

吉林省四平市高职单招 2021-2022 学年英语自考真题(附答案)

学校:_____ 班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 考号:_____

一、单选题(30题)

1. We were overjoyed at the news of China _____ another man-made satellite.
A.starting B.launching C.fighting D.shouting
- 2.It is reported that many a new house _____ at present in the disaster area
A.are being built
B.were being built
C.was being built
D.is being built
3. When we _____ the museum is not decided.
A.visited B.visit C.will visit D.visiting
4. Mr. Black, our new English teacher, is strict _____ kind.
A.or B.but C.with D.as well
- 5.The search was _____ when night came, even though the child had not been found
A.approved B.acquired C.achieved D.abandoned
6. —That's me when I got married. See what I look like now! —Why not go on a diet to get into _____ ?
A.shape B.form C.appearance D.body
- 7.Helen always helps her grandmother even though going to school _____ most of her day.
A.takes up B.make up C.save up D.put up
8. _____ he come, the problem would be settled.

A.Would B.Should C.Shall D.If

9.Send my regards to your wife when you _____ home.

A.wrote B.will write C.have written D.write

10. 12 It was the training _____ he had at school _____ made him a good jumper .

A.what; what B.that; that C.what; that D.that; had

11.These national parks are very important for preserving many animals, which would run the risk of becoming extinct.

A.instead B.therefore C.nevertheless D.otherwise

12. Finally he got time for a glance _____ this report.

A.off B.round C.on D.at

13.The bank is reported in the local newspaper, _____ in broad daylight yesterday.

A.being robbed

B.having been robbed

C.to have been robbed

D.robbed

14. Let me help you, _____?

A.won't you B.will you C.shall I D.shan't I

15. My father _____ me by saying that I could win in the speech contest, so I took part in it.

A.discouraged B.encouraged C.prevented D.asked

16. —What's the chance of there _____ an election this year?— I have no idea.

A.is B.to be C.being D.be

17. I wonder how much _____ .

A.that car was B.was that car C.is that car D.that car is

18.Tom was about to close the windows _____ his attention was caught by a bird

A.when B.suddenly C.and D.till

19. Countries that traditionally never allowed foreign students to stay and work like Germany or the United Kingdom—are facing their own labor _____ in information technology and relaxing their immigration laws.

A.cuts B.shortages C.weaknesses D.imports

20. --If you are offered a trip to the moon, _____ it?--Of course. Why not?

A.did you accept

B.are you going to accept

C.will you accept

D.would you accept

21. The heavy snow could not keep US _____ going out to work.

A.on B.up C.upon D.from

22. We must ___ early in the morning so as to catch the first train.

A. set up

B. set out

C. set about

D. set aside

23. No conclusion has been _____ yet.

A.achieved B.reached C.attained D.arrived

24. Balloons float in the air _____ boats do on the sea.

A.just as B.when C.that D.where

25. Sickness deprived me _____ the pleasure of seeing you.

A.from B.of C.out of D.with

26. New typewriters cost about _____ price of the second—hand ones.

A.three times the

B.a three times

- C.the three times
- D.three times a

27.The novel written by the author _____ well, but five years ago no one could have imagined how great a role he _____ in the literary world
A.sells; was to play
B.selling; was playing
C.sold; had played
D.sell; is playing

28.We can assign the work to _____ is reliable.
A.whose B.whom C.whomever D.whomever

29. What he described as only a _____ detail I thought was the most important part of the plan.
A.common B.plain C.just D.mere

30. _____ you may be right, I can't altogether agree.
A.While B.As C.if D.Since

二、汉译英(20题)

31. 学习时她把心思都集中在功课上。

32. The new flight doesn't go direct to Rome, (而是要绕道巴黎) .

33. 如果你想实现自己的目标, 你可不能忽视努力奋斗。

34. A: 你足足迟到了一个小时。

B: 对不起, 今天下雨, 路上堵得厉害。

A: 那你也应该打个电话说一声。

B: 实在对不起。手机没电了。

A: 下不为例啊。赶紧去工作吧。

35. 科学家了解人脑越多，他们不能回答的问题越多。

36. Nowadays most companies don't judge an employee simply (根据其所受的教育) .

37. 不言而喻，青年人的教育对一个国家的未来是至关重要的。

38. 他的懒惰导致他期末考试不及格。

39. 他坚信每天听英语新闻是有益的。

40. Next, the scientist tries to learn (尽可能多) about it.

41. 比尔是个成熟的小伙子，不再依赖父母替他做主。

42. 只要照着告诉你的做，一切都不会有问题。

43. 我决定一完成手头的工作就去图书馆。

44. (他碰巧外出) when I called at his home the other day.

