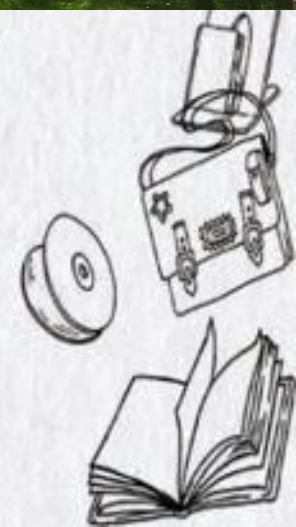


# Working the Land

Unit 5





# 目录

1. 基础知识排查

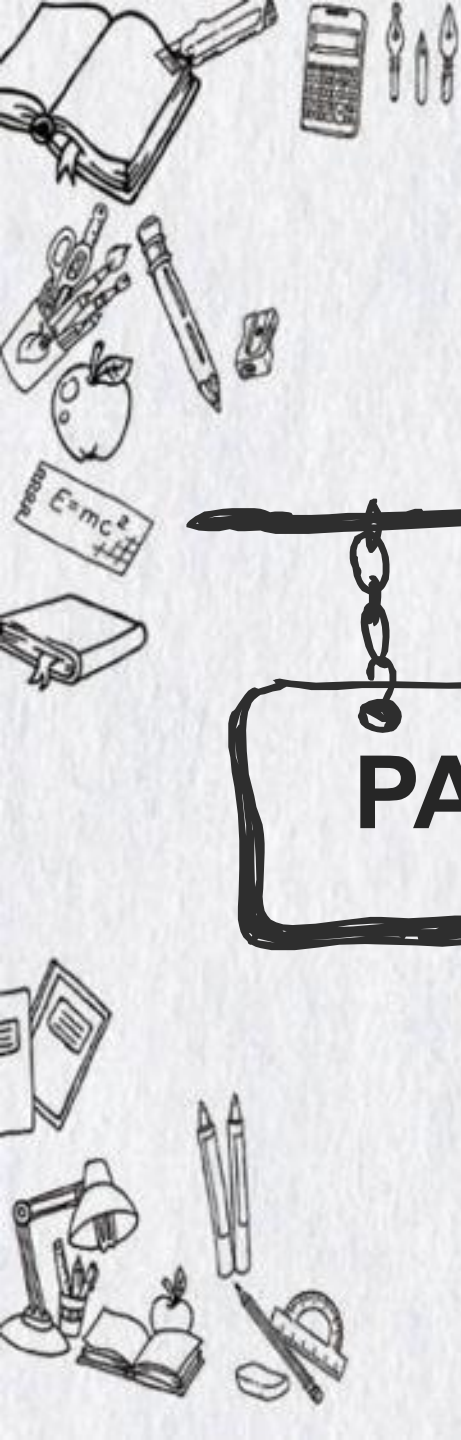


2. 核心考点突破



3. 写作能力提升





# PART 01

基础  
知识排查

# 速记——词汇句型背诵

## I. 认阅读单词

1

**hybrid**

*n.* 杂交植(动)物 ; 合成物 ; 混合动力车

**crisis**

*n. (pl. crises)* 危机 ; 危急关头

**characteristic**

*n.* 特征 ; 特点 ; 品质

*adj.* 典型的 ; 独特的

**conventional**

*adj.* 传统的 ; 习惯的

**pollinate**

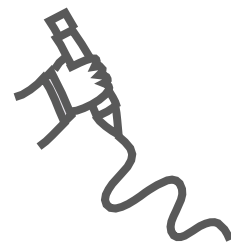
*vt.* 授粉 ; 传粉

**domestic**

*adj.* 本国的 ; 国内的 ; 家用的 ; 家庭的



<b>strain</b>	<b><i>n.</i>(动、植物的)系 ; 品种 ; 拉伤 ; 压力</b>
<b>celebrity</b>	<b><i>n.</i>名望 ; 名誉 ; 名人 ; 名流</b>
<b>envision</b>	<b><i>vt.</i>展望 ; 想象</b>
<b>sorghum</b>	<b><i>n.</i>高粱 ; 高粱米</b>
<b>broom</b>	<b><i>n.</i>扫把 ; 扫帚 ; 金雀花</b>
<b>grain</b>	<b><i>n.</i>谷物 ; 谷粒 ; 颗粒</b>
<b>urban</b>	<b><i>adj.</i>城市的 ; 都市的 ; 城镇的</b>
<b>bomb</b>	<b><i>n.</i>炸弹</b> <b><i>vt.</i>轰炸 ; 对.....投炸弹</b>



