八年级英语单项选择 100 题练习题篇及答案

一、选择题				
1. —Can we chat in the library?				
—I'm afraid not. We sh	ould keep			
A. healthy	B. clean	C. quiet	D. warm	
2. —Would you like to	o play <i>King of Glory</i> with	n me?		
—Oh, no. That's the	thing in the worl	d I want to do.		
A. loud	B. large	C. last	D. lost	
3. The basketball mate	ch will be covered	on TV tonight.		
A. lively	B. live	C. living	D. alive	
4. There isn't an airpo	rt near where I live. The	one is about 90	miles away.	
A. busiest	B. farthest	C. newest	D. nearest	
5. It's kno	wledge that bad moods c	an have an influence on o	our health.	
A. unusual	B. special	C. general	D. common	
6. My English teacher	is alady an	nd she often corrects my	pronunciation again and	
again.				
A. patient	B. creative	C. modest	D. curious	
7. —What new skills l	nave you unlocked during	g the long winter holiday	?	
—Cooking. It has become	me more among	g people and I can cook n	ice dishes now.	
A. exciting	B. difficult	C. different	D. popular	
8. —Wow, Parasite (寄生虫) won the Oscar fo	or Best Picture this year.		
—I was really	when I heard about it,	, because it is the first tim	ne that an Asian film won	
the award.				
A. surprised	B. lucky	C. confident	D. sure	
9. My little sister is	and she always a	asks me different kinds o	f strange questions.	
A. creative	B. wise	C. curious	D. generous	
10. —What's wrong w	vith your radio?			
—The sound coming or	ut is not			
A. clean	B. clear	C. fresh	D. well	
11. —Sorry, I don't kn	ow how many colours th	ere are in a rainbow.		
—Are you joking? This	s is just knowle	edge.		
A. natural	B. general	C. proper	D. ancient	
12. I like collecting of	d stamps because they ar	e		
A. simple	B. valuable	C. impossible	D. natural	
13. It's very	for teenagers to feel a li	ttle bit worried and stress	sed because most of us	
have such feelings.				
A. common	B. strange	C. curious	D. energetic	
14. It's really	_ that modern technolog	y can help doctors treat p	patients online!	
A. private	B. famous	C. amazing	D. traditional	
15. — What do you think of those doctors in Wuhan, Ma Lin?				
—How brave they are! They've tried their best to keep patients				

A.	live	В.	alive	C.	living	D.	lively
16.	—I really can't be	lieve	e such a learned man	has	made so silly a mista	ke.	
—I	Oon't you know		sense is worth more	tha:	n knowledge.		
A.	general	В.	usual	C.	special	D.	common
17.	Don't be angry wi	th yo	our monitor, Tom. He	's ju	ıst a little,	but	in fact he's kind to us
eac	h.						
A.	polite	В.	brave	C.	modest	D.	strict
18.	—It's a (n)		report. You must	reac	d it.		
	Oh, yes. It says our	scho	ol won the basketbal	l fina	al.		
A.	excited	В.	exciting	C.	bored	D.	boring
19.	Helen is watching	a ba	sketball match Whic	h is	shown on	TV.	Though he is not on
the	scene, he can still c	heer	for his team.				
A.	lively	В.	live	C.	living	D.	alive
20.	— Sorry, I can't at	ford	to go abroad.				
_	What about having a	a cou	intry travel with a litt	ile	price?		
A.	cheaper	В.	higher	C.	lower	D.	less
21.	Mr Zheng is so		_that he has donated	five	million yuan to the s	cho	ols in his hometown.
A.	energetic	В.	patient	C.	humorous	D.	generous
22.	— It will be a long	g tim	e before Mike finish	es do	oing his homework.		
	Yeah, you have to b	e	with our kid.				
A.	strict	В.	popular	C.	serious	D.	patient
23.	— You see, more	and	more cows are gettin	g sic	k.		
— <u>]</u>	If the problem is so		, the farm will	be cl	osed from tomorrow	on.	
A.	heavy	В.	popular	C.	strong	D.	serious
24.	—Would you like	to g	o mountain climbing	with	us?		
—l	am afraid not.That'	s the	in the w	orld	I want to do.		
A.	very	В.	best	C.	last	D.	first
25.	— What language	is th	nat guy speaking? I ca	an ha	ardly catch a		_word!
	Neither can I. He's t	rom	India. So I guess it's	Hin	di.		
A.	silent	В.	single	C.	simple	D.	similar
26.	— Mr. Green, plea	ase f	eelto let u	s kn	ow if you aren't satis	sfied	with our service.
	OK, I will. It has be	en go	ood so far.				
A.	real	В.	ready	C.	free	D.	fresh
27.	It'skno	wlec	lge that moods can ha	ave a	an influence on our h	ealtl	h.
A.	unusual	В.	special	C.	general	D.	common
28.	—Peter, have you	hear	d of the song <i>Let it g</i>	<i>o</i> ?			
`	Yes, it sounds		_ and it's popular am	ong :	young people.		
	nice		bad		terrible	D.	strange
29.	— Why do Englis	h pe	ople talk so often abo	out tl	ne weather when star	ting	the talk?
<u></u>]	Because the weather	is a	(an) topic	,			