45. 总之，真正的诗人是掌握语言的大师。

46. 这个问题可以在下次会议上讨论。

47. 火车准时到达。

48. 是去是留该由你决定。

49. 癌症是仅次于心脏病的致人死亡的疾病。

50. 我若是校长的话，我一定会给学生减负。

三、语法与词汇(10题)

51. Men in the post office _____ (class) mail according to places where it is to go.

52. Several small earthquakes were predicted in New York State, in the _____ (east) part of the U. S. A.

53. Have you ever considered _____ (look) for a new job with a decent pay in a large company?

54. That actor was almost _____ (know) before he played that part.

55. There is often _____ (resist) to the ideas he puts forward.

56. This kind of small car is _____ (economy) to run.

57. It is a(n) _____ (formal) party, so you don't need to wear suit and tie.

58. The government official said that the new tax rates would come into _____ (effective) from April.

59. His recommendation that the Air Force _____ (investigate) the UFO sighting was approved by the committee.

60. In the _____ (inform) age, you can't do without knowing some computer knowledge.

四、词汇与语法知识(10题)

61. Your sister used to visit you quite often, ___?

A. isn't she

B. use not she

C. wasn't she

D. didn't she

62. He was busy yesterday; otherwise he ___ to the meeting.

A. would have come

B. would come

C. could come

D. had come

63. "Look, your wife has just come in." "_____"

A. So she did B. So did she C. So has she D. So she has

64. Now people use the word Ms instead of Miss or Ms before the name of _____ in business letters.

A. woman manager

B. women managers

C. woman managers

D. women manager

65. Had she _____ her promise, she would have made it to Yale University.

A. looked up to B. lived up to C. kept up with D. come up with

66. We were overjoyed at the news of China _____ another man-made satellite.

A. starting B. launching C. fighting D. shouting

67.

第 9 题 Mother hasn't much money and it is only by good _____ that she is able to buy all we need.

A. manages B. manage C. management D. managing

68. Usually Susan spends ___ time doing her given job than other girls do in her office.

A. less

- B. little
- C. few
- D. fewer

69.

70. Tom looks so pale today. He ___ ill.

- A. must be
- B. had to be
- C. should be
- D. shall be

五、阅读理解(10题)

71. According to the passage, Elias Howe was_____.

- A. the first person we know of who solved problems in his sleep
- B. much more hard-working than other inventors
- C. the first person to design a sewing machine that really worked
- D. the only person at the time who knew the value of dreams

72. 根据下面内容， 答题：

Imagine going to sleep in October and waking up in May! Well, marmots and ground squirrels stay warm by sleeping all winter. All this time, they do not wake up once. This special kind of sleep is called hibernation. During

the heart slows down, and the animal breathes more slowly,
, so it uses less energy.

Animals like the marmot and the ground squirrel inhabit the coldest parts of the world. They need special talents to survive in these frigid places. Their furry coats keep them snug when the temperature falls below zero. It often gets this cold in the Arctic, a land that is just below the North Pole.

Before the long winter, some animals eat and eat. After a while, they grow very fat. When the winter comes, they live on the fat saved up in their bodies. Layers of fat keep an animal warm.

Arctic animals also have other ways to beat the cold. Rabbits in the Arctic, for example, have very small ears. Small ears keep heat in, while big ears let it out. Small things usually keep heat in.

Have you ever slept in a room that is very small, and noticed how hot it can get?

It rarely gets warm in the Arctic. But although summer seasons there are very short, the sun shines brightly. Plants seem to spring up before your eyes!

Animals such as caribou look forward all year to summer, when they can eat fresh grass again. Every minute of sunshine is important to their lives.

A good title for this passage would be_____ . 查看材料

- A.the Arctic Summer
- B.Marmots and Squirrels
- C.Keeping Warm in the Arctic
- D.Freezing Temperatures

73. In the drawing and cartoons of Uncle Sam_____.

- A.he wore the stars and stripes
- B.he never had a beard
- C.he had no hair
- D.he wore a bow tie

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