

历年英语四级听力答案

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2023 年 6 月大学英语四级考试听力真题及答案

Section A

注意：此局部试题请在答题卡 2 上作答。

11. [A] He is careless about his appearance.

[B] He is ashamed of his present condition.

[C] He changes jobs frequently.

[D] He shaves every other day.

12. [A] Jane may be caught in a traffic jam.

[B] Jane should have started a little earlier.

[C] He knows what sort of person Jane is.

[D] He is irritated at having to wait for Jane.

13. [A] Training for the Mid-Atlantic Championships.

[B] Making preparations for a trans-Atlantic trip.

[C] Collecting information about baseball games.

[D] Analyzing their rivals' on -field performance.

14. [A] He had a narrow escape in a car accident.

[B] He is hospitalized for a serious injury.

[C] He lost his mother two weeks ago.

[D] He has been having a hard time.

15. [A] The woman has known the speaker for a long time.

[B] The man had difficulty understanding the lecture.

[C] The man is making a fuss about nothing.

[D] The woman thinks highly of the speaker.

16. [A] He has difficulty making sense of logic.

[B] Statistics and logic are both challenging subjects.

[C] The woman should seek help from the tutoring service.

[D] Tutoring services are very popular with students.

17. [A] Her overcoat is as stylish as Jill's.

[B] Jill missed her class last week.

[C] Jill wore the overcoat last week.

[D] She is in the same class as the man.

18. [A] A puter game.

[B] An imaginary situation.

[C] An exciting experience.

[D] A vacation by the sea.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

19. [A] Beautiful scenery in the countryside.

[B] Dangers of cross-country skiing.

[C] Pain and pleasure in sports.

[D] A sport he participates in.

20. [A] He can't find good exles to illustrate his point.

[B] He can't find a peaceful place to do the assign_____ent.

[C] He doesn't know how to describe the beautiful country scenery.

[D] He can't decide whether to include the effort part of skiing.

21. [A] New ideas e up as you write.

[B] Much time is spent on collecting data.

[C] A lot of effort is made in vain.

[D] The writer's point of view often changes.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

22. [A] Journalist of a local newspaper.

[B] Director of evening radio programs.

[C] Producer of television commercials.

[D] Hostess of the weekly “Business World”.

23. [A] He ran three restaurants with his wife’s help.

[B] He and his wife did everything by themselves.

[C] He worked both as a cook and a waiter.

[D] He hired a cook and two local waitresses.

24. [A] He hardly needs to do any advertising nowadays.

[B] He advertises a lot on radio and in newspapers.

[D] He hires children to distribute ads in shopping centers.

25. [A] The restaurant location.

[B] The restaurant atmosphere.

[C] The food variety.

[D] The food price.

参考答案

11. A.He is careless about his appearance.
12. A.Jane maybe caught in a traffic jam.
13. A.Training for the Mid-Atlantic Chionship.
14. D.He has been having a hard time.
15. DThe woman thinks highly of the speaker
16. C.The woman should seek help from tutoring services.
17. C.Jill wore the overcoat last week.
18. B.An imaginary situation.
19. C. Pain and pleasure in sports
20. D. He can't decide whether to include the effort part of skiing.
21. A. New ideas e up as you write.
22. D. Hostess of the weekly "Business World"
23. B. He and his wife did everything by themselves.
24. B. He advertises a lot on radio and in newspapers.
25. B. The restaurant atmosphere

Section B

注意：此局部试题请在答题卡 2 上作答。

Passage One

Questions 26 to 28 are based on the passage you have just heard.

26. [A] Its protection is often neglected by children.

[B] It cannot be fully restored once damaged.

[C] There are many false notions about it.

[D] There are various ways to protect it.

27. [A] It may make the wearer feel tired.

[B] It will gradually weaken the eyes of adults.

[C] It can lead to the loss of vision in children.

[D] It can permanently change the eye structure.

28. [A] It can never be done even with high technology.

[B] It is the best way to restore damaged eyesight.

[C] It is a major achievement in eye surgery.