Α.	safe	В.	serious	C.	awful	υ.	exciting
30.	— Would you min	d no	t making much noise	? M	um is sleeping.		
—	Sorry, I didn't know	. I th	ought she was				
A.	alone	В.	asleep	C.	awake	D.	afraid
31.	—Linda is practisi	ng tl	ne violin for an hour	thes	e days.		
—I	see. It'll make her _		enough to perfo	rm (on stage tonight.		
A.	active	B.	humorous	C.	confident	D.	patient
32.	You've watched th	ne bo	oring soap opera thous	sand	ls of times! Why don	't yo	ou go outside and
fino	l something	d	oing?				
A.	useful	В.	cheerful	C.	enjoyable	D.	worth
33.	The speaker shower	ed	examples to	mal	ke the science report	easy	to understand.
A.	awful	В.	proper	C.	stupid	D.	tiring
34.	There's a	_ fee	eling that a high price	me	ans good quality.		
A.	sudden	В.	joyful	C.	hard	D.	general
35.	—What do you thi	nk o	f the film Hi, Mom d	irec	ted by Jia Ling?		
—I	have never seen a _		one before. I car	n't v	vait to see it again.		
A.	best	В.	worse	C.	better	D.	worst
36.	—Have you found	that	more and more visit	ors (come to our hometov	vn?	
<u></u> }	You're right. That's l	oecai	use we're now buildin	ng H	Iuai'an a c	ity!	
A.	live	В.	lively	C.	living	D.	alive
37.	—What do you thi	nk o	f your English teache	er?			
<u></u> S	She is very	Sh	e often explains the o	liffi	cult points many time	es ur	ntil we understand.
A.	strict	В.	hard-working	C.	patient	D.	smart
38.	People in poor area	as ha	ive improved their liv	es t	y selling goods		_ online.
A.	alive	В.	live	C.	living	D.	lively
39.	—I always get the	best	grade in my class, bu	ıt I'	m feeling stressed.		
<u></u> V	Why? Are your parer	nts to	oo with you	ı?			
A.	angry	В.	satisfied	C.	bored	D.	strict
40.	Because of the war	r, lov	ve and happiness were	e tot	ally from	little	Tom's childhood.
A.	separate	В.	absent	C.	extra	D.	blind
41.	— Mary can get ge	ood 1	marks in all her subje	ects,	but she never shows	off.	
]	I agree. She is						
A.	generous	В.	modest	C.	patient	D.	curious
42.	After a busy day's	wor	k, listening to soft m	usic	can make me feel		·
A.	relaxed	В.	nervous	C.	blue	D.	excited
43.	—It will be	·					
—That's great! The whole world will be white.							
A.	sunny	В.	cloudy	C.	snowy	D.	foggy
44.	This kind of drink	taste	es but there	e's o	only in this	bott	tle. I'd like some
mo	re.						

