagoras, among others. The first rule — examine your life — is the main thread that runs through the entire book. Soupios says that it is based on Plato's observation that the unexamined life is not worth living. "The Greeks are always concerned about boxing themselves in, in terms of convictions," he says. "So take a step back, switch off the automatic pilot and actually stop and reflect about things like our priorities, our values, and our relationships."

答案: Michael Soupios suggests that we should stop and think carefully about our priorities in life.

A、According to recent reports and data analyses, boomers suffer most from the weak economy.

B、Michael Soupios suggests that we should stop and think carefully about our priorities in life.

## 2单项选择题

### Cet-4-1.7-Exercise 02

1. J) “This is Hesiod, of course, a younger contemporary poet, we believe, with Homer,” Soupios says. “Hesiod offers an idea — which you very often find in some of the world’s great religions, in the Judeo-Christian tradition and in Islam and others — that in some sense, when you hurt another human being, you hurt yourself. That damaging other people in your munity and in your life, trashing relationships, results in a kind of self-inflicted spiritual wound.”

答案：A

A、Do harm to others and you do harm to yourself.

B、Unemployed boomers are at a disadvantage in job-hunting because employers tend

to hire younger workers.

长篇阅读：简单转换+重要逻辑（转折）

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.8-Exercise 01

1.J) As I was considering all this, a press release from a respected research

firm crossed my desk, announcing that the five-star rating system that Medicare

developed in 2024 to help families pare nursing home quality also has little

relationship to how satisfied its residents or their family members are. As a

matter of fact, consumers expressed higher satisfaction with the one-star

facilities, the lowest rated, than with the five-star ones. (More on this study

and the star ratings will appear in a subsequent post.)

答案：The system Medicare developed to rate nursing home quality is of little help

to finding a satisfactory place.

A、The author has e to agree that food shortages could ultimately lead to the collapse of world civilization.

B、The system Medicare developed to rate nursing home quality is of little help to finding a satisfactory place.

## 2单项选择题

### Cet-4-1.8-Exercise 02

1.C) As demand for food rises faster than supplies are growing, the resulting food-price inflation puts severe stress on the gover\_\_ents of many countries.

Unable to buy grain or grow their own, hungry people take to the streets.

Indeed, even before the steep climb in grain prices in 2024, the number of

failing states was expanding. If the food situation continues to worsen, entire

nations will break down at an ever increasing rate. In the 20th century the main

threat to international security was superpower conflict; today it is failing states.

答案: Rather than superpower conflict, countries unable to cope with food shortages now constitute the main threat to world security.

A、Increasing water shortages prove to be the biggest obstacle to boosting the world' s grain production.

B、Rather than superpower conflict, countries unable to cope with food shortages now constitute the main threat to world security.

长篇阅读: 重要逻辑 (让步)

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.9-Exercise 01

1.L) Of course, sons and daughters want to visit the facilities, talk to the administrators and residents and other families, and do everything possible to fulfill their duties. But perhaps they don' t have to turn themselves into

private investigators or Congressional committees.  
“Families can look a bit  
more for where the residents are going to be  
happy,” Dr. Sloane said. And  
involving the future resident in the process can  
be very important.

答案: Though it helps for children to investigate  
care facilities, involving their  
parents in the decision-making process may prove  
very important.

A、The kids at the gathering were more fascinated  
by the iPads than by the  
helicopter.

B、Though it helps for children to investigate  
care facilities, involving their  
parents in the decision-making process may prove  
very important.

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.9-Exercise 02

1.A) Is it possible to enjoy a peaceful life in a  
world that is increasingly

challenged by threats and uncertainties from wars,  
terrorism, economic crises

and a widespread outbreak of infectious diseases?  
The answer is yes, according

to a new book *The 10 Golden Rules: Ancient Wisdom  
from the Greek Philosophers on*

*Living a Good Life*. The book is co-authored by  
Long Island University's

philosophy professor Michael Soupios and economics  
professor Panos

Mourdoukoutas.