**tunnel**

*n.*地下通道；地道；隧道

**wheat**

*n.*小麦；小麦籽

**flavour**(*NAmE* -vor)

*n.*味道；特点；特色

**fertiliser**(*NAmE* -izer)

*n.*肥料

**poverty**

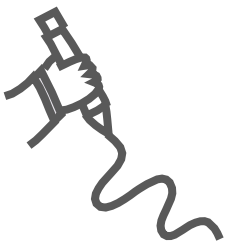
*n.*贫穷；贫困

**organic**

*adj.*有机的；不使用化肥的；有机物的

**pesticide**

*n.*杀虫剂；除害药物



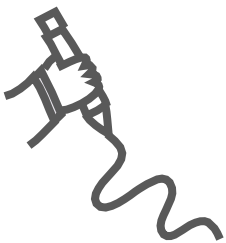
**bacterium**

*n.*(*pl.*bacteria)细菌

**grocery**

*n.*食品杂货店；

[*pl.*]食品杂货



## II. 记重点单词

1

**tackle**

*vt.* 解决(难题) ; 应付(局面) ; 处理

**boost**

*vt.* 使增长 ; 使兴旺

*n.* 增长 ; 提高 ; 激励

**yield**

*n.* 产量 ; 产出

*vt.* 出产(作物) ; 产生(收益、效益等)

