

## 中考试题英语附参考答案

第一卷 (选择题, 共 40 分)

一、单项填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1. – Excuse me, may I use your bicycle? \_\_\_\_\_ is broken.  
-- Certainly. But remember to return it before lunch.  
A. I                                 B. Me                                 C. Myself                                 D. Mine
2. Nanjing Lishui Strawberry Festival opened \_\_\_\_\_ March in Fujiabian Modern Agricultural Park this year.  
A. on                                 B. at                                 C. in                                 D. to
3. -- \_\_\_\_\_ are you going to the School Uniform Exhibition, Amy?  
-- To learn about different styles of school uniform.  
A. What                                 B. Where                                 C. Why                                 D. Which
4. I was looking for a birthday gift for my mother, but I couldn't find \_\_\_\_\_ suitable.  
A. something                                 B. anything                                 C. nothing                                 D. everything
5. – Simon, what do I need to take for the hiking?  
-- You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ more water than usual. It's hot today.  
A. to take                                 B. take                                 C. taking                                 D. took
6. -- \_\_\_\_\_ brave Zhang Hua is!  
-- Yes. He helped his neighbour, Mrs. Sun out of the fire.  
A. What a                                 B. How                                 C. .How a                                 D. What
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Lin Feng has to work late, she always wears a smile on her face.  
A. Because                                 B. If                                 C. Until                                 D. Though
8. – Lily, why are you still here? School is over for half an hour.  
-- Because I \_\_\_\_\_ my task yet. I still need one more hour.  
A. won't finish                                 B. didn't finish                                 C. haven't finished                                 D. hadn't finished
9. --- Yesterday Tommy walked past my table and \_\_\_\_\_ my bowls and dishes.

--- He should be careful next time.

- A. knocked off            B. took off            C. showed off            D. turned

off

10. – David, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

-- Every four years.

- A. when the 2014 World Cup will finish  
B. how often the World Cup takes place  
C. how many teams take part in the World Cup  
D. who may score the most goals in the World Cup

11. – Do you enjoy Han Lei's songs?

-- Yes. He is the winner of *I'm Singer II*. I can't think of anyone with a \_\_\_\_\_ voice.

- A. better            B. best            C. more            D. most

12. We all know that learning a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_ time and effort.

- A. requires            B. reduces            C. removes            D. repeats

13. We're sure that the environment in our city \_\_\_\_\_ greatly through our work in the near future.

A. improved            B. was improved            C. has improved            D. will be improved

14. –The documentary *A Bite Of China II* is quite popular around China recently.

How do you like it?

-- \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. I think so            B. Pretty good            C. It's my pleasure            D. All right

15. – We can invite our teachers to the farewell party next Saturday.

-- Yes, \_\_\_\_\_? I'll call them at once.

- A. what for            B. what            C. why not            D. why

二、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后所给各题的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Natural resources are things that we use that come from Earth. Out natural resources are limited（有限的）. This means that they will not 16 forever. Some are renewable, like when you plant a new tree when you 17 one down. Others are not renewable, like when you dig coal（煤）out of the 18 . Once it is used, it is gone.

People realize the 19 that Earth's natural resources are limited, and can do things to help Conserve（节约）those resources. 20 you try to conserve a natural resource, you try to use less of it, so it does not get used up so 21. One way that people conserve fuel, like gasoline, is by riding a bicycle or walking when the 22 is short instead of driving everywhere.

Water is a very important natural resource because we all need it to stay 23. We can conserve water 24 making sure that our pipes and taps do not leak（漏）. We can also make 25 choices to conserve water, like only using the dishwasher or washing machine when they are full. Everyone can make contributions to protecting natural resources.

- |                |             |             |           |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 16. A. last    | B. spread   | C. burn     | D. change |
| 17. A. turn    | B. cut      | C. put      | D. move   |
| 18. A. station | B. building | C. ground   | D. brick  |
| 19. A. news    | B. plan     | C. decision | D. fact   |
| 20. A. When    | B. Although | C. Whatever | D.        |

Whether

21. A. slowly                      B. hard                      C. regularly                      D. fast
22. A. money                      B. space                      C. place                      D. distance
23. A. alive                      B. alone                      C. asleep                      D. awake
24. A. about                      B. for                      C. by                      D. with
25. A. generous                      B. funny                      C. wise                      D. surprising

三、阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将选项涂黑。

A

*SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL TOUR*



2:00p.

