

Unit 6

Section B Using language

英语





内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究



课前篇 自主预习

I .知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. ocean *n.* 海洋,大海
2. staff *n.* 员工
3. establish *v.* 建立,设立
4. damage *v.* 破损,损害,损伤
5. drought *n.* 旱灾,干旱
6. flood *n.* 洪水,水灾

7. supply *n.* 煤气、电力、自来水等供应(系统)

8. greenhouse *n.* 温室, 暖房

9. brochure *n.* 小册子

10. reduce *v.* 减少, 降低

11. severe *adj.* (问题、伤势、疾病等) 很严重的

12. lecture *n.* (尤指大学里的) 讲座, 讲课, 演讲

13. permission *n.* 允许, 许可

14. slide *n.* 幻灯片

阅读词汇

15.devote *v.*

致力,献身,倾注

16.highlight *v.*

使.....突出,使注意力集中于

17.hunting *n.*

打猎,狩猎

18.presentation *n.*

报告,(观点的)陈述,说明

19.reserve *n.*

(野生生物)保护区

20.restore *v.*

使恢复

21.adopt *v.*

采取(某种方法)

22.sustainable *adj.*

可持续的,不破坏环境的

23. carbon <i>n.</i>	<u>碳</u>
24. solar <i>adj.</i>	<u>利用太阳光(能)的</u>
25. release <i>v.</i>	<u>释放, 排放</u>
26. smog <i>n.</i>	<u>烟雾, 雾霾</u>
27. fog <i>n.</i>	<u>雾</u>

拓展词汇

28. cruelty *n.* 残忍, 残酷, 残暴 → cruel *adj.* 残忍的, 残酷的
29. affect *v.* 影响 → effect *n.* 影响 → affected *adj.* 受到影响的
30. infection *n.* 感染, 传染病 → infect *v.* 感染, 传染

重点短语

1.be devoted to

专心于

2.be involved in

参与

3.most importantly

最重要的是

4.as a request for...

作为.....的请求

5.instead of

代替

6. 旨在;瞄准 aim at
7. 对.....有负面影响 have a negative impact on
8. 阻止..... keep ... from
9. 以及,也 as well as
10. 被用来做..... be used to do

II.释义匹配

- 1.brochure A.to let news or official information be known and printed
- 2.reduce B.very serious
- 3.release C.to make something smaller or less in size,amount,or price
- 4.severe D.a disease in a part of your body that is caused by bacteria or
a virus
- 5.infection E.a small magazine or book containing pictures and
information about sth

答案 1.E 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.D

III.完成句子

1.Jenny hopes that Mr Smith will suggest a good way to have her written English improved (提高) in a short period.

2.He is very popular among his students as he always tries to make them interested (感兴趣) in his lectures.

3.Don' t leave the water running (流淌) while you brush your teeth.

4.The speaker raised his voice but still couldn' t make himself heard (被听到).

5.If anything happens,I will keep you informed (被通知).



课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 Now, she is a model and performance artist **devoted** to ocean conservation.

(教材P65)

现在,她是一位致力于海洋保护的模特和表演艺术家。

◆ **devoted** *adj.* 专心的;献身的;全心全意的;忠诚的

I have personally been **devoted** to this cause for many years.

多年来我个人一直一心扑在这项事业上。

He became Vivien Leigh's **devoted** friend and comforter.

他成了费雯·丽忠诚的朋友和给她安慰的人。

【词汇拓展】

devote *vt.* 致力,献身,倾注

devote oneself to 献身于.....;致力于.....;专心于.....

devote...to... 把.....用于.....;把.....献给.....

be devoted to 深爱;致力于;专心于

devotion *n.* 关爱;献身;奉献;忠诚

All his spare time has **been devoted to** learning English.

他所有的业余时间都花在学习英语上了。

His **devotion** to the cause of education is well-known.

他对教育事业的奉献精神是众所周知的。

【迁移应用】

单句填空

(1) Looking around the circle of eager faces, he made up his mind to devote his life to teaching.

(2) The mother devoted her whole life to looking (look) after children and being a full-time homemaker.

(3) Society even praises “burning the candle at both ends” as a sign of our devotion (devote) to work and family.

(4) Devoted (devote) to teaching the deaf children, the young lady has little time to care for her own daughter.

2 We' ve also seen droughts and floods caused by these changes, which affect the water **supply** downstream. (教材P65)

我们还看到这些变化引起的干旱和洪水,影响下游供水。

◆ **supply** *n.* 供应 *v.* 供给, 供应

supplies 补给品, 供应(量)

There is a crying need for more medical **supplies** for the survivors.

幸存者急需更多医疗药品。

The **supply** of coal and gas would not last forever.

煤炭和天然气的供应不会永远持续下去。

We **supplied** them with money and clothes.

我们提供给他们钱和衣服。

【词汇拓展】

supply sb with sth

给某人提供某物

supply sth to sb

给某人提供某物

be well/poorly supplied with 供应充足/缺乏

in short supply

供不应求

“给某人提供某物”的其他表达:

provide sb with sth

provide sth for sb

offer sb sth

offer sth to sb

Fresh water is **in short supply**.淡水短缺。

He refused to **supply** the police **with** information for some reason.

他因某种原因拒绝向警方提供信息。

Some locals **offered** food and clothing **to** the refugees.

一些当地人给难民们提供食品和衣服。

【迁移应用】

单句填空

- (1) Food supplies (supply) in the flood-stricken area are running out.
- (2) The farmers keep us supplied with fresh fruit and vegetables.
- (3) She had provided a peaceful and loving home for Harriet.

3Reduce waste by choosing reusable products...(教材P66)选择可重复使用的产品来减少浪费.....

◆ reduce *vi.*减少,降低

One of the most effective ways to **reduce** stress is to talk about feelings with someone you trust.

减少压力最有效的方式之一就是与你信任的人聊聊感受。

Taking extra vitamins may **reduce** your liability to colds.

多吃一些维生素会降低你得感冒的可能性。



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