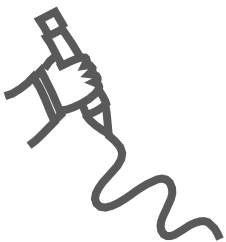
*vi.* 屈服 ; 让步

**attain**

*vt.* (通常经过努力) 获得 ; 得到

**intense**

*adj.* 热切的 ; 十分强烈的 ; 激烈的





**overcome**

*vt.*(overcame , overcome)克服 ; 解决 ; 战胜

**output**

*n.*产量 ; 输出 ; 输出量

*vt.*(output , output)输出

**estimate**

*vt.*估计 ; 估价 ; 估算

*n.*估计 ; 估算

**comprise**

*vt.*包括 ; 包含 ; 由.....组成

**generate**

*vt.*产生 ; 引起

**leisure**

*n.*闲暇 ; 休闲 ; 空闲

**soil**

*n.*泥土 ; 土壤 ; 国土 ; 领土



**vision**

*n.*想象；视力；视野；影像

**reality**

*n.*现实；实际情况；事实

**alleviate**

*vt.*减轻；缓解

**widespread**

*adj.*分布广的；普遍的；广泛的

**digest**

*vt. & vi.*消化

*vt.*领会；领悟

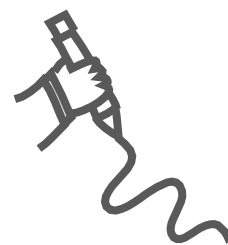
*n.*摘要；文摘

**essential**

*adj.*完全必要的；极其重要的

**mineral**

*n.*矿物；矿物质



20

**alternative**

*n.*可供选择的事物

*adj.*可供替代的；非传统的

**instance**

*n.*例子；实例；事例

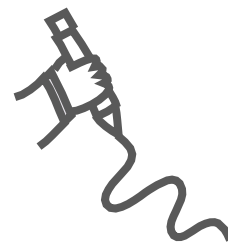
22

**root**

*n.*根；根茎；根部；根源

**aspect**

*n.*方面；层面



### III. 知拓展单词

1

**devote**

*vt.*把.....献(给)；把.....专用于；专心于

→ **devotion**

*n.*奉献；忠诚；挚爱

→ **devoted**

*adj.*挚爱的；全心全意的；忠诚的

**shortage**

*n.*不足；缺少；短缺

→ **short**

*adj.*短的；矮的；缺乏的；简略的

**convince**

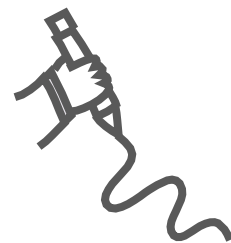
*vt.*使相信；使确信；说服

→ **convincing**

*adj.*有说服力的；使人信服的

→ **convinced**

*adj.*确信的；坚信的



**assumption**

*n.*假定；设定；(责任的)承担；(权力的)获得

得

→ **assume**

*v.*假定；设想；承担

→ **assuming**

*conj.*假定；假设

**expand**

*vt.& vi.*扩大；增加 *vt.*扩展；发展(业务)

→ **expansion**

*n.*扩大；扩张；扩充

**consumption**

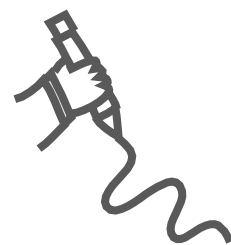
*n.*消耗；消耗量；消费

→ **consume**

*vt.*消耗；消费；吃；喝

→ **consumer**

*n.*消费者；用户；客户



7

**salty****adj.**含盐的；咸的→**salt****n.**盐

8

**extension****n.**扩建部分；扩大；电话分机→**extend****vt.**伸开；展开；延伸→**extensive****adj.**广阔的；大规模的；广泛的**chemical****adj.**与化学有关的；化学的 **n.**化学制品；化学品→**chemistry****n.**化学→**chemically****adv.**化学上地→**chemist****n.**化学家；药剂师

**nutritional****→ nutritious****→ nutrition****depth****→ deep****→ deeply****→ deepen****entirely****→ entire*****adj.*营养(物)的*****adj.*有营养的；营养丰富的*****n.*营养；滋养*****n.*向下(或向里)的距离；深(度)*****adj.*深的*****adv.*深深地；强烈地*****vt.*加深；(使)变深*****adv.*全部地；完整地；完全地*****adj.*全部的；完全的**

**hesitate**

*vt.* 犹豫；踌躇

**hopeless**

*adj.* 没有希望的；绝望的

**horrible**

*adj.* 令人恐惧的；恐怖的

**humor**

*n.* 幽默，幽默感

**humorous**

*adj.* 幽默的

**hypothesis**

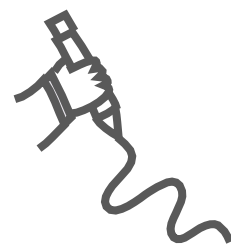
*n.* 假设；前提

**ideal**

*adj.* 理想的；美好的

**identification**

*n.* 鉴定；识别





## IV.背核心短语

**devote...to**

**把.....用于；献身；致力；专心**

**be comprised of**

**包括；包含；由.....组成(或构成)**

**deep down**

**在内心深处；本质上；实际上**

**in turn**

**相应地；转而；依次；轮流**

**for instance**

**例如；比如**

**be like...**

**像.....**

**fulfil one' s dreams**

**实现某人的梦想**

**in fact**

**事实上**

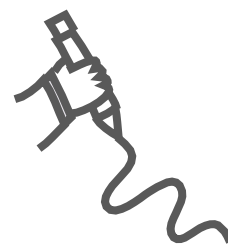


**turn to**

**转向；求助于**

**be ready for**

**为.....做准备**



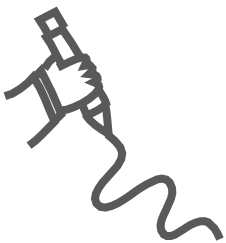
## V. 悟经典句式

**However , what concerned him most was that farmers often had poor harvests and sometimes even had a serious shortage of food to eat.(that引导的表语从句)**