A. good; a little	B. well; a little	C. good; little	D. well; little
45. — More and more	re people like group buyi	ng on WeChat.	
— You said it. The pr	ices are		
A. much lower	B. much cheaper	C. more expensive	D. even higher
46. I think "heroes in	ı harm's way(逆行者)" r	nust be one of the	words on the Internet
last year.			
A. hottest	B. widest	C. cleverest	D. driest
47. Millie used to be	, but now she	can make friends with oth	hers and organize activities.
A. shy	B. active	C. honest	D. lively
48. —How do you fe	el about the dish?		
—Look! This is nothing	ng but vegetal	ole soup.	
A. famous	B. wonderful	C. unusual	D. common
49. You may meet m	any difficulties in the fur	ture, you should learn to b	be enough to
take on any challenge	•		
A. confident	B. modest	C. generous	D. curious
50. Our monitor Jenn	ıy is so that sh	ne always keeps things in	good order.
A. organized	B. practical	C. generous	D. modest
二、选择题			
51. Switzerland lies	France, Germa	any, Austria and Italy.	
A. between	B. among	C. against	D. beyond
52. —How can I imp	prove my English more q	uickly, Tom?	
—listenir	ng and reading more.		
A. At	B. Across	C. By	D. On
53. The girl is	a singer e	everyone in her hometowr	1.
A. well known as; fo	r	B. well-know as; to	
C. well known as; to		D. best known for; for	or
54. I met Nancy	my way home yes	terday.	
A. in	B. at	C. by	D. on
55. The girl is	a singer everyone	e in her hometown.	
A. well known as; fo	or B. well known as; to	C. well-know as; to	D. best known for; for
56 a sprir	ng morning, a bird flew i	nto our classroom and we	were very excited to see it.
A. In	B. On	C. At	D. For
57. If success is a gar	te, the road th	is gate must be full of diff	ficulties.
A. beyond	B. opposite	C. towards	D. across
		matter what I decide to d	
pleased.			•
A. above	B. behind	C. against	D. through
59. — I haven't been	to Shenzhen for years.		
— You really need to	pay a visit, and you'll fir	nd changes there are	imagination.
A beyond	B through	C without	D for

60. In the end,	Mr Song came upa go	ood method to solve the	e problem.
A. for	B. at	C. in	D. with
61. Because of	COVID-19, this summer hol	liday will begin	July 18.
A. on	B. in	C. for	D. at
62F	riday afternoon, our school	ends earlier than usual	
A. At	B. On	C. To	D. In
63. Peter is clev	er enough to read and write	the age o	f 4.
A. between	B. at	C. to	D. during
64. The blue pla	anet is so far from the earth t	hat radio signals, trave	el the speed of light,
take 16 hours to	reach the spacecraft.		
A. for	B. in	C. on	D. at
65. —It's report	ed that Stanley Ho Hung-su	n passed away on May	26th at the age of 98.
—The whole cou	intry felt sad about that. A	as a successful busines	sman, his contribution to
society and love	for the motherland went far	his wealth.	
A. beside	B. over	C. beyond	D. above
66. To our joy,	Tom pleased everybody by r	naking his dog walk _	two legs.
A. by	B. over	C. from	D. on
67. China sent u	up the final satellite of Beido	ou Navigation Satellite	System(北斗卫星导航系统)
from Xichang Sa	tellite Center	June 23,2020.	
A. at	B. in	C. to	D. on
68. —How long	g have you lived in the new l	ouilding?	
<u>2010.</u>			
A. After	B. In	C. Since	D. Before
69. Family is al	ways me, so I ca	n follow my dreams w	rith great courage.
A. beyond	B. forward	C. past	D. behind
70. To my pleas	sure, my family is always	me, so I can for	llow my dreams with great
courage.			
A. past	B. above	C. upon	D. behind
71. —There have	ve been great changes in Tair	zhou in the past few ye	ears.
—I can't agree m	ore. The changes there are _	my imaginat	ion.
A. near	B. past	C. along	D. beyond
72. Though then	re are so many things around	l us that go our	will, we can't give up because
following the dre	eam is valuable.		
A. through	B. towards	C. against	D. beyond
73. Armstrong j	oined the navy in 1949 and	served a pilot	t for three years.
A. with	B. like	C. to	D. as
74. During the	online learning, some parent	s were too impatient	their children to solve
the problem	a proper way.		
A. in; with	B. with; in	C. for; in	D. to; with
75. If your temp	perature is37.3°, you	u should go to the doct	or instead of going to school.

