

高考专题训练——不定代词

- Doctors' suggestions for dosage _____ tablet each day for two weeks.)
A. each B. every C. one D. any
- Mary asked me for some tools but I had _____ ()
A. no B. no any C. none D. neither
- My brother rather than my parents is fond of new energy vehicles. _____ of us have a positive attitude to this trend.
A. Both B. All C. Not all D. Not any
- Mom promised to buy me a nice gift for my next birthday _____ beyond my imagination ()
A. which B. that C. something D. the one
- Cook was a strict but good captain _____ who, usually, took care of the sailors on his ship. ()
A. the one B. one C. that D. this
- It's one thing to say we have a goal quite _____ to actually act on it.
A. another B. others C. the other D. other
- - Alice what kind of food would you like for lunch, noodles or fried rice
- - _____ is OK. I don't mind.)
A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. All
- The frozen yogurt tastes like ice cream but has of the fat.
- It suits me fine. I'm on a diet.
A. none B. neither C. any D. some
- There are various theme parks you may choose _____ you like.)
A. whichever B. whatever
C. no matter which D. no matter what
- Tony and Sam are quite strict with themselves and I seldom find them late for class. ()
A. either B. neither C. any D. all
- Alice hopes to have a pet but a mother doesn't want to buy _____ (for her).
A. one B. this C. it D. that
- The office was so quiet because _____ talked to others.
A. everybody B. nobody C. somebody D. anybody

13. When travelling in Southeast Asia we should pay attention to using hands to pass things to someone else.)
 A. all B. each C. both D. either
14. - - How many girls are there in our classroom
 - - _____. The students are having PE lessons. There is _____ in the classroom.
 ()
 A. No one; nobody B. None; nobody
 C. None; none D. Nobody; none
15. The company can choose the right product to produce, _____ expected to be most popular with consumers ()
 A. one that B. which C. it D. the one
16. - - - Shall I take this road or that one
 - - - You can take _____ if you are not in a hurry)
 A. either B. neither C. each D. both
17. Applicants are not required to take IELTS or TOEFL test but it will be appreciated if someone has taken _____. ()
 A. none B. either C. neither D. all
18. It was hard for him to learn English in a family _____ of the parents spoke the language ()
 A. none B. neither C. both D. each
19. - The Captain is definitely a touching movie adapted from a true story
 - Exactly Captain Liu puts the safety of passengers in the first place
 A. one that B. which C. the one D. one
20. Mr. Li is a good man who always thinks more of others than himself we should follow the example of ()
 A. it B. him C. one D. that
21. - - - Can you come on Monday or Tuesday
 - - - I'm afraid _____ day is possible)
 A. neither B. either C. some D. any
22. The police searched his bedroom and found his phone _____ we'd been messaging.
 ()
 A. something B. one C. the one D. someone
23. _____ is reported that the scientists in our country are exploring all possible ways control the new disease.)

- A. One B. This C. It D. That
24. - Do you think the movie is wonderful
- Yes. It's quite _____. ()
A. nothing B. something C. anything D. everything
25. "All hope was not lost" means _____. ()
A. All of the hope was lost.
B. No hope was lost.
C. None of the hope was lost.
D. Some hope was lost, some not.
26. Most of the top leaders expressed a common desire at the UN conference _____ that different cultures _____ coexist with tolerance
A. the one; must B. the one; should
C. one; must D. one; should
27. You had better come here _____ instead of every day. ()
A. every two days B. every second days
C. every other day D. every few days
28. Though he has made a big fortune, he is _____ a happy man. ()
A. nothing but B. anything but
C. more than D. other than
29. Helen left her last job and has yet to find _____. ()
A. else B. other C. another D. extra
30. - How do you find your new classmates?
- Most of them are kind, but _____ is so good to me as Bruce. ()
A. none B. no one C. every one D. some one
31. The building of an ecological civilization has entered a critical period _____ that requires more quality products to meet people's demand.
A. it B. that C. one D. the one
32. I don't want to be _____. I just want to be _____. ()
A. anybody; myself B. somebody; myself
C. everybody; me D. anybody; me
33. It's an either-or situation; you can take on-line classes at home or have classes in the school, but you can't do _____. ()
A. others B. both C. another D. either
34. - Do you have anything in mind _____ you'd like for supper