[D] It can only be partly accomplished now.

Passage Two

Questions 29 to 31 are based on the passage you have just heard.

[B] Nursing homes are well-equipped and convenient.

[C] Adult day-care centers are easily accessible.

[D] They have jobs and other commitments.

30. [A] They don't want to use up all their life savings.

[B] They fear they will regret it afterwards.

[D] They don't want to see their husbands poorly treated.

31. [A] Provide professional standard care.

[B] Be affectionate and cooperative.

[C] Be frank and seek help from others.

[D] Make full use of community facilities.

Passage Three

Questions 32 to 35 are based on the passage you have just heard.

32. [A] Health and safety conditions in the workplace.

[B] Rights and responsibilities of many employees.

[C] Common complaints made by office workers.

[D] Conflicts between labor and management.

33. [A] Replace its out-dated equipment.

[B] Improve the welfare of affected workers.

[C] Follow gover_____ent regulations strictly.

[D] Provide extra health pensation.

34. [A] They requested to transfer to a safer department.

[B] They quit work to protect their unborn babies.

[C] They sought help from union representatives.

[D] They wanted to work shorter hours.

35. [A] To show how they love winter sports.

[B] To attract the attention from the media.

[C] To protest against the poor working conditions.

[D] To protect themselves against the cold weather.

参考答案

26. C There are many false notions about it.

27. C. It can lead to the loss of vision in children.

28. D. It can only be partly acplished now.

29. D. They have jobs and other mitments.

30. A. They don't want to use up all their life savings.

31. C. Be frank and seek help from others.

32. A. Health and safety conditions in workplace.

33. A. Replace its out-dated equipments.

34. A. They requested to transfer to a safer department.

35. C. To protest against the poor working condition

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered from 36 to 43 with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered from 44 to 46 you are required to fill in the missing information. For these blanks, you can either use the exact words you have just heard or write down the main points in your own words. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

注意：此局部试题在答题卡 2 上；请在答题卡 2 上作答。

Contrary to the old warning that time waits for no one, time slows down when you are on the move. It also

astronauts(宇航员) someday may (36) _____ so long in space that they would return to an Earth of the (37) _____ future. If you could move at the speed of light, your time would stand still. If you could move faster than light, your time would move (38) _____.

Although no form of matter yet (39) _____ moves as fast as or faster than light, (40) _____ experiments have already confirmed that accelerated (41) _____ causes a traveler's time to be stretched. Albert Einstein (42) _____ this in 1905, when he (43) _____ the concept of relative time as part of his Special Theory of Relativity. A search is now under way to confirm the suspected existence of particles of matter (44) _____

An obsession (沉迷) with time —saving, gaining, wasting, losing, and mastering it — (45)

_____ Humanity also has been obsessed with trying to capture the meaning of time. Einstein

are measurable by any hourglass, alarm clock, or an atomic clock that can measure a billionth of a second.

参考答案

36. survive

37. distant

38. backward

39. discovered

40. scientific

41. motion

42. predicted

43. introduced

44. that move at a speed greater than light, and therefore, might serve as our passports to the past.

45. seems to have been a part of humanity for as long as human have existed.

46. used a definition of time for experimental purposes, as that which is measured by a clock.