A. above	B. against	C. under	D. below
76. I like reading	g. I often fill my bookshel	f all kinds of b	books, like novels, detective
stories, and so on			
A. on	B. in	C. with	D. of
77. —A serious	study of physics is imposs	sible some kno	owledge of maths.
— I couldn't agre	ee more. So we should also	o learn maths well.	
A. among	B. between	C. against	D. without
78. The little str	eam ran dawn from a high	mountain ma	ny villages and forests.
A. across	B. against	C. beyond	D. through
79. —The boy is	s tall enough hi	s age.	
—Yes, I was muc	ch shorter when I was his a	age.	
A. of	B. at	C. from	D. for
80. —Do you re	eally want to refuse this of	fer?	
—I have to. I'm a	afraid the job is	my ability.	
A. beyond	B. beside	C. behind	D. between
81. There is a sto	one bridge the r	river in front of my house	2.
A. over	B. under	C. above	D. below
82. Wu Mengch	ao, known as the "father o	of Chinese hepatobiliary s	surgery" passed away
the age	e of 99 on Saturday.		
A. on	B. in	C. at	D. by
83. To fully und	lerstand the writer, we mus	st read not only between	the lines, but sometimes
83. To fully und the line		st read not only between	the lines, but sometimes
the line	es.	·	
the line A. within	es. B. beyond	C. beside	
the line A. within 84. In western co	es. B. beyond	C. beside ick or treat" th	D. among the evening of October 31st.
the line A. within 84. In western co	es. B. beyond ountries, children play "tri	C. beside ick or treat" th	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergree	es. B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in	C. beside ick or treat" th	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergrown A. on	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been	C. beside ick or treat" the C. on service for all C. at	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergree A. on 86sm	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in	C. beside ick or treat" the C. on service for all cater, we can make a greater.	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of at difference to our world.
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in hall actions, like reusing w	C. beside ick or treat" the C. on service for all cater, we can make a greater.	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of at difference to our world.
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstice	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in hall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond cks are wood.	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a greater. C. Through	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of at difference to our world. D. Against
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergro A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in hall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from	C. beside ick or treat"th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to to to to to to to to the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in hall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from	C. beside ick or treat"th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against
the line A. within 84. In western con A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability.	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in hall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to to to to to to to to the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability. A. through	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in nall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond cks are wood. B. made from I feel stressed because what	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with the do has gone my
the line A. within 84. In western con A. at 85. The undergray A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability. A. through 89. — When with	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in nall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from I feel stressed because what I Mr. Smith arrive?	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with the do has gone my
the line A. within 84. In western co A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability. A. through	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in nall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from I feel stressed because what I Mr. Smith arrive?	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with the do has gone my
the line A. within 84. In western con A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability. A. through 89. — When with — Sep A. At	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in nall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from I feel stressed because what B. against II Mr. Smith arrive? otember 6th. B. In	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to C. above C. On	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with the do has gone my D. beyond D. For
the line A. within 84. In western con A. at 85. The undergre A. on 86sm A. Across 87. The chopstic A. made of 88. Sometimes I ability. A. through 89. — When with — Sep A. At	B. beyond ountries, children play "tri B. in ound in this city has been B. in nall actions, like reusing w B. Beyond oks are wood. B. made from I feel stressed because what B. against II Mr. Smith arrive? otember 6th.	C. beside ick or treat" th C. on service for alr C. at rater, we can make a great C. Through C. made in at my parents want me to C. above C. On	D. among the evening of October 31st. D. to most 3 years. D. of the difference to our world. D. Against D. made with the do has gone my D. beyond D. For