one ho

Kiosk

MONDAY----- FRIDAY  
10:00a.m, 12:00 noon,

All tours are 45 minutes to

All tours sign in at  
City Hall Decent Tour

Located on the Main Floor

PEASE CALL AHEAD（预先）

Dr Carton B Goodlett Place

To schedule (安排) tours for schools and groups of 8 or more  
 San Francisco, CA 94102  
 City Hall TTY (415) 554-7491  
 (415) 554-6139 .sfgov.org/cityhall

26. When will you leave if you enter San Francisco City Hall at 10:00 a.m. on weekdays?

- A. Around 2:00 p.m.
- B. Around 11:45 a.m.
- C. Not later than 11:00 a.m.
- D. Not earlier than 12:00.

27. What must you do before you visit San Francisco City Hall in a group of 10?

- A. Call (415) 554-6139 ahead
- B. visit .sfgov.org/cityhall
- C. Come at any time at the weekend.
- D. Enter the City Hall only

at 12:00 noon.

## B

What opinions did experts have about movements and transportation throughout history?

Take a look.

Lord Kelvin, a famous scientist, 1800s  
 Opinion: Airplanes would never fly.  
**Was he right?** No. On December 17, 1903, the Wright brothers made the first controlled flight in a powered airplane.

Lee DeForest, a pioneer in radio, TV and Radar, 1900s  
 Opinion: No person would ever reach the moon.  
**Was he right?** No. On July 20, 1969, Neil Armstrong stepped onto the moon.

Leonardo da Vinci, artist, inventor, 1400s  
 Opinion: People would fly in a machine with an overhead propeller.  
**Was he right?** Yes. This artist's sketch, made about 1490, shows a helicopter 400 years before its invention.

Jules Verne, Science fiction writer, in an 1870 novel  
 Opinion: People would be able to travel under water in airtight ships.  
**Was he right?** Yes. Through submarines already existed, it would be decades before they could stay submerged for long-distance travel.

28. Which of the following experts was a science fiction writer?

- A. Lord Kelvin      B. Lee DeForest      C. Leonardo da Vinci      D. Jules,

Verne

29. Leonardo da Vinci's opinion was that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. airplanes would never fly  
B. no person would ever reach the moon  
C. people would fly in a machine with an overhead propeller  
D. people would be able to travel under water in airtight ships

30. How many experts' opinion proved right according to the passage?

- A. One      B. Two      C. Three      D. Four

### C

More than anything else in the world, Lion liked being King of the jungle. He walked around, showing off his power and pride.

Each day Lion took a long lazy sleep under the shade of his favourite tree. He always dreamed of weaker animals bowing(鞠躬) before him.

One day Mouse ran through the jungle and tripped over Lion's huge paws. Lion woke up with a start. "How dare you wake me up!" he shouted angrily. Lion grabbed Mouse with one paw. "On the second thought, I'm in the mood for the snack, and you'll make a delicious meal.", he said.

Mouse cried out, "King Lion, please spare(饶恕) me! If you let me live, I'll always remember your kindness. And, some day, I might be able to help you."

“ How could such a powerless little mouse ever help me?” That thought made Lion laugh so much that he decided to let Mouse go. A week later, Lion was walking through the jungle on the way to his favourite tree when he stepped onto a hunter’s net. The net scooped him up. No matter how he twisted and turned, he couldn’t escape.

When Mouse heard Lion’s frightened shouts, he raced to help. Mouse quickly chewed(咬)through the ropes to make a hole in the net. Soon, Lion moved out and was free. Lion looked down at the little mouse. “Thank you for saving my life,” said Lion, smiling his widest smile. “I was mistaken. You are not a powerless little mouse. You are a great friend!”

31. What did Lion do each day?
  - A. He stepped onto a hunter’s net.
  - B. He bowed before weaker animals.
  - C. He showed kindness to animals in the jungle.
  - D. He had a good sleep under his favourite tree.
32. How did Mouse wake up Lion?
  - A. He made a hole in the net.
  - B. He shouted at Lion angrily.
  - C. He tripped over Lion’s paws.
  - D. He prepared a delicious meal for Lion.
33. Why did Lion let Mouse go?
  - A. Because he was trapped in the net.
  - B. Because he took Mouse as his good friend.
  - C. Because he believed Mouse could save him.
  - D. Because he doubted if Mouse could be of any help.
34. What do you think of Mouse?
  - A. Clever and honest.
  - B. Silly and lazy
  - C. Humorous and stubborn
  - D. Proud and selfish.
35. What can we learn from the passage?
  - A. Pride makes you lose what you have.