- Well, _____ but Korean food. I hate it.)
- A. that; anything B. which; everything
C. what; nothing D. whether; something
35. - What do you think of Steven Hawking
- Well, despite his disabled body, he was a man of scientific nature _____ worthy of admiration ()
- A. one B. who C. that D. this
36. I haven't read _____ of his books, judging from the one I have read. I think he is a very promising writer ()
- A. any B. none C. both D. either
37. 5G smart phones are believed to work 9 and 20 times faster than previous ()
- A. ones B. those C. them D. that
38. Sometimes a few words of comfort from his teacher to _____ who has just failed in the experiment may encourage him to stand up.)
- A. any B. it C. one D. the one
39. Because they hadn't booked a room in advance, there were _____ left when they arrived at the hotel ()
- A. none B. no one C. nobody D. nothing
40. All the information available has been checked, but _____ is directly relevant to the case ()
- A. nothing B. it C. no one D. none
41. Many people are between jobs because of COVID. So it's _____ to have a job at all these days ()
- A. something B. anything C. all D. everything
42. The Yangtze River is much longer than _____ in China)
- A. any river B. any other river
C. any other rivers D. all other river
43. - Yesterday I bought a robot _____ which could help me to clean the floor.
- Really? That's great. I'll buy _____ ()
- A. one B. it C. this D. that
44. Though reasons for learning Chinese vary, a common _____ was enthusiasm for the country's rich culture)
- A. one B. it C. that D. this
45. There's a funny twist in every person's life story that happens to them when

- they think they're the last person it can happen to
- A. everything B. nothing C. anything D. something
46. He studies harder than _____ in his class.
- A. any other students
B. any the other students
C. any other student
D. all students
47. No agreement was reached in the discussion as neither side would give way to _____. ()
- A. the other B. any other C. another D. other
48. - - - I've sold my first painting!
- - - This is really _____! Someone actually thinks your painting fantastic
- A. everything B. anything C. nothing D. something
49. See things in a negative light and you will find faults everywhere and problems where there are really _____. ()
- A. none B. no one C. something D. nothing
50. After work I went to the box office to buy the tickets for my country only to be told there was _____ left ()
- A. nothing B. none C. no one D. neither

1. Doctors' suggestions for dosage _____ tablet each day for two weeks.)

- A. each B. every C. one D. any

【分析】 医生对剂量的建议：每次吃一粒，吃两个星期。

【解答】 答案：C. 根据题意，医生对剂量的建议：每次吃一粒，吃两个星期。本题考查不定代词的用法。A. each指的是两个或两个以上的每一个；B. every指的是三个或三个以上的每一个；C. one 代指一个，强调数量；D. any 指三个或三个以上中的任何。此处 tablet 为名词，表泛指，故用“one”来指代。

故选：C。

【点评】 本题考查不定代词的用法。单项选择题考查内容广泛，涉及词汇、语法、习语、日常用语等。在有限的题量中注意知识的覆盖面，设计特定的语境综合考查学生在一定语境中运用语言知识的能力。

2. Mary asked me for some tools but I had _____ ()

- A. no B. no any C. none D. neither

【分析】 玛丽问我借一些工具，但是我什么工具都没有。

【解答】 答案：C. 根据题意，玛丽问我借一些工具，但是我什么工具都没有。本题考查不定代词的用法。A. no 没有；B. no any 没有这种表达方式，应该改为：not any 意为：没有)；C. none 表示三者以上当中的没有；D. neither 表示两者都不。本题干中表达的是许多工具，属于三者以上。

故选：C。

【点评】 单项选择题考查内容广泛，涉及词汇、语法、习语、日常用语等。在有限的题量中注意知识的覆盖面，设计特定的语境综合考查学生在一定语境中运用语言知识的能力。

3. My brother rather than my parents is fond of new energy vehicles. _____ of us have a positive attitude to this trend.

- A. Both B. All C. Not all D. Not any

【分析】 我弟弟而不是我的父母喜欢新能源汽车。并非我们所有人都对这一趋势持积极态度。

【解答】 答案：C. A. Both 两者都；B. All 所有；C. Not all 并非所有的；D. Not any 没有任何。根据句意，我弟弟喜欢新能源汽车，而我的父母不喜欢，所以不是我们所有人都喜欢，都对这一趋势持积极态度。