A. against	B. above	C. across	D. along		
92. On sunny days,	my grandma ofter	n reads a novel th	ne window.		
A. for	B. by	C. with	D. from		
93. — Maybe you s	hould call her up.				
— But I don't want t	o talk with her	the phone.			
A. at	B. in	C. on	D. with		
94. She was forced	to marry	her mind to receive the fo	ollowing painful life.		
A. against	B. with	C. by	D. in		
95. —It's raining he	eavily outside. Ma	ny I push my bicycle into yo	our house?		
—Certainly. But plea	se put it	the wall so that it won't	take up too much space.		
A. in	B. on	C. against	D. over		
96. Xuzhou Metro I	Line 2 came into u	use November 28	3, 2020, it is one of the most		
important events in o	ur daily life.				
A. at	B. in	C. on	D. for		
97. New York City,	also known	Big Apple, becomes o	one of the world's greatest		
business and cultural	centers.				
A. as	B. by	C. for	D. to		
98. We have a party	the ev	ening of October 31.			
A. in	B. at	C. on	D. by		
99. Anyone who can	$_{ m n}$ find the clues $_{ m m}$	the case will get a	reward of 5,000 yuan.		
A. with	B. to	C. at	D. from		
100. Last week, Opt	rah Winfrey had a	nn interview Harr	y and Meghan.		
A. with	B. to	C. about	D. on		
【参考答案】***	试卷处理标记	,请不要删除			
一、选择题					
1. C					
解析: C					
【详解】					
——我们能在图书馆里聊天吗?——恐怕不能。我们应该保持安静。					
考查形容词。healthy 形容词,健康的; clean 形容词,干净的; quiet 形容词,安静的;					
	-		上测可知,在图书馆里应该是 上测可知,在图书馆里应该是		
要保持安静,quiet					
2. C					
解析: C					
【详解】	・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Y스 및 및 및 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T		
	4 技一起坑《土木	首宋耀》吗?——哦,个。	。这是世界上我最不想做的一		
件事。			NAME OF THE PARTY		
			迷路的,失去的。根据 no 可		
知,表示不想要去理	元《王者荣耀》,	the last thing 最不想要的	事,故选 C。		

3. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: 今晚电视将直播篮球赛。

考查形容词辨析。lively 生机勃勃的,活跃的; live 活的; 现场直播的; living 活着的; alive 活着,在世。根据"be covered ____ on TV"可知,这里是篮球比赛通过电视现场直播的。故选 B。

4. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意: 我居住的附近没有机场。最近的一个大约有90英里远。

考查形容词辨析。busiest 最忙碌的; farthest 最远的; newest 最新的; nearest 最近的。根据 There isn't an airport near where I live.可知,这里表示"最近的机场",故选 D。

【点睛】

5. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意: 众所周知, 坏心情会影响我们的健康。

考查形容词辨析。unusual 不寻常的; special 特殊的; general 普遍的; common 通常的。根据英语表达习惯, common knowledge 意为"常识",符合句意,故选 D。

6. A

解析: A

【详解】

句意: 我的英语老师是一位很有耐心的女士, 她经常反复地纠正我的发音。

考查形容词辨析。patient 耐心的; creative 有创造力的; modest 谦虚的; curious 好奇的。根据 she often corrects my pronunciation again and again,可知,她经常反复地纠正我的发音,说明她很有耐心,故选 A。

7. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意:——在这么长的寒假期间你开启了什么新技能?——做饭。它在人们中变得更加受欢迎,现在我会做美味的菜了。

考查形容词辨析。exciting 令人兴奋的; difficult 困难的; different 不同的; popular 流行的,受欢迎的。根据语境可知,It 代指的是 Cooking,做饭变得很受欢迎,所以说话人学习做饭。故选 \mathbf{D} 。

8. A

解析: A

【详解】

句意:——哇,《寄生虫》赢得了今年的奥斯卡最佳影片奖。——当我听到这个消息的时候,我真的很惊讶,因为这是亚洲电影首次获得该奖项。

考查形容词辨析。surprised 吃惊的,惊讶的; lucky 幸运的; confident 自信的; sure 确信的。根据句中"because it is the first time that an Asian film won the award"可知,这是亚洲电影首次获得该奖项,所以此处使用 surprised,表示"听到这部电影的获奖消息的时候很惊讶"。故选 A。

9. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意: 我的妹妹很好奇,她总是向我询问各种各样奇怪的问题。

考查形容词辨析。creative 创造性的,有创造力的; wise 明智的; curious 好奇的,求知欲强的; generous 慷慨的。根据句中"she always asks me different kinds of strange questions."可知她总是问我各种各样奇怪的问题,故可以推测出她是一个好奇的小孩。故选 C。

10. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: ——你的收音机怎么了? ——出来的声音不清楚。

考查形容词辨析, clean 清洁的, 清白的; clear 清晰的, 干净的; fresh 新鲜的; well 健康的, 明智的。根据提问是问的收音机, 那么应该是声音听不清, 故选 B。

11. B

解析:B

【详解】

句意: ——对不起,我不知道彩虹有多少种颜色。——你在开玩笑吗?这只是常识。 考查形容词辨析。natural 自然的; general 普遍的,总的,常规的; proper 正确的,恰当的; ancient 古代的,古老的。general knowledge: 常识。根据常识可知"彩虹有 7 种颜色",结合上文"我不知道彩虹有多少种颜色"可知此句是"你在开玩笑吗?这只是常识。"故选B。

12. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意:我喜欢收集旧邮票,因为它们很有价值。

考查形容词辨析。simple 简单的; valuable 有价值的; impossible 不可能的; natural 自然的。根据"I like collecting old stamps"可知旧邮票是有价值的,所以喜欢收藏。故选 B。

13. A

解析: A

【详解】

句意:青少年感到有点担心和压力是很常见的,因为我们大多数人都有这样的感觉。 考查形容词辨析,common常见的;strange不平常的,奇怪的;curious好奇的;energetic 精力充沛的。根据后半部分"because most of us have such feelings."那么应该是常见的,故选A。

14. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意: 现代科技能帮助医生在线治疗病人, 真是太神奇了!

考查形容词辨析。private 私人的; famous 著名的; amazing 惊人的, 神奇的; traditional 传统的。根据"modern technology can help doctors treat patients online"可知,此处感慨科技的神奇, 故选 C。

15. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意:——你觉得在武汉的医生怎么样,马林?——他们多么勇敢啊!他们尽了最大努力 让病人活下来。

考查形容词辨析。live 活的,主要作定语,修饰动物和植物;alive 活着的,主要用作表语,用于人或物;living 活着的,可用作表语或定语,可用于人或物;lively 活泼的。根据句中"keep patients"可知,此处是"医生很勇敢,他们尽了最大努力让病人活下来",所以排除 D 项;keep sb.+adj.使某人怎么样,形容词作宾语补足语,living 通常是客观描述某人"尚在人间"或"健在",而 alive 则主要指生与死的"界限",所以此处使用 alive,keep sb. alive 让某人活着。故选 B。

16. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意:——我真不敢相信这么有学问的人犯了这么愚蠢的错误。——难道你不知道常识比知识更有价值吗。

考查形容词辨析。general 普遍的; usual 通常的; special 特殊的; common 普通的。固定搭配"常识 common sense", 故选 D。

17. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意:汤姆,别生班长的气。他只是有点严格,但实际上他对我们每个人都很好。 考查形容词。polite 有礼貌的;brave 勇敢的;modest 谦虚的;strict 严格的;根据"but in fact he's kind to us each."可知实际上他对我们每个人都很好,可推测出此处是"严格",故选D。

18. B

解析: B

【分析】

【详解】

句意:——这是一份令人兴奋的报告。你一定要读。——哦,是的。上面说我们学校在篮球决赛中获胜了。

考查形容词。excited 激动的; exciting 令人激动的; bored 无聊的; boring 令人厌烦的; 根据句意理解及后句的回答 It says our school won the basketball final.可知,这里指的是"一个激动人心的报告",而空格在句中修饰的是 report,英语中修饰物要用 ing 形容词,故选B。

【点睛】

英语中分词形容词的用法要牢记。分为-ed 形容词和-ing 形容词,而要用哪个形式,取决于在句中的修饰成分,如果修饰物,就要用-ing 形容词,一般译为"令人……的";而如果修饰人,就要用-ed 形容词,一般译为"感到……的",所以做题的时候要分清是修饰人还是物,选择合适的对应形式。本题是修饰 report,是修饰物,所以用-ing 形容词。

19. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意:海伦正在看一场电视直播的篮球赛,虽然没有在现场,但是仍然可以为他的球队加油。

考查形容词辨析。lively 活泼的,活跃的,充满生气的;live 活着的,实况转播的;living 活着,尚在人间的;alive 活着。根据句意,因为海伦没有在现场,所以只能看电视直播,所以用 live。故选 B。

20. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意:——很抱歉,我付不起出国的费用。——(那么)去价格更低一点的乡村旅行怎么样?

