

观察下列句子

- 1. We **speak** English .
- 2. The classroom **is cleaned** by us every day.
- 3. Lucy **is doing** her homework now.
- 4. The book **was written** by LuXun.
- 5. Tom **breaks** the windows.
- 6. The windows **are broken** by Tom.

语态



1. **主动**语态: 主语是动作的执行者

Tom broke the window.

2. **被动**语态: 主语是动作的承受者

The window was broke by Tom.





被动语态的基本构成——

be + 动词的过去分词

(be + done)



主动 **变** 被动



He plants trees in spring.

主

谓

宾(受动者)

Trees are planted **by** him in spring.



主动变被动三步走——

“一变”，“二套”，“三注意”

- ① **变**——主宾互变并加by，谓语动词变被动；
- ② **套**——套用原来的时态；
- ③ **注意**——注意人称的变化，保持主谓一致。

例：1. Many people **speak** English.

English **is spoken** by many people.

2. He **washed** his shoes yesterday.

His shoes **were washed** by him yesterday.



1. People built the bridge in 1987.

This bridge was built by people in 1987.

2. We need teachers very much here.

Teachers are needed by us very much here.



Summarize:



时态	被动结构
一般现在时	am/is/are + p.p
现在进行时	am/is/are + being + p.p
一般将来时	will be + p.p
现在完成时	have/has been + p.p



Summarize:



时态	被动结构
过去进行时	was/were + being + p.p
一般过去时	was/were + p.p
过去将来时	would be + p.p
过去完成时	had been + p.p
情态动词	can/may/should/must be + p.p



观察下列句子找出他们分别属于哪种时态的被动语态

1. English is taught in that school.

2. I was given ten minutes to decide whether to go or not.

3. A new cinema is being built here.

4. Hundreds of jobs will be lost if the factory closes.



5. A meeting was being held when I was there.

6. All the work has been finished.



7. By the end of last year , another new project had been completed in Beijing.

8. His new clothes must be made very soon.





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- Our classroom C every day.
- So it is. It's our duty to keep it clean and tidy.

A. cleans B. is cleaning C. is cleaned





Last year, Shenzhou-8 **B** into the space.

It made us proud.

A. is sent

B. was sent

C. sends

D. sent





The task _____ in an hour. Then we can go home and have a good rest.

A. was finished

B. will be finished

C. has been finished

D. can't be finished

B





**In the past few years, thousands of films
_____ all over the
world.**

- A. have produced**
- B. have been produced**
- C. are producing**
- D. are being produced**

B





—How often do I need to feed the dog?

— It ___ food every day, or it will be hungry.

A. must give


B. must be give

C. must be given

D. must be gave

C






**With the help of the people around China,
many beautiful new buildings _____
here and there in the earthquake-hit
area in Sichuan.**

A. can see B. can be seen C. will see

B





被动语态解题思路 被动语态解题思路



常考题型





- **确定时态**
(根据时间状语或句意)

- **判断主被动**

1. 有by(被) , 一般用被动 ;
2. 物(sth.)做主语 , 一般用被动 ;
3. 人(sb.)做主语 , 根据句意判主被。





The car _____ **by** the policeman because
the driver was drunk.

A. stopped

B. was stopped

C. were stopped

B



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