**然而，他最关心的是农民经常粮食歉收，有时甚至出现严重的食物短缺。**

**How this could be done was a challenging question at the time.(how引导的主语从句)**

**如何实现这一目标成为当时一个颇具挑战性的问题。**



3

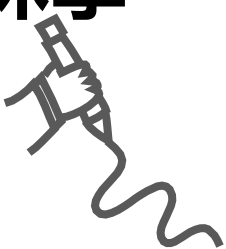
**However , whether it was possible to develop a hybrid of self-pollinating plants such as rice was a matter of great debate.(whether引导的主语从句)**

**然而，是否可能开发出水稻等自花授粉作物的杂交品种，仍众说纷纭。**

4

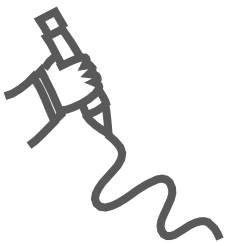
**Given that Yuan' s hybrids made him quite wealthy , one might think he would have retired to a life of leisure.(given that引导的原因状语从句)**

**考虑到杂交水稻使袁隆平变得相当富有，人们可能认为他会退休享受闲适的生活。**



**Why different crops are grown is because they put important minerals back into the ground , making it ready for the next batch of crops.(why引导的主语从句 ; because引导的表语从句)**

**种植不同作物是为了把重要的矿物质重新放回土壤之中 , 让土壤为下一批作物(的种植)做好准备。**



## 填词——语境词汇串记

请先从表格中选用本单元所学词汇完成下列短文，然后核对答案并背诵该短文。

yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,  
shortage

Our class is comprised of thirty students from the countryside. Deep down , all of us envision ourselves attaining respectful jobs in urban cities in the near future. Dreams are rooted in our hearts. We are greatly 1. \_\_\_\_\_

that being entirely devoted to our study can boost our confidence in



yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,  
shortage

**we will combine conventional learning methods with modern ones to expand our knowledge. Then we' ll bravely output what we have learned.**

**Certainly , it is essential that we shouldn' t 2. \_\_\_\_\_ to difficulties. The instant we can' t digest some aspects the teacher says in class , we will be overcome with sorrow. Too much homework generates much strain , but we have alternative methods to 3. \_\_\_\_\_ our frustration. For**

yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,  
shortage

although we have a 4. shortage of money. On the assumption  
that we always have such an 5. intense and widespread interest  
in study , it is estimated that we can put our dreams into 6. reality  
, which in turn can enable us to live a better life that we have  
been looking forward to.





# 核 心

## 考点突破

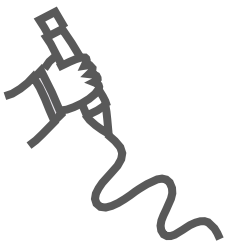
提示：题干中加底纹词汇为本单元词汇

1

# devote

*vt.*把.....献(给)；把.....专用于；专心于(常与介词to连用)  
(*devoted adj.*深爱的；忠诚的 *devotion n.*奉献；忠诚；  
挚爱)

- **devote...to (doing) sth** 把.....奉献给；把.....专注于；献身；致力
- **devote oneself to (doing) sth** 致力于(做)某事；献身于(做)某事
- **be devoted to (doing) sth** 专心于(做)某事；致力于(做)某事



(1) It is his devotion (devote) to his learning that enables him to **attain** a doctor's degree.

(2) 我最崇拜的人是我的英语老师，他致力于教学。

(2020·全国 I，书面表达)

① The person I admire most is my English teacher who/that devotes himself to/is devoted to his teaching

devoted to his teaching. (定语从句)

② The person I admire most is my English teacher \_\_\_\_\_.

(过去分词短语作后置定语)



# convince

*vt.*使相信；使确信；说服 (convinced *adj.*确信的；坚信的 convincing *adj.*令人信服的)

- **convince sb of sth** 使某人确信/明白某事
- convince sb that...**使某人相信.....
- convince sb to do sth** 说服某人做某事
- **be convinced (that...)/of...**(某人)坚信.....



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