- B. Don't put all your eggs in one basket.
- C. Even the small can show great strength.
- D. When the cat's away, the mice will play.

## D

Mike Myers is a teacher at Chauncey Rose High School in Terre Haute, Indiana. Last year, he taught his students about the world's rain forests. They learned that rain forests are important because the plants and animals of the rain forest give us food, wood, and medicine.

Destruction of the world's rain forests is a serious problem. Unluckily, rain forests are disappearing at a rate of 80 acres per minute! As part of a class project, Myers' students bought three acres of rain forest in Central America. They paid \$25 per acre. The students hope that the land they bought will be protected and not destroyed. The students became so interested in rain forests that they decided to get a closer look at a real rain forest.

So last June, Myers and four of his students took a boat ride down a river. They saw alligators and crocodiles. In the middle of the week, a guide took Myers and his students into the rain forest. "The monkeys were not happy that we were in their forest. They broke small branches off the trees and threw them at e us," one of the students said, "It was a great learning experience for all of us," said Myers.

Each student chose something specific about Costa Rica to study involving the plants, animals, food, and culture. During the last few days the group had time to do fun activities. They went whitewater rafting and horseback riding, and visited Costa Rica's active volcano.

Myers hopes to make the trip every year with a different group of kids.

36. How much did Myers' students pay for the rain forest they bought?
- A. \$25
  - B. \$75
  - C. \$80
  - D. \$2000
37. What did Myers and his students do at the beginning of the trip?
- A. They went into the rain forest.
  - B. They bought acres of rain forest.



C. They took a boat ride down a river. active volcano. D. They visited Costa Rica's active volcano.

38. The word "Destruction" in paragraph 2 probably means "the process of being \_\_\_\_\_."

A. destroyed B. developed C. described D. discovered.

39. When the monkeys saw Myers and his students, they \_\_\_\_\_.

A. felt excited B. felt angry C. jumped off the trees D. left the rain forest

40. The passage mainly shows that Myers and his students \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. did something to protect rain forest
- B. wanted to buy the rain forest in Costa Rica
- C. were interested in the culture of Costa Rica
- D. went to the rain forest for various fun activities

非选择题（共 50 分）

四、填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

A) 根据括号中所给定汉语写出单词，使句子意思完整正确，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 41-45 的相应位置上。

41. Millie lives on a healthy diet. She \_\_\_\_\_ (很少) has sweet snacks.

42. Stephen was \_\_\_\_\_ (忙碌的) with the report on giant pandas last week.

43. People aren't allowed to eat food on the underground in Nanjing from the next \_\_\_\_\_ (月).

44. Madee felt proud when she \_\_\_\_\_ the national flag in the playground this Monday.

45. Jiangnan Examination Office in Confucius Temple attracted \_\_\_\_\_ of tourists on China Tourist Day this year.

B). 根据句子意思，用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空，并将爱那个答案填写在答题卡号为 46-50 的相应位置上。

46. The twin brothers always keep \_\_\_\_\_ (argue) about what TV programmes

to watch.

47. It's easy for local people \_\_\_\_\_▲\_\_\_\_\_ (choose) various goods in Sunnyside Shopping Mall.

48. Students in some junior schools can \_\_\_\_\_▲\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to play tennis or baseball in PE lessons.

49. The Bruce family had to give up camping in the Purple Mountain on such a ▲\_\_\_\_(fog) day.

50. Many students are \_\_\_\_\_▲\_\_\_\_\_ (happy) with too much homework. They need more time for their hobbies.

C) 根据对话内容,从下面方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空,使对话内容完整正确,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 51-55 的相应位置上.

looked at	while	traditional	place	all over
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A: You've been to Australia, haven't you?

B: Yea, I have. I was working in Australia for a year and I traveled 51 the country.

A: What kind of work were you doing?

B; I was teaching Chinese 52 things – Kung Fu and paper cut in a school.

A: Did you see kangaroos?

B: Yes. One weekend, I was driving in the countryside. I saw a kangaroo jumping right to

my car! When I stopped the car, it stopped jumping and 53 me. Then I saw it was carrying its baby in its front.

A: What was the best place you visited in Australia?

B: Uluru! It is a red mountain in the desert. It's very special 54 for Australians.

A: Did you miss your family 55 you were in Australia?

B; Yes, I missed them, but I never forget the experience in Australia!

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