故选：C。

【点评】 对于人称代词的选择，首先理解各人称代词的分类及其基本用法，其次结合语

境判断所需代词的性质，最后在语境中综合判断。

4. Mom promised to buy me a nice gift for my next birthday _____ beyond my imagination ()

A. which B. that C. something D. the one

【分析】妈妈答应会给我买个生日礼物，某种超过我想象的礼物。

【解答】答案 C. 考查不定代词. which 作不定代词时指“哪一个”. that 作指示代词，特指较远的那一个. something 泛指某些不确定的东西. the one 表示特指，那一个东西. 根据句意，此处指代“未知的，不确定的某些东西”，用 something
故选：C。

【点评】考查不定代词的题，要在题干中找到所指代的具体事物，确定是泛指还是特指.

5. Cook was a strict but good captain _____ who, usually, took care of the sailors on his ship. ()

A. the one B. one C. that D. this

【分析】库克是一位严格但很好的船长，一个通常会照顾船上水手的船长。

【解答】this 不能用作替代词，故排除. one 用于代替单数名词，指上文出现的同类事物中的一个，即“同类不同物”；the one 指代上文出现的同一个事物. that 用于替代不可数名词，且其后常有后置定语. 结合句意，指代上文提到的船长中的一个，one 符合题意.

故选：B。

【点评】本题考查不定代词的用法。熟记每个代词的用法，注意每个代词之间用法含义上的不同。解题时结合语境具体分析，选择正确答案。

6. It's one thing to say we have a goal quite _____ to actually act on it.

A. another B. others C. the other D. other

【分析】自己有一个目标是一回事，而真实地付出行动又是另外一回事。

【解答】答案 A 根据题意，本题考查不定代词. 自己有一个目标是一回事，而真实地付出行动又是另外一回事. 根据固定搭配: It's one thing to do..., it's another thing to do... 意为“……是一回事，而……是另外一回事”.

故选：A。

【点评】单项选择题考查内容广泛，涉及词汇、语法、习语、日常用语等。在有限的题量中注意知识的覆盖面，设计特定的语境综合考查学生在一定语境中运用语言知识的能力。

7. - - Alice what kind of food would you like for breakfast, noodles or fried rice

- - _____ is OK. I don't mind. ()

A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. All

【分析】—爱丽丝，中午你想吃什么食物，牛肉面还是炒饭？—哪一个都可以，我不介意。

【解答】答案：A. 根据题意，—爱丽丝，中午你想吃什么食物，牛肉面还是炒饭？—哪一个都可以，我不介意。本题考查不定代词的用法。A. either表示两者中的任何一个；B. both两者都；C. neither表示两者都不；D. all表示三者以上，所有的都。根据“I don't mind”可知，我不介意，故用 either.

故选：A。

【点评】本题考查不定代词的用法。单项选择题考查内容广泛，涉及词汇、语法、习语、日常用语等。在有限的题量中注意知识的覆盖面，设计特定的语境综合考查学生在一定语境中运用语言知识的能力。

8. - The frozen yogurt tastes like ice cream but has of the fat.

- It suits me fine. I'm on(a diet).

A. none B. neither C. any D. some

【分析】- 冷冻酸奶尝起来像冰淇淋，但没有脂肪。

- 它很适合我。我在节食。

【解答】A. none 一点也没有；B. neither两者都不；C. any 任何；D. some 一些。句中有but, but前表示酸奶像冰激凌，but后转折，表示和冰激凌不像，“没有脂肪”。

故选：A。

【点评】考查不定代词的含义。

9. There are various theme parks you may choose _____ you like.)

A. whichever B. whatever
C. no matter which D. no matter what

【分析】有各种各样的主题公园，所以你可以选择你喜欢的。

【解答】分析句子可知，_____you like在句中作宾语，为宾语从句。结合句意：有各种各样的主题公园，所以你可以选择你喜欢的。应用 whichever 引导宾语从句。no matter which不能引导宾语从句。