答案: We can live a peaceful life despite the  
various challenges of the modern  
world.

A、We can live a peaceful life despite the various  
challenges of the modern  
world.

B、The author permits her children to use the  
screen for at most half an hour a  
day.

长篇阅读: 重要逻辑 (比较)

## 1 单项选择题

Cet-4-1.10-Exercise 01

1.B) Does assisted living really mark a great improvement over a nursing home, or has the industry simply hired better interior designers? Are nursing homes as bad as people fear, or is that an outmoded stereotype? Can doing one's homework really steer families to the best places? It is genuinely hard to know.

答案: It is really difficult to tell if assisted living is better than a nursing home.

A、 It is really difficult to tell if assisted living is better than a nursing home.

B、 Sometimes people cannot cry despite genuine grief.

## 2 单项选择题

Cet-4-1.10-Exercise 02



1.C) I am about to make things more plicated by suggesting that what kind of facility an older person lives in may matter less than we have assumed. And that the characteristics adult children look for when they begin the search are not necessarily the things that make a difference to the people who are going to move in. I am not talking about the quality of care, let me hastily add. Nobody flourishes in a gloomy enviro\_\_\_\_ent with irresponsible staff and a poor safety record. But an accumulating body of research indicates that some distinctions between one type of elder care and another have little real bearing on how well residents do.

答案: What kind of care facility old people live in may be less important than we think.

A、What kind of care facility old people live in may be less important than we think.

B、Men are less likely to give reasons for their tears.

长篇阅读：重要逻辑（条件）

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.11-Exercise 01

1.C) A look at what goes on in most classrooms these days makes it abundantly clear that when people think about education, they are not thinking about what it feels like to be a child, or what makes childhood an important and valuable stage of life in its own right.

答案：Adults do not consider children's feelings when it es to education.

A、Adults do not consider children's feelings when it es to education.

B、People who take benefits from Social Security before official retirement age

will get much less for the rest of their lives.

## 2 单项选择题

Cet-4-1.11-Exercise 02

1.B) By the end of the 19th century, as the frontier vanished, the US had a mild panic attack. What would this energetic, enterprising country be without new lands to conquer? Some people, such as Teddy Roosevelt, decided to keep on conquering (Cuba, the Philippines, etc.), but eventually, in industrialization, the US found a new narrative of economic mobility at home. From the 1890s to the 1960s, people moved from farm to city, first in the North and then in the South. In fact, by the 1950s, there was enough prosperity and white-collar work that many began to move to the suburbs. As the population aged, there was also a shift from the cold Rust Belt to the ferts of the Sun Belt. We think of this

as an old person' s migration, but it created many jobs for the young in

construction and health care, not to mention tourism, retail and restaurants.

答案: A

A、When the frontier vanished about a century ago, America found new economic

mobility in industrialization.

B、Seniors at nursing homes could benefit from the weak job market.

长篇阅读: 重要逻辑 (因果)

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.12-Exercise 01

1.F) Many members of the immobile class, on the other hand, live in the America

of the gloomy headlines. If you have no specialized skills, there' s little

reason to uproot to another state and be the last in line for a low-paying job

at a new auto plant or a green-energy startup. The surprise in the census data,

however, is that the immobile workforce is not limited to unskilled workers. In fact, many have a college degree.

答案：B

A、The doer of a good deed can feel spiritually rewarded even when they gain no concrete benefits.

B、The census data is surprising in that college graduates are also among the immobile workforce.

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.12-Exercise 02

1.G) Older workers are more likely to have a disability of some sort, perhaps limiting the range of jobs that offer realistic choices. They may also be less inclined, at least initially, to take jobs that pay far less than their old positions.

答案：Older workers' choice of jobs can be limited because of disability.

A、Older workers' choice of jobs can be limited because of disability.

B、How to achieve mental calmness and contentment is well worth our consideration today.

长篇阅读：数字转换

1 单项选择题

Cet-4-1.13-Exercise 01

1.G) Back in the 1950s most of us grew up in households where Mom cooked

virtually every night. The intention to put a home-cooked meal on the table was

pretty much universal. Most people couldn't afford to do otherwise.