2023 年 12 月大学英语四级考试听力真题及答案

Section A

bus schedule

C. Go and ask the staff D. Board the bus to
Cleveland

12. A. He was looking forward to seeing the
giraffes.

B. He enjoyed watching the animal performance.

C. He got home too late to see the TV special

D. He fell asleep in the middle of the TV program.

13. A. She wants to take the most direct way.

B. She may be late for the football game.

C. She is worried about missing her flight.

D. She is currently caught in a traffic jam.

14. A. At a restaurant B. In a fish shop C. At a
clinic D. On a fishing boat

15. A. He is an experienced sales manager.

B. He is being interviewed for a job.

D. He is good at answering tricky questions.

16. A. The man should consider his privacy first.

B. The man will choose a low-rent apartment.

place

D. The man is unlikely to move out of the dormitory.

17. A. The woman is going to make her topic more focused.

B. The man and woman are working on a joint project.

C. One should choose a broad topic for a research paper.

D. It took a lot of time to get the man on the right track.

18. A. They went camping this time last year.

B. They didn't quite enjoy their last picnic.

C. They learned to cooperate under harsh conditions.

D. They weren't experienced in organizing picnics.

Questions 19 to 22 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

19. A. He likes Sweden better than England.

B. He prefers hot weather to cold weather.

D. He visits London nearly every winter.

20. A. The bad weather B. The gloomy winter C. The cold houses D. The long night

21. A. Delightful B. Painful C. Depressing D.

Refreshing

22. A. They often stay up late reading B. They work hard and play hard

Questions 23 to 25 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

23. A. English Literature B. Management C. French D. Public Administration

24. A. English teaching B. Staff training

C. Careers guidance D. Psychological counseling

25. A. Its generous scholarships B. Its worldwide fame

C. Its well-designed courses D. Its pleasant environment

参考答案

11.C) Go and ask the staff 。

program .

13. C) She is worried about missing her flight .

14. A) At a restaurant .

15. B) He is being interviewed for a job .

16. D) The man is unlikely to move out of the
dormitory .

17. A) The woman is going to make her topic more
focused.

18. B) They didn't quite enjoy their last
picnic .

19. C) He is an Englishman living in Sweden .

20. C) The cold houses .

21. C) Depressing .

22. B) They work hard and play hard .

23. C) French .

24. C) Careers guidance .

25. D) Its pleasant enviro_____ent .

Section B

Passage One

26. A. Characteristics of Japanese artists B. Some features of Japanese culture

C. The art of Japanese brush painting D. The uniqueness of Japanese art

27. A. To calm themselves down B. To enhance concentration

C. To show their impatience D. To signal lack of interest

28. A. How listeners in different cultures show respect

B. How speakers can win approval from the audience

C. How speakers can misunderstand the audience

D. How different Western and Eastern art forms are

Passage Two

29. A. Directing personnel evaluation B. Buying and maintaining equipment

C. Drawing up plans for in-service training D. Interviewing and recruiting employees

30. A. Some of his equipment was damaged in a fire

B. The training program he ran was a failure

C. Two of his workers were injured at work D. Two of his employees committed theft

31. A. A better relationship with his boss B. Advancement to a higher position

C. A better-paying job in another company D. Improvement in the company's management

32. A. She has more self-confidence than Chris
B. She works with Chris in the same division
C. She has more management experience than Chris
D. She is competing with Chris for the new job

Passage Three

33. A. They help us see the important values of a culture

- B. They guide us in handling human relationships
C. They help us express ourselves more effectively
D. They are an infinite source of human knowledge

34. A. Their wording may be different B. The values they reflect may change

C. Their origins can no longer be traced D. They may be misinterpreted occasionally

35. A. Certain values are shared by a large number of cultures

B. Some proverbs are assuming more and more importance

C. Old proverbs are constantly replaced by new ones

D. Certain values have always been central to a culture

参考答案

26. C) The art of Japanese brush painting ◦

27. B) To enhance concentration ◦

28. A) How listeners in different cultures show respect ◦

29. B) Buying and maintaining equipment ◦

30. D) Two of his employees mitted theft ◦

31. B) Advancement to a higher position ◦

32. D) She is peting with Chris for the new job ◦

33. A) They help us see the important values of a culture ◦

34. B) The values they reflect may change ◦

35. A) They help us see the important values of a culture

Section C

Dictation

46 _____.

参考答案

36 party,

37 single

38 completely

39 vacation

40 sewn

41 electricity

42 Evidence

43 journey

45 what my parents were trying to teach me was to take responsibilities for my actions and my choices.

46 I would do almost anything not to be a burden, and not require any help from anybody.

2023年12月大学英语四级考试听力真题及答案

Section A

11. A) He needs another week for the painting.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/335334120142011212>