故选：A。

【点评】考查 whichever和 no matterwhich的区别，分析句子，结合句意和选项做出判断。

10. Tony and Sam are quite strict with themselves and I seldom find them late for class.()

A. either B. neither C. any D. all

【分析】托尼和萨姆对自己要求很严格，我很少发现他们俩上课迟到。

【解答】 A. either两者中的任何一个； B. neither两者都不； C. any任何一个； D. all三者及三者以上都。结合句意，托尼和萨姆对自己要求很严格，我很少发现他们俩上课迟到。表示两者之间的任何一个。

故选：A。

【点评】 做题时，分析句子，结合句意和选项做出判断。

11. Alice hopes to have a pet but her mother doesn't want to buy _____ (for her).
A. one B. this C. it D. that

【分析】 爱丽丝希望养一只宠物猫，但她妈妈不想给她买一只。

【解答】 A. one 一个（泛指前面可数名词单数）； B. this这个； it它（特指上文的单数名词）； D. that那个（特指单数可数名词或不可数名词）。根据句意和 a pet cat可知这里用 one 指代 a pet cat

故选：A。

【点评】 不定代词，是英语语法术语，在句中可以作主语、宾语、表语、定语和状语。不定代词是不指明代替任何特定名词或形容词的代词。

12. The office was so quiet because _____ talked to others.
A. everybody B. nobody C. somebody D. anybody

【分析】 办公室很安静，因为没人跟别人说话。

【解答】 考查不定代词。结合句意，前文提到了“很安静”，故划线处应该为“没有人”说话。 A. everybody每个人； B. nobody没人； C. somebody有些人； D. anybody任何人。

故选：B。

【点评】 做此类题，平时多积累词义和用法，做题时需结合选项和句意做出判断。

13. When travelling in Southeast Asia we should pay attention to using _____ hands to pass things to someone (else.)
A. all B. each C. both D. either

【分析】 在东南亚旅行时，我们应该注意用两只手把东西传给别人。

【解答】 A. all(三者以上)都； B. each每个； C. both(两者)都； D. either两者中任何一个。根据句意和 hands可知用两只手把东西传给别人。

故选：C。

【点评】 不定代词，是英语语法术语，在句中可以作主语、宾语、表语、定语和状语。不定代词是不指明代替任何特定名词或形容词的代词。

14. - - How many girls are there in our classroom
- - _____. The students are having PE lessons. There is _____ in the classroom.
()
A. No one; nobody B. None; nobody

C. None; none D. Nobody; none

【分析】 - - 我们教室里有多少个女孩?

- - 一个也没有。学生们在上体育课。教室里没有人。

【解答】none 表示数量，“一个没有”回答 how many; no one=nobody 往往表示全面的否定“没有人”。第一空应用 none，第二空用 nobody 或者 no one

故选：B。

【点评】不定代词是英语中的常考点和难点，学生在学习过程中应当注意区分。

15. The company can choose the right product to produce, _____ expected to be most popular with consumers ()

A. one that B. which C. it D. the one

【分析】公司可以选择合适的产品来生产，这是最受消费者欢迎的产品。

【解答】答案：D 考查代词。此处是一个定语从句的省略，the one 指代 the product 做同位语，后面补充完整应该是：the one that is expected to be most popular with consumers. 省略了 that is 知用 expected 作后置定语。

故选：D。

【点评】本题考查不定代词的用法。不定代词的应用是高中英语考查的重点，熟记每个代词的用法，注意每个代词之间用法含义上的不同。解题时结合语境具体分析，选择正确答案。

16. - - - Shall I take this road or that one

- - - You can take _____ if you are not in a hurry)

A. either B. neither C. each D. both

【分析】 - - - 我走这条路还是那条路?

- - - 如果你不着急的话，两种都可以。

【解答】考查不定代词。either(两者中的)任何一个; neither两个都不; each(两个或两个以上的物或人中的)每一个; both两者都。根据问句中 this road or that one 这里两条路，结合答语中 if you are not in a hurry 此处表达“你可以选择两条路中的任何一条”，A 项符合语境。

故选：A。

【点评】本题考查不定代词的用法。不定代词的应用是高中英语考查的重点，熟记每个代词的用法，注意每个代词之间用法含义上的不同。解题时结合语境具体分析，选择正确答案。

17. Applicants are not required to take IELTS or TOEFL test but it will be appreciated if someone has taken ____ ()

A. none B. either C. neither D. all

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