



§1.3 集合的基本运算

人教 版 高 中 数 学 必 修 一





实例引入

$$\text{已知 } A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad B = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 8\}$$

$$C = \{3, 4, 5\} \quad D = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\}$$

$$A, B \quad C \quad A, B \quad D$$



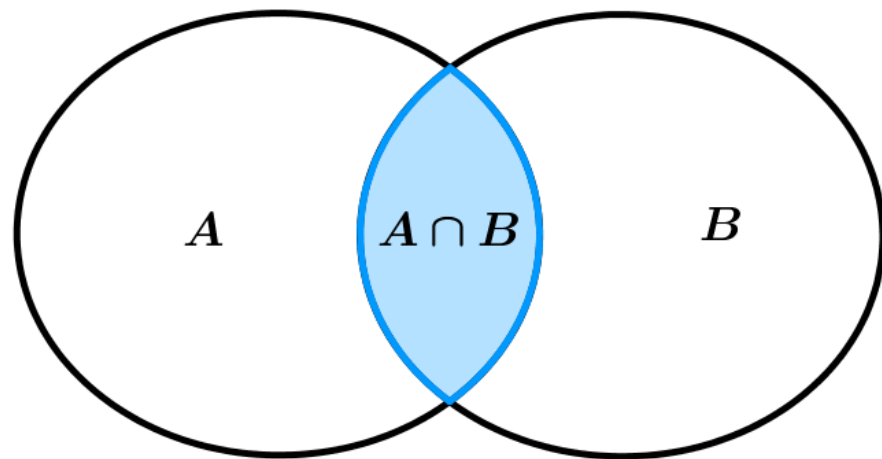
一、交集

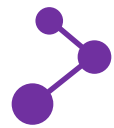
由所有属于集合 $\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$

\bar{A}, B

$A \cap B$ $A \quad B$

即： $A \cap B = \{x | x \in A \text{ 且 } x \in B\}$





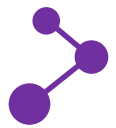
例题讲练

求交集：

$$(1) A = \{x \in N \mid 1 \leq x \leq 10\}, B = \{x \in R \mid x^2 + x - 6 = 0\}$$

(2)

$$A = \{x \mid -1 \leq x \leq 2\}, B = \{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq 4\}$$



二、并集的概念

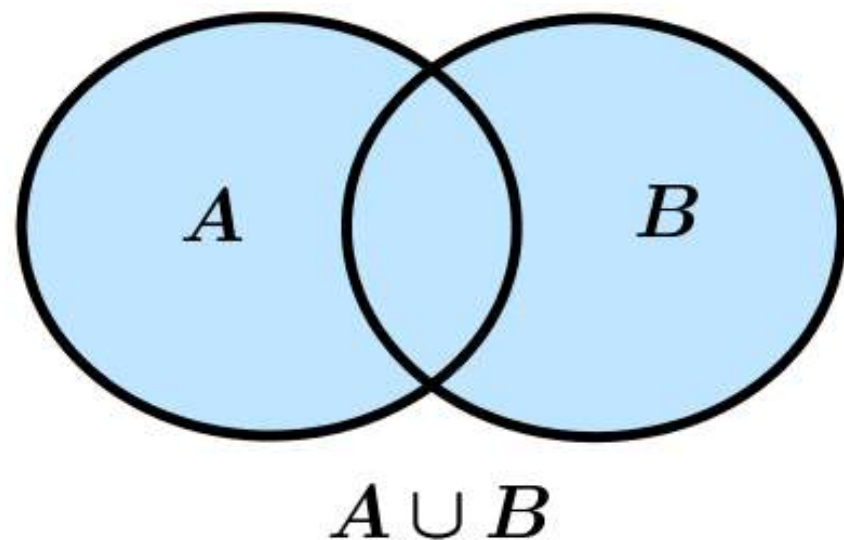
由所有属于集合 $\bar{A} \cup B$

\bar{A}, B

$A \cup B$

$A \cup B$

$$A \cup B = \{x \mid x \in A \cup x \in B\}$$





例题讲练

求并集：

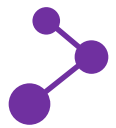
$$(1) A = \{4, 5, 6, 8\}, B = \{3, 5, 7, 8\}$$

$$A = \{x | -1 < x < 2\}, B = \{x | 1 < x < 3\}$$

$$A = \{x | x \text{ 是等腰三角形}\}, B = \{x | x \text{ 是直角三角形}\}$$

(3)

$$A = \{x | y = x^2 - 2\}, B = \{y | y = x^2 - 2\}$$



三、常用性质

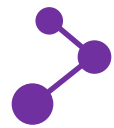
$$(1) A \sqcap A = A \quad A \sqcap B = B \sqcap A \quad A \sqcap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$(2) A \sqcup A = A \quad A \sqcup B = B \sqcup A \quad A \sqcup \emptyset = A$$

$$(3) \emptyset \subseteq (A \sqcap B) \subseteq A \text{ (或 } B) \subseteq (A \sqcup B)$$

$$(4) A \sqcap B = A \Leftrightarrow A \subseteq B \quad A \sqcup B = A \Leftrightarrow B \subseteq A$$

$$(5) A \sqcap B = A \sqcup B \Leftrightarrow A = B$$



例题讲练

例1:

(1) 已知 $A = \{-1, -2, 0, 1, 4\}$ $B = \{y \mid y = x^2, x \in A\}$

$A \cap B =$ _____



例题讲练

$$A = \{(x, y) \mid y = x - 1\} \quad B = \{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 = 1\}$$

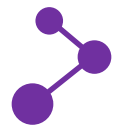
$$A \cap B = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



例题讲练

$$A = \{x \mid y = \sqrt{2x+3} + \sqrt{2-x}\} \quad B = \{y \mid y = x^2 + 4x + 3\}$$

$$A \square B = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



例题讲练

例2:

$$(1) \text{ 已知 } A = \{x^2, 2x-1, -4\} \quad B = \{x-5, 1-x, 9\} \quad A \cap B = \{9\}$$

$$A \cap B$$



例题讲练

(2) 已知集合 $A = \{x \mid x \leq -1 \text{ 或 } x \geq 3\}$ $B = \{x \mid a < x < 4\}$ $A \cap B = \mathbf{R}$

求实数

a

的取值范围



例题讲练

(3) 已知 $A = \{x \mid x \leq -1 \text{ 或 } x > 5\}$ $B = \{x \mid 2a \leq x \leq a + 2\}$

$$A \cap B = A \quad a \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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