答案：In the mid-20th century, most families ate dinner at home instead of eating out.

A、People in their fifties and early sixties bear the heaviest family burdens.

B、In the mid-20th century, most families ate dinner at home instead of eating

out.

## 2 单项选择题

### Cet-4-1.13-Exercise 02

1.C) And yet we aren' t cooking. If you eat three meals a day and behave like

most Americans, you probably get at least a third of your daily calories outside

the home. Nearly two-thirds of us grab fast food once a week, and we get almost

25% of our daily calories from snacks. So we' re eating out or taking in, and we

don' t sit down — or we do, but we hurry.

答案: We get a fairly large portion of calories from fast food and snacks.

A、 We get a fairly large portion of calories from fast food and snacks.

B、 Ancient philosophers strongly advise that we do good.

仔细阅读: 观点态度题

## 1 单项选择题

### Cet-4-1.14-Exercise 01

Do you really need the rich people? Wouldn't it work to have the government invest in the nerds? No, it would not. Startup investors are a distinct type of rich people. They tend to have a lot of experience themselves in the technology business. This helps them pick the right startups, and means they can supply advice and connections as well as money. And the fact that they have a personal stake in the outcome makes them really pay attention.

What does the author say about startup investors?

答案：A

- A、 They can do more than providing money.
- B、 They offered him a chance to know more people.
- C、 They are rich enough to invest in nerds.
- D、 They have difficulty following high-tech innovations.

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.14-Exercise 02



There' re few people as self-confident as a college student who has never been out in the real world. People my age always seem to overestimate the value of their time and knowledge. In fact, all the classes did not prepare me for my battles with the machine I ran in the plant, which would jam whenever I absent-mindedly put in a part backward or upside down. What does the author say about college students?

答案: They think too highly of themselves.

A、 They are closely related to physical and mental exercise.

B、 They think too highly of themselves.

C、 They were unhappy with the bureaucratic administration in their schools.

D、 They expect too much from the real world.

仔细阅读: 原文内容考察题

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.15-Exercise 01

That sounds like a bad deal for the power pany,  
but it' s not. Solar homes  
produce the most power on the hot sunny afternoons  
when everyone rushes home to  
turn up the air conditioner. “It helps us lower  
usage at peak power times,” says  
solar expert Mike Keese. “That lets us avoid  
building costly plants or buying  
expensive power at peak usage time.” What does  
the “ metering” practice mean  
to the power pany?

答案: Reduced operational costs.

- A、 Less profits in the short term.
- B、 Try to better the current social security .
- C、 Reduced operational costs.
- D、 Get prepared to face any new challenges.

2单项选择题

Cet-4-1.15-Exercise 02

This forttable cycle, in which the rhythms of the  
day helped shape the rhythms

of the meals, gave rise to the custom of the large midday meal, eaten with the extended family. “Meal are the foundation of the family,” says Carole Counihan, a professor at Millersville University in Pennsylvania, “so there was a very important interconnection between eating together” and strengthening family ties. Since industrialization, maintaining such a slow cultural metabolism has been much harder, with the long midday meal shrinking to whatever could be stuffed into a lunch bucket or bought at a food stand. Certainly, there were benefits. Modern techniques for producing and shipping food led to greater variety and quantity, including a tremendous increase in the amount of animal protein and dairy products available, making us more vigorous than our

ancestors. What does “cultural metabolism” refer to?

答案：A

A、Pace of life.

B、Narrow the gap between blacks and whites.

C、Changes in lifestyle.

D、Domestic violence is lessened.

仔细阅读：原因结果题

1单项选择题

Cet-4-1.16-Exercise 01

Having such a large supply of talented women teachers meant that society could pay less for their services. Women’s liberation opened up new professional opportunities for women, and, over time, some of the best left teaching as a career option, bringing about a gradual decline in the quality of schooling. Why did some of the best women teachers leave teaching?

答案：B

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