考查形容词比较级的用法。cheaper 较便宜的,cheap 的比较级形式。higher 较高的,high 的比较级形式。lower 较低的,low 的比较级形式。less 较小的,little 的比较级形式。在英语中,常用 high 和 low 来描述 price 的高低; expensive 和 cheap 不能修饰 price,而是直接放在具体物品前作定语。由上文句意可知,下文句意为"(那么)去价格更低一点的乡村旅行怎么样?"故选 C。

21. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意: 郑先生是如此的慷慨,以至于他捐了500万给他家乡的学校。

考查形容词辨析。energetic 精力充沛的;patient 有耐心的;humorous 幽默的;generous 慷慨的。so...that 引导的是结果状语从句,从句表示"他捐了 500 万给家乡的学校",可知,空格处表示"他是慷慨的",所以空格处填 generous。故选 D。

22. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意: ——迈克完成作业还需要很长时间。——是的,你必须对我们的孩子有耐心。 考查形容词辨析。strict 严格的; popular 受欢迎的; serious 严重的; patient 有耐心的。根据句意可知,空格所在句说的意思是: 必须对孩子有耐心。根据 be patient with sb. "对某人有耐心"。故选 D。

23. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意:——你看,越来越多的奶牛生病了。——如果问题如此严重,明天起这个农场将会关闭。

考查形容词辨析及语境。heavy 重的; popular 受欢迎的,流行的; strong 强壮的; serious 严重的,严肃的。If 从句中的主语是 the problem"问题",因此这里表示"问题很严重"。故 \mathbf{D} 。

24. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意:——明天你愿意和我们一起去爬山吗?——恐怕不能,那是世上我最不想做的事情。

考查形容词。very 非常; best 最好的; last 最后的; first 第一; 根据题干结合"I am afraid not."推测设空处句子的句意是"恐怕不能,那是世上我最不想做的事情",由此判断句子中缺少"最后的"一词,故答案为 C。

25. B

解析: B

【详解】

句意:——那家伙在说什么语言?我几乎一个字也听不清!——我也不会。他是印度人。 所以我猜是印地语。

考查形容词辨析, silent 沉默的; single 单一的; simple 简单的; similar 相似的。观察句子, 根据"Neither can I"说明应该是听不懂,"catch a single word"表示抓住一个字,因为不懂所以一个词也听不懂,故选 \mathbf{B} 。

26. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意:——格林先生,如果您对我们的服务不满意,请随时告诉我们。——好的,我会的。到目前为止还不错。

考查形容词词义辨析。real 真的; ready 准备好的; free 自由的; fresh 新鲜的。根据句中 "OK, I will. It has been good so far."可知,这里指随时告诉我们,feel free to do sth.意为"随意做某事",故选 C。

27. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意: 众所周知,情绪会影响我们的健康。

考查形容词辨析。unusual 不寻常的; special 特殊的; general 常规的,一般的; common 普遍的。情绪会影响我们的健康,这是常识,即大家普遍知道的,故选 D。

28. A

解析: A

【详解】

句意: ——彼得, 你听过歌曲《Let it go》么?——是的, 它听起来很棒, 在年轻人中很流行。

考查形容词。nice 好的; bad 坏的; terrible 糟糕的; strange 奇怪的。根据"it's popular among young people"可知此处用褒义的形容词,用形容词 nice 表示"听起来不错"。故选 A。

29. A

解析: A

【详解】

句意:——为什么英国人一开始就经常谈论天气?——因为天气是一个安全的话题。 考查形容词。safe 安全的; serious 严肃的; awful 可怕的; exciting 令人兴奋的。根据"Why do English people talk so often about the weather when starting the talk?"可知,天气是英国人开始交谈时经常谈论的话题,因此这是一个安全的话题,故选 A。

30. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意: ——你介意不要太吵吗? 妈妈在睡觉。——对不起,我不知道。我以为她醒了。 考查形容词辨析。alone 单独的; asleep 睡着的; awake 醒着的; afraid 害怕的。根据"Would you mind not making much noise? Mum is sleeping."可知,此处是认为母亲是醒着的,故选C。

31. C

解析: C

【详解】

句意:——琳达这些天练习小提琴一个小时。——我知道了。这会让她有足够的信心在今晚的舞台上表演。

考查形容词辨析。active 积极的; humorous 幽默的; confident 自信的; patient 耐心的。根据"to perform on stage tonight"可知,是上台有自信,故选 C。

32. D

解析: D

【详解】

句意:这部无聊的肥皂剧你已经看了几千遍了!你为什么不出去找点值得做的事呢? 考查形容词辨析。useful 有用的; cheerful 令人愉快的; enjoyable 愉快的; worth 值得的。 根据前句"You've watched the boring soap opera thousands of times!"和空后动词"doing"的形式 以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分,为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文,请访问: https://d.book118.com